

gen **FORW>RD**

May 2024 Survey

Toplines by race x gender

Sample of young adults aged 18-40 (n=2,089)

May 10 to 22, 2024

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	6	12	6	6	6	9	3	4	3
Approve somewhat	23	25	26	32	20	39	24	22	19
Neither approve nor disapprove	20	29	28	17	19	14	35	17	18
Disapprove somewhat	22	14	20	19	26	21	21	21	25
Disapprove strongly	29	21	20	26	28	17	16	36	35
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very favorable	7	7	4	6	6	5	3	9	8
Somewhat favorable	21	23	17	22	18	18	13	22	24
Somewhat unfavorable	26	33	25	28	29	25	27	25	25
Very unfavorable	38	30	37	32	37	48	48	40	35
Don't know enough to say	7	7	15	11	8	3	9	3	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	1	1	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very favorable	9	19	13	7	9	8	8	9	6
Somewhat favorable	29	29	35	29	38	42	39	19	30
Somewhat unfavorable	27	32	24	32	25	29	28	28	24
Very unfavorable	27	17	15	22	19	21	15	39	29
Don't know enough to say	7	4	13	10	7	1	11	5	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
National debt	6	2	3	3	7	5	2	10	5
Environment and climate change	4	1	2	3	3	4	4	4	6
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0
Gun control	4	4	8	2	7	3	8	3	4
Health care	5	4	6	1	3	4	4	6	4
Immigration	7	2	4	9	8	4	3	9	6
Poverty	7	4	9	3	10	4	4	4	9
Income inequality	12	11	9	13	8	21	10	14	12
Unemployment	3	4	2	7	2	2	6	3	1
Economic growth	14	21	11	10	13	22	14	15	13
Military strength	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Morality and religion in society	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	4	2
Racism	3	5	9	2	1	2	2	2	2
Social Security	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Taxes	3	4	2	2	3	4	4	4	4
Women's rights	3	1	5	2	7	1	1	1	5
Crime	4	5	5	4	4	5	7	2	3
Foreign policy	2	3	0	1	0	3	1	3	2
Education	2	6	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
Terrorism and homeland security	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	3
Police brutality	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	1
Sexual harassment	1	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Too many wars	4	2	2	14	3	5	4	3	3
Abortion	2	1	2	2	2	1	5	1	3
Student loan debt	2	2	4	3	0	0	0	0	3
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1
The war in Gaza	5	4	4	9	8	5	11	1	3
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Off on the wrong track	67	55	72	57	68	54	60	69	74
Generally headed in the right direction	14	28	13	15	14	23	14	16	8
Not sure	18	17	14	27	17	24	26	15	17
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very good	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	2	1
Somewhat good	13	17	10	14	8	25	13	17	9
Neither good nor poor	26	38	33	36	25	28	32	22	20
Somewhat poor	35	31	32	25	41	30	38	36	38
Very poor	24	11	23	23	24	11	13	23	32
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Very optimistic	12	19	20	14	11	13	10	9	10	
Somewhat optimistic	30	34	25	28	23	40	35	31	35	
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	29	29	29	41	36	22	30	26	24	
Somewhat pessimistic	19	9	16	12	20	19	19	22	21	
Very pessimistic	10	9	9	5	9	7	6	12	9	
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Extremely worried	26	26	39	23	29	9	9	25	26	
Very worried	14	11	14	21	15	15	9	11	15	
Somewhat worried	23	31	24	25	32	22	28	18	20	
A little worried	17	12	10	16	13	18	21	22	17	
Not at all worried	20	20	12	15	10	36	32	24	21	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Extremely worried	10	12	21	17	15	7	6	7	6	
Very worried	9	8	8	13	13	5	5	7	8	
Somewhat worried	20	25	22	22	19	17	16	14	21	
A little worried	19	19	13	17	24	29	29	20	17	
Not at all worried	30	22	22	24	18	34	21	38	38	
I do not pay rent or a mortgage YOU DO NOT PAY RENT OR A MORTGAGE	12	13	13	6	11	9	22	13	10	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Extremely worried	11	12	17	10	14	10	10	10	8	
Very worried	10	12	12	19	14	16	10	5	7	
Somewhat worried	28	32	25	28	36	26	27	24	25	
A little worried	25	19	16	21	19	33	30	28	31	
Not at all worried	26	26	29	19	16	14	23	33	29	
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	3	2	0	1	0	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Gun violence	5	10	13	3	5	3	8	2	4
Homelessness	10	9	9	15	9	9	7	8	10
Poor public education	4	3	4	1	1	3	3	5	5
High taxes	10	6	5	12	9	15	13	10	10
Corrupt local governance	3	2	1	4	2	2	3	7	2
Police brutality	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Environment and climate change	2	1	2	1	3	4	8	3	1
LGBT rights	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Health care	4	3	3	6	3	5	4	3	3
Immigration	3	0	1	1	5	3	1	3	3
Poverty	10	12	8	7	10	1	7	8	14
Income inequality	11	9	10	10	11	17	8	12	10
Unemployment	4	8	4	5	8	4	7	4	2
Economic growth	11	5	8	14	10	13	14	14	9
Poor values	5	8	3	6	5	5	4	7	5
Racism	2	6	6	1	2	2	2	1	0
Women's rights/Gender equality	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	3
Crime	7	5	10	9	9	11	7	6	6
Sexual harassment	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	0
Food insecurity	2	1	3	2	4	1	1	0	5
Access to mental health care	3	4	3	0	1	2	1	4	5
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Past Elections

Voted in 2020 presidential election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, voted	66	61	63	48	46	74	67	73	75
Did not vote	23	32	30	25	32	17	20	19	21
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	11	8	8	27	22	9	13	8	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Vote choice in 2020 presidential election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	60	79	76	59	73	70	78	49	56
Donald Trump	30	16	14	35	21	22	15	39	35
Someone else	9	4	10	6	6	8	7	12	9
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1461	93	271	124	211	129	172	216	212

Voted in 2022 midterm elections

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, voted	47	44	48	35	30	49	42	56	50
Did not vote	44	51	45	44	50	40	46	41	45
Was not eligible to vote in 2022	8	4	7	20	20	11	11	3	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Election 2024

Interest in election news

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A great deal	19	21	15	21	26	26	11	20	16
Quite a bit	19	20	19	17	22	23	24	21	17
Only some	33	31	34	35	28	30	39	27	36
Very little	17	13	15	14	17	15	17	19	18
No interest at all	12	15	16	12	7	6	8	13	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Likelihood of voting in election

How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Definitely will not vote	5	8	10	6	5	2	6	4	5
Probably will not vote	6	9	5	3	5	8	6	8	6
Uncertain about whether I you will vote or not	15	23	22	18	15	10	13	10	14
Probably will vote	16	17	12	26	19	29	24	14	12
Definitely will vote	52	35	47	38	37	45	45	63	62
I am not eligible to vote in this election	5	8	2	8	19	7	6	0	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Vote choice in election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, which candidate would you support?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Donald Trump	31	26	22	40	25	21	17	36	36	
Joe Biden	33	32	33	25	29	47	40	35	34	
Robert F. Kennedy Jr	11	13	10	7	11	7	9	13	12	
Cornel West	3	8	4	3	4	3	3	1	1	
Someone else	21	19	29	25	29	18	29	15	16	
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	2	3	3	0	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Reason for not voting

If you think you will not vote in the 2024 presidential election, which of the explanations comes closest to your reason for not voting?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
The candidates do not represent my political beliefs and ideas	20	10	19	20	10	18	10	19	34	
Both Biden and Trump are too old	8	9	2	2	5	21	4	17	0	
I do not like any of the candidates	13	29	8	17	19	13	19	10	7	
I do not think my vote matters	20	19	9	22	34	26	12	23	17	
I am frustrated with the current political system	14	21	23	0	10	13	12	16	14	
It is too difficult to vote	0	2	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	
I am not registered to vote	9	0	16	36	15	1	10	0	10	
I physically cannot get to the polls	1	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	1	
I don't think voting changes anything	11	4	16	3	0	3	26	7	17	
Some other reason	2	3	7	0	3	0	2	2	0	
Skipped/Refused	2	4	0	0	0	6	0	6	0	
Unweighted N	240	25	57	17	41	19	27	27	24	

Most important election issue

Thinking about the upcoming elections in November, which issue is most important to you?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Threat to American democracy	9	6	3	8	2	14	6	15	9
The environment and climate change	3	2	0	3	3	4	5	2	3
Racism	1	4	5	2	1	0	1	0	1
Income inequality	8	6	6	6	5	10	5	11	7
Economic growth	11	16	9	12	13	12	9	13	9
Student loan debt	3	6	4	3	1	2	1	3	3
Immigration	7	2	4	12	11	3	4	7	6
Inflation	18	14	20	19	20	16	15	21	17
The war in Ukraine	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	2
The war in Gaza	4	3	3	5	6	9	13	4	2
Policing and public safety	1	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0
Abortion and reproductive rights	7	1	7	2	8	1	10	5	13
Health care	4	4	6	5	3	6	1	3	5
Poverty	6	10	9	5	8	1	4	3	7
Unemployment	2	5	2	1	1	4	4	2	1
Taxes	4	2	4	6	3	7	4	3	4
Education	2	7	3	1	2	2	1	2	2
Gun violence	3	4	8	2	4	2	6	2	3
Crime	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	0	3
LGBT issues	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	0
The Supreme Court	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	1	1
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	0	2	1	3	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Political participation

Frequency of voting

How often would you say you vote?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Always	22	21	26	18	12	22	18	24	23	
Nearly always	30	24	22	26	22	31	27	36	33	
Part of the time	20	29	22	14	18	28	22	17	21	
Seldom	12	13	15	16	13	10	12	9	12	
Never	9	9	10	17	10	2	7	8	7	
Never, because I have never before been eligible to vote	7	4	4	8	25	7	12	4	3	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Participated in a protest]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	94	92	92	96	93	91	91	95	94	
Yes	6	8	8	4	7	9	9	5	6	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Attended a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	94	93	91	95	94	89	92	94		95
Yes	6	7	9	5	6	11	8	6		5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277		278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Wore a campaign button]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	95	92	92	94	92	96	98	96		96
Yes	5	8	8	6	8	4	2	4		4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277		278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Expressed your opinion]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	60	67	64	72	67	55	64	59		51
Yes	40	33	36	28	33	45	36	41		49
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277		278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Raised or donated money online]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	93	90	94	96	97	90	85	92	93	
Yes	7	10	6	4	3	10	15	8	7	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Raised or donated money through offline methods]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	98	96	97	99	97	99	97	97	98	
Yes	2	4	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Started or joined a political group on a social networking site]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	96	94	96	97	94	96	98	99	95	
Yes	4	6	4	3	6	4	2	1	5	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Started or joined a political group that is not primarily online]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	98	99	95	98	97	98	99	98	99
Yes	2	1	5	2	3	2	1	2	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Signed a petition]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	73	81	69	74	70	76	72	80	67
Yes	27	19	31	26	30	24	28	20	33
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Contacted a public official]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	88	92	92	92	93	80	87	84	87
Yes	12	8	8	8	7	20	13	16	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	87	87	88	94	85	89	86	87	85
Yes	13	13	12	6	15	11	14	13	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Talked to friends and/or family about elections]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	55	59	59	65	55	51	58	58	45
Yes	45	41	41	35	45	49	42	42	55
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Canvassed for a campaign or cause]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	99	99	98	99	98	96	98	98	100
Yes	1	1	2	1	2	4	2	2	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Phone-banked or text-banked for a campaign or cause]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	99	95	98	100	99	97	99	99	99	99
Yes	1	5	2	0	1	3	1	1	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Community service or volunteered]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	88	87	85	90	82	90	79	92	87	87
Yes	12	13	15	10	18	10	21	8	13	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	278

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Supported a nonprofit organization in my community]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	88	88	89	88	88	86	77	92	84	84
Yes	12	12	11	12	12	14	23	8	16	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	278

Views on presidential candidates

Approval of Trump as president

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as president?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Approve strongly	13	12	8	14	9	7	3	18	15
Approve somewhat	19	16	16	19	15	16	10	22	20
Neither approve nor disapprove	16	25	28	22	21	15	25	10	9
Disapprove somewhat	14	12	11	15	13	12	16	14	17
Disapprove strongly	37	35	36	29	41	50	47	35	39
Skipped/Refused	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Concern about Biden's age

How concerned are you that Joe Biden's age will affect his ability to serve a second term?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Very concerned	46	32	28	42	39	36	36	54	58
Somewhat concerned	28	37	34	27	30	34	33	23	24
A little concerned	17	16	19	16	21	24	21	19	11
Not at all concerned	9	15	19	14	9	6	9	5	7
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Concern about Trump's age

How concerned are you that Donald Trump's age will affect his ability to serve a second term?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Very concerned	26	30	21	25	26	35	33	24	28	
Somewhat concerned	24	25	31	12	21	29	29	22	29	
A little concerned	23	15	15	36	24	27	21	25	17	
Not at all concerned	26	25	32	27	27	8	16	28	26	
Skipped/Refused	1	4	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Candidate who most cares about needs of people like you

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Most cares about the needs of people like you?]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Joe Biden	26	26	30	21	25	38	32	25	24	
Donald Trump	24	17	13	30	14	21	12	31	30	
Cornel West	4	13	10	7	3	7	3	2	1	
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	8	6	5	14	4	6	9	10	
Some other candidate	4	5	6	2	4	6	6	4	3	
None of them	32	28	34	35	40	24	40	29	31	
Skipped/Refused	1	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Candidate who can manage government best

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Can manage the government best?]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Joe Biden	22	21	21	21	16	43	26	25	21	
Donald Trump	31	24	22	40	25	27	14	35	34	
Cornel West	2	6	5	2	4	3	2	1	1	
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	10	8	6	13	6	6	8	10	
Some other candidate	6	14	9	7	6	5	9	6	3	
None of them	28	22	32	23	35	14	42	24	30	
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Candidate who is most capable of being a strong leader

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Is most capable of being a strong leader?]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Joe Biden	19	16	21	12	17	33	20	21	19	
Donald Trump	34	28	19	39	26	34	20	44	36	
Cornel West	3	7	6	7	4	4	3	1	1	
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	9	12	11	14	4	6	7	9	
Some other candidate	6	7	11	3	7	7	8	5	5	
None of them	27	30	31	27	33	17	41	22	29	
Skipped/Refused	1	3	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Candidate who is most capable of being an effective leader

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Is most capable of being an effective leader?]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	21	22	22	18	19	36	23	25	17
Donald Trump	29	20	16	32	21	28	14	35	33
Cornel West	4	6	6	10	3	4	2	1	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	10	12	10	8	16	4	7	10	9
Some other candidate	6	9	12	5	6	7	9	5	4
None of them	30	27	31	27	34	20	44	24	33
Skipped/Refused	1	3	3	0	1	1	1	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Candidate who will do most to improve your and your family's life

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to improve your life and the life of your family?]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	22	18	23	24	20	38	26	23	20
Donald Trump	28	23	17	29	21	27	15	34	32
Cornel West	5	12	9	6	5	4	2	3	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	9	8	9	11	3	4	7	11
Some other candidate	5	9	5	2	10	7	9	5	4
None of them	30	26	37	30	32	20	43	27	31
Skipped/Refused	1	5	1	0	0	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Candidate who will best handle immigration

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the best job at handling issues related to immigration?]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	21	20	23	20	22	33	21	19	21
Donald Trump	34	28	24	29	22	30	19	45	39
Cornel West	4	6	4	8	3	3	3	4	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	6	7	5	12	3	5	3	7
Some other candidate	5	5	8	4	9	8	7	5	2
None of them	29	29	34	34	31	23	41	24	26
Skipped/Refused	1	6	1	0	0	1	3	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Candidate who will most protect our democracy

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to protect our democracy?]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	26	24	26	17	20	47	35	29	25
Donald Trump	28	23	15	34	22	23	13	35	32
Cornel West	3	6	5	5	5	4	2	1	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	9	12	11	12	3	5	8	9
Some other candidate	6	7	8	4	9	7	6	7	3
None of them	27	26	33	29	32	16	36	20	28
Skipped/Refused	2	5	2	0	0	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Candidate who will most protect woman's right to choose

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to protect a woman's right to choose to have an abortion?]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	34	32	30	27	27	54	39	37	37
Donald Trump	15	18	11	18	14	13	8	19	15
Cornel West	4	5	5	7	5	4	3	2	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	7	11	6	10	2	4	6	9
Some other candidate	6	10	6	6	9	6	8	8	3
None of them	31	22	37	36	35	19	36	27	31
Skipped/Refused	2	6	1	1	0	2	2	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Candidate who will do most to bring down inflation

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to bring down inflation?]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	18	18	20	15	16	23	13	22	17
Donald Trump	33	28	23	35	29	28	21	38	37
Cornel West	3	6	6	7	3	4	2	1	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	8	8	6	11	5	5	4	5
Some other candidate	6	7	7	3	9	9	8	7	4
None of them	32	28	35	34	31	30	50	26	34
Skipped/Refused	2	5	1	0	0	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Candidate who will best handle war in Gaza

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the best job of handling the war in Gaza?]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Joe Biden	15	15	17	18	14	18	9	16	14
Donald Trump	29	25	19	29	21	27	15	37	32
Cornel West	4	7	4	8	6	5	3	2	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	10	10	4	10	2	6	2	5
Some other candidate	6	8	7	4	10	7	8	7	4
None of them	39	31	39	37	39	39	57	32	42
Skipped/Refused	2	4	4	0	1	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Next100

Full and equal citizen

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: [Dynamic insert: INS_Q36] Condition: I feel like a full and equal citizen of this country with all the rights and pro

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	32	19	15	35	25	31	18	45	36
Somewhat agree	35	44	40	41	28	48	47	28	36
Somewhat disagree	20	21	19	15	32	15	23	14	20
Strongly disagree	12	12	21	9	16	5	6	13	8
Skipped/Refused	1	5	6	0	0	1	6	0	0
Unweighted N	1046	67	207	101	167	80	120	138	150

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: [Dynamic insert: INS_Q36] Condition: I feel like I have the full and equal rights and protections that others have in

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	27	16	9	20	19	24	23	39	34
Somewhat agree	37	39	37	51	32	56	40	33	32
Somewhat disagree	22	25	23	22	37	11	27	18	16
Strongly disagree	14	20	30	5	12	3	9	10	17
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	2	1	5	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1043	75	195	94	171	98	119	139	128

Trust in federal government

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [I trust the federal or national government of the United States.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	5	4	5	12	4	7	3	5	2
Agree	19	25	20	16	17	39	24	24	14
Neither agree nor disagree	32	32	37	43	37	34	43	21	31
Disagree	26	20	15	18	31	14	17	29	34
Strongly disagree	18	18	22	10	10	6	13	21	18
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Trust in local government

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [I trust the local government where I live.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	5	7	6	13	3	7	4	6	1
Agree	24	21	18	20	21	40	35	26	26
Neither agree nor disagree	36	34	40	43	41	32	38	32	32
Disagree	21	19	13	14	27	17	15	22	29
Strongly disagree	12	17	22	9	6	4	8	13	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Perception that federal government leaders relate to challenges

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [The leaders in the federal government can relate to the challenges communities like mine face.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Female	
Strongly agree	4	4	3	10	4	5	4	3		1
Agree	11	17	15	10	11	17	9	11		8
Neither agree nor disagree	29	38	34	42	27	33	39	20		26
Disagree	29	14	21	23	31	29	30	31		38
Strongly disagree	26	25	26	13	24	15	18	34		26
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1		0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277		278

Perception that local government leaders related to challenges

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [The leaders in my local government can relate to the challenges communities like mine face.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Female	
Strongly agree	6	5	3	12	5	10	4	6		2
Agree	27	25	21	22	19	34	29	31		35
Neither agree nor disagree	34	40	36	37	36	31	40	29		31
Disagree	19	12	18	20	28	19	17	19		18
Strongly disagree	13	17	20	8	11	6	10	14		14
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1		0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277		278

Perception of self as politically active or engaged

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: [I consider myself to be politically active or politically engaged.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	7	10	6	6	8	7	5	8	4
Agree	20	23	18	15	10	33	16	24	21
Neither agree nor disagree	36	33	36	47	37	32	33	32	36
Disagree	23	20	25	20	31	18	32	20	21
Strongly disagree	14	12	14	10	11	9	14	16	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	3	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Most effective activity for influencing change

Which of the following activities do you believe is most effective for influencing change?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Canvassing in my neighborhood	2	5	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	
Participating in a rally or protest	5	4	3	12	2	2	6	5	3	
Sharing opinions or news articles on social media	4	6	6	3	5	4	5	2	7	
Creating materials for a cause, such as posters, flyers, or artwork	2	3	3	2	3	1	0	2	1	
Lobbying elected officials in person	6	3	5	7	3	10	6	10	3	
Contacting elected officials by phone or online	3	5	1	1	1	6	3	3	4	
Phone or text banking for a candidate or ballot initiative	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	
Working for a candidate for elected office	2	1	2	6	3	0	2	1	3	
Signing and sharing a petition online	2	3	3	1	4	4	1	1	2	
Talking to family, friends, and neighbors with different views than yours	11	10	13	9	14	9	13	11	10	
Working for the government	6	9	8	7	7	5	2	5	6	
Educating people in my community	15	13	13	14	20	17	15	14	16	
Voting in federal elections	10	10	5	8	10	8	8	10	13	
Voting in state and local elections	13	13	15	13	8	19	14	11	15	
Community service and volunteering	5	2	9	5	3	5	5	4	4	
Working for nonprofit organizations that serve my community	6	6	5	7	8	6	10	5	5	
Skipped/Refused	8	6	4	4	6	2	8	13	7	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Interaction with people who have a different political perspective

How often do you interact [online/in person] with people who have a different political perspective? Condition: online									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Not at all	21	17	20	17	16	14	31	23	23
Rarely	29	34	27	30	37	25	24	23	31
Sometimes	36	28	40	46	30	45	30	40	33
Often	13	18	12	7	17	13	14	14	11
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	2
Unweighted N	1070	71	214	103	182	87	124	127	136

How often do you interact [online/in person] with people who have a different political perspective? Condition: in person									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Not at all	6	9	8	20	8	0	7	3	3
Rarely	15	29	22	13	21	30	24	13	7
Sometimes	46	39	40	38	52	42	60	46	44
Often	32	23	30	26	16	27	8	36	45
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	0
Unweighted N	1019	71	188	92	156	91	115	150	142

Importance of voting in national vs. local elections

Is it more important to vote in national or local elections?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
National	9	4	5	6	8	15	7	11	11	
Local	16	24	19	14	8	17	14	20	12	
They are equally important	62	55	62	64	66	62	68	57	67	
Unsure	13	16	12	15	16	3	10	12	9	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	3	3	2	0	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Voted in last local election

Did you vote in the last local election in your community?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Yes	44	47	41	29	31	46	50	52	46	
No	44	40	44	56	56	42	39	40	42	
Unsure	11	12	14	14	12	12	10	8	10	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Knowledge of next local election

Do you know when the next local election in your community will take place?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, definitely	23	30	23	13	19	29	18	28	23
Yes, I think so	30	30	30	38	22	27	26	31	30
No, I don't know	46	39	46	49	57	44	53	42	46
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Intent to vote in next local election

Do you plan to vote in the next local election in your community?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, definitely	33	26	29	19	27	30	28	40	38
Yes, probably	25	30	24	34	26	31	30	24	21
No, probably not	15	17	18	17	14	23	11	16	14
No, definitely not	8	11	8	11	17	6	6	6	5
I am undecided	18	15	20	18	15	8	23	14	21
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Belief that democracy is working well

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [Democracy in the United States is working well.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	4	7	8	1	3	7	7	4	3
Agree	22	23	16	33	20	33	16	23	19
Neither agree nor disagree	37	40	42	39	45	30	39	31	36
Disagree	23	18	17	18	23	23	28	26	26
Strongly disagree	13	11	14	8	9	6	9	14	14
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Belief in potential of democracy to be effective

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [I believe in the potential of democracy to be an effective form of government.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	16	20	9	17	7	22	13	24	13
Agree	38	27	31	37	32	51	41	38	43
Neither agree nor disagree	29	34	35	28	46	21	31	23	26
Disagree	9	9	12	11	9	5	9	8	7
Strongly disagree	7	9	11	6	4	1	4	5	9
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	1	0	3	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Belief that two-party system enables options for healthy democracy

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [The two-party system in the United States provides the options needed for a healthy democracy.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	4	11	6	5	4	5	4	4	2
Agree	18	17	18	17	22	17	15	18	21
Neither agree nor disagree	34	34	46	38	45	26	35	24	33
Disagree	21	14	14	25	16	32	25	23	21
Strongly disagree	21	21	15	14	11	20	18	30	21
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	1	0	2	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Concern about future of democracy in the U.S.

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [I am concerned about the future of democracy in the United States.]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	24	24	21	19	16	28	21	28	25
Agree	37	28	29	36	31	38	38	39	45
Neither agree nor disagree	27	34	37	35	37	26	29	18	22
Disagree	7	7	4	5	10	6	5	10	4
Strongly disagree	3	5	7	3	4	1	5	4	2
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	1	2	0	2	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Greatest threat to democracy

Which of the following do you believe is the greatest threat to democracy?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Donald Trump	22	25	26	20	20	28	24	20	22
Joe Biden	12	10	7	13	12	3	4	16	13
Voter suppression	4	4	4	2	6	3	2	4	4
Election integrity	5	3	2	4	4	7	3	6	7
The electoral college system	3	5	3	2	4	3	6	3	2
Racism	3	8	12	2	3	5	4	2	1
Political polarization	10	8	3	11	5	12	17	12	10
The rise of radical groups	4	3	4	2	2	8	5	6	4
Gerrymandering	2	3	1	1	0	2	1	4	1
The erosion of civil liberties	3	1	2	6	2	2	1	1	5
Inequality	5	11	6	2	10	3	4	3	3
Climate change	1	0	2	2	1	0	1	0	0
The influence of money in politics	18	9	13	13	19	20	17	20	21
Third-party candidates	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
None of the above	7	9	10	17	10	2	9	4	4
Skipped/Refused	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Most important factors for democracy to work well

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Equal access to education and information]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	61	64	59	55	60	55	53	60	65
Yes	39	36	41	45	40	45	47	40	35
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Equal protection under the law]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	66	66	72	66	67	66	64	63	68
Yes	34	34	28	34	33	34	36	37	32
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [A free press]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	75	73	87	76	86	64	77	69	76
Yes	25	27	13	24	14	36	23	31	24
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Housing and food affordability]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	71	78	57	73	62	85	77	77	68
Yes	29	22	43	27	38	15	23	23	32
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Economic opportunity]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	73	78	73	72	72	75	78	76		67
Yes	27	22	27	28	28	25	22	24		33
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277		278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Limiting the influence of money in politics]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	64	77	81	70	71	56	62	60		57
Yes	36	23	19	30	29	44	38	40		43
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277		278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Free and fair elections]										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
No	61	65	77	58	73	58	65	47		62
Yes	39	35	23	42	27	42	35	53		38
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277		278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the racial diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	90	83	74	96	87	95	86	97	89
Yes	10	17	26	4	13	5	14	3	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the gender diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	96	93	96	99	95	95	97	97	93
Yes	4	7	4	1	5	5	3	3	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the class diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
No	84	85	85	86	82	89	89	84	82
Yes	16	15	15	14	18	11	11	16	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Views on parties

Perception of Democratic Party ideology

In general, do you think the political views of the Democratic Party are too progressive, too conservative, or about right?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Too progressive	31	19	16	26	17	26	23	46	36
About right	28	32	30	35	42	43	30	21	26
Too conservative	17	18	15	17	15	22	16	15	17
No opinion	23	30	40	22	26	7	30	17	20
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Perception of Republican Party ideology

In general, do you think the political views of the Republican Party are too progressive, too conservative, or about right?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Too progressive	5	4	9	7	5	4	4	5	2
About right	22	16	11	22	25	22	15	23	27
Too conservative	49	46	40	47	38	61	56	57	47
No opinion	22	31	38	23	28	10	22	14	22
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	1	4	3	3	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Issues: War in Gaza

Approval of Biden's handling of war in Gaza

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war in Gaza?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly approve	3	2	5	3	1	4	0	4	2	
Somewhat approve	8	9	8	7	10	10	3	7	10	
Neither approve nor disapprove	39	50	51	42	40	34	35	37	34	
Somewhat disapprove	22	18	13	15	20	22	36	26	23	
Strongly disapprove	28	18	23	32	28	30	26	26	30	
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Sympathy toward Israelis or Palestinians

When considering the current Israeli-Palestinian war, are you more sympathetic toward ...?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Israelis	16	6	5	14	10	13	6	24	19	
Palestinians	24	16	26	24	27	33	41	20	22	
Both	25	33	26	30	27	35	24	24	21	
Don't know	34	44	42	32	36	19	29	30	37	
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Blame for war or violence in Gaza

Who do you blame most for [the war/the escalation of violence] in Gaza? Condition: the war									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
The Israeli government	13	8	10	16	16	22	25	12	10
Hamas	24	4	4	22	17	29	20	40	25
The United States government	6	10	10	5	6	6	3	6	2
The Iranian government	3	5	3	4	5	3	0	2	3
All of the above	22	28	28	27	17	24	27	18	22
Don't know	31	45	43	27	37	15	25	22	37
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1075	68	199	101	172	103	114	154	140

Who do you blame most for [the war/the escalation of violence] in Gaza? Condition: the escalation of violence									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
The Israeli government	16	13	17	16	23	24	21	14	11
Hamas	21	7	8	20	9	34	11	37	23
The United States government	4	11	10	9	4	7	6	2	1
The Iranian government	3	3	4	6	4	0	4	3	1
All of the above	24	26	21	27	29	26	25	15	29
Don't know	30	39	39	23	30	10	32	25	33
Skipped/Refused	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	2
Unweighted N	1014	74	203	94	166	75	125	123	138

Perception of U.S. support for Israel or Palestine

Do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Israel

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Too supportive	33	14	32	41	33	52	47	35	28
Not supportive enough	14	16	15	8	22	9	6	15	16
About right	15	18	13	13	12	19	7	19	15
Don't know	36	52	36	37	32	21	38	31	41
Skipped/Refused	1	0	4	0	2	0	3	0	0
Unweighted N	1086	83	216	104	157	99	127	135	148

Do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Palestine

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Too supportive	16	9	6	19	9	11	8	21	19
Not supportive enough	32	33	29	38	35	57	55	26	29
About right	12	24	14	8	15	9	5	17	7
Don't know	38	35	50	32	41	24	30	35	44
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	2	0	0	2	1	2
Unweighted N	1003	59	186	91	181	79	112	142	130

Support for U.S. calling for permanent ceasefire

Do you support or oppose the U.S. calling for a permanent ceasefire in Gaza?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly support	36	23	28	42	34	56	49	35	34	
Somewhat support	17	19	18	16	10	14	11	22	18	
Somewhat oppose	7	12	9	5	15	13	6	5	5	
Strongly oppose	7	6	8	5	7	4	3	10	7	
Don't know	32	40	36	31	33	12	30	28	36	
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Perceived effect of war in Gaza on vote choice

Thinking about how the issue of the war in Gaza might affect your vote for major offices, would you ... ?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the war in Gaza	11	12	14	12	16	9	11	8	10	
Consider a candidate's position on the war in Gaza as just one of many important factors	48	45	52	41	48	49	63	45	53	
Not see the war in Gaza as a major issue	36	38	29	45	32	42	20	41	32	
Skipped/Refused	5	5	5	2	4	0	5	5	6	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Preferred outcome of Israeli-Palestinian conflict

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian governme	49	35	42	56	45	58	59	47	53	
All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together	24	31	30	25	28	24	20	25	20	
All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government	11	6	8	4	12	11	2	17	11	
All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government	8	20	12	9	9	6	12	4	7	
Skipped/Refused	8	9	8	5	6	0	7	8	9	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Support for student protestors

Do you support the actions of the student protestors building encampments on college campuses?										
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Strongly support	16	12	18	19	23	23	22	13	13	
Somewhat support	14	13	19	11	16	17	14	13	13	
Neither support nor oppose	34	49	44	35	36	28	35	28	34	
Somewhat oppose	11	13	5	13	11	14	15	9	14	
Strongly oppose	22	11	12	21	14	17	11	34	25	
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278	

Support for use of police to clear student encampments

Some university presidents have used the police to clear student encampments and/or arrest student protestors. Do you agree or disagree that this is appropriate?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	24	17	19	23	24	25	29	22	25
Somewhat agree	20	24	23	11	22	27	28	18	21
Neither agree nor disagree	33	48	43	40	33	31	28	27	28
Somewhat disagree	10	6	6	11	11	9	7	12	12
Strongly disagree	11	3	4	12	8	7	6	18	12
Skipped/Refused	3	2	5	2	2	1	2	4	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Perception of student protestors as spoiled and elite

Some say student protestors are spoiled and elite young people disrupting the educational experiences of other students. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	13	9	4	10	10	12	6	24	10
Somewhat agree	18	11	15	19	15	19	12	21	22
Neither agree nor disagree	34	48	47	43	34	29	35	27	31
Somewhat disagree	15	17	15	13	17	14	23	13	18
Strongly disagree	18	14	17	16	23	24	23	14	17
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	0	2	1	2	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Issues: Immigration

Perception of situation at U.S.-Mexico border

Would you say the entry of migrants at the U.S. border with Mexico is ...									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
A major crisis for the U.S.	28	23	23	26	21	25	16	35	31
A major problem for the U.S., but not a crisis	35	29	41	26	37	41	45	36	36
A minor problem for the U.S.	24	33	19	37	24	28	24	18	21
Not a problem for the U.S.	11	13	15	11	15	6	13	9	9
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	0	3	0	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Approval of Biden's handling of situation at U.S.-Mexico border

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Biden is handling the immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly approve	3	1	2	6	2	5	0	3	2
Somewhat approve	10	11	12	10	11	15	11	10	9
Neither approve nor disapprove	41	59	56	45	42	41	54	32	34
Somewhat disapprove	19	13	9	17	26	16	18	19	23
Strongly disapprove	26	14	20	22	19	22	15	36	29
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Perceived effect of immigration on vote choice

Thinking about how the immigration issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you ...?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration	19	15	18	23	23	16	13	19	19
Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors	54	50	50	45	53	70	61	56	58
Not see immigration as a major issue	23	30	27	32	21	14	23	22	18
Skipped/Refused	3	5	5	0	3	1	3	3	5
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Issues: Inflation

Impact of inflation on self or family

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Inflation is having an impact on me and/or my family.

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	57	45	57	48	56	52	46	62	60
Somewhat agree	30	34	24	38	30	39	40	27	29
Somewhat disagree	9	16	13	10	9	7	7	7	8
Strongly disagree	2	4	5	3	4	2	1	1	1
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	0	1	0	6	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Expectation of change in inflation over next six months

Over the next six months, do you think that inflation will...

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Go up a lot	30	29	36	30	33	19	24	27	32
Go up a little	38	26	28	39	31	42	44	45	40
Remain the same	23	33	24	23	26	27	25	19	22
Go down a little	6	9	7	6	6	9	5	6	4
Go down a lot	2	2	3	1	2	2	0	2	1
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Issues: Abortion and reproductive justice

Support for overturning of Roe

In June 2020, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman's right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court's decision?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Yes, strongly agree	15	17	18	12	14	11	7	18	16
Yes, somewhat agree	15	25	15	19	16	24	12	17	8
No, somewhat disagree	17	18	17	24	24	15	12	15	16
No, strongly disagree	50	36	46	43	44	49	62	49	59
Skipped/Refused	2	4	3	2	2	0	7	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

View on abortion rights

There has been a lot of discussion about abortion recently. Which one of the opinions on this page comes closest to your view?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
By law, abortion should never be permitted	9	5	7	19	5	4	5	7	11
The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger	19	19	17	23	22	17	8	25	14
The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the ne	20	28	15	17	24	25	16	19	19
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice	48	40	54	39	46	50	66	45	52
Other, please specify:	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Skipped/Refused	2	5	5	0	2	1	3	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Perceived effect of abortion on vote choice

Thinking about how the abortion issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you ...?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion	34	21	31	25	30	27	34	33	47
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors	47	47	50	45	52	55	49	48	43
Not see abortion as a major issue	16	25	16	28	15	17	12	16	9
Skipped/Refused	3	6	4	1	3	1	4	3	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Support for state control of abortion policy

.[Donald Trump/Some politicians] recently endorsed the idea that abortion policies should be left up to the states. Do you agree that each state government should decide its own policy on abortion? Condition: Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	13	16	11	15	11	4	3	19	11
Somewhat agree	30	32	29	32	31	24	28	32	25
Somewhat disagree	21	14	15	27	18	38	35	22	19
Strongly disagree	33	35	43	23	36	31	30	24	43
Skipped/Refused	3	2	1	3	4	2	4	3	2
Unweighted N	1050	75	209	101	160	83	117	145	143

.[Donald Trump/Some politicians] recently endorsed the idea that abortion policies should be left up to the states. Do you agree that each state government should decide its own policy on abortion? Condition: Some politicians

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	12	18	10	13	13	12	5	15	7
Somewhat agree	25	22	34	28	24	25	25	26	22
Somewhat disagree	25	27	22	27	33	30	21	23	22
Strongly disagree	35	27	23	32	30	33	43	33	47
Skipped/Refused	3	6	10	0	1	0	6	3	2
Unweighted N	1039	67	193	94	178	95	122	132	135

Belief on stage in pregnancy after which abortion should not be allowed

In general, at what point in the pregnancy do you think [your state government/the federal government] should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion? Condition: state government

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Female	
Never	24	20	18	17	20	28	18	26		34
6 weeks into the pregnancy	20	22	22	31	25	10	10	25		9
15 weeks into the pregnancy	27	33	34	28	36	18	28	19		26
24 weeks into the pregnancy	10	8	16	9	4	12	14	10		13
More than 24 weeks into the pregnancy	15	6	7	13	10	26	21	17		18
Skipped/Refused	3	10	3	1	6	6	9	3		0
Unweighted N	1045	80	190	102	181	88	115	123		148

In general, at what point in the pregnancy do you think [your state government/the federal government] should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion? Condition: federal government

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		Male	White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Female	
Never	22	21	18	31	20	24	34	20		18
6 weeks into the pregnancy	17	22	20	21	29	10	14	17		12
15 weeks into the pregnancy	24	38	31	15	21	26	15	23		24
24 weeks into the pregnancy	14	9	13	11	15	16	23	9		22
More than 24 weeks into the pregnancy	18	7	11	20	11	23	13	24		19
Skipped/Refused	5	2	7	2	4	0	1	6		5
Unweighted N	1044	62	212	93	157	90	124	154		130

Issues: Student loan debt

Approval of Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt

Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly approve	28	27	43	30	35	23	12	25	27
Somewhat approve	22	23	20	18	21	24	37	23	20
Somewhat disapprove	15	19	14	15	17	18	15	14	14
Strongly disapprove	18	11	6	12	10	26	13	24	23
I have not heard much about these efforts	16	17	16	24	15	9	20	13	15
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	2	0	3	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Support for position that canceling student debt is unfair

Some politicians oppose the canceling of student loan debt, saying that it gives privileges to people who went to college and makes those who did not pay for this policy. Do you agree or disagree with this position?

Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strongly agree	20	17	12	16	13	22	9	25	23
Somewhat agree	29	24	27	38	36	32	33	27	28
Somewhat disagree	24	30	27	25	29	22	37	21	21
Strongly disagree	25	28	31	19	19	24	14	24	26
Skipped/Refused	3	2	3	2	3	0	6	3	3
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Demographics (weighted)

Race (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Hispanic	23	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	15	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	9	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Partisanship (weighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Democrat	33	35	40	37	38	35	41	25	33
Republican	21	11	5	17	14	15	10	29	31
Independent	28	30	30	25	27	35	25	31	22
None of these	18	24	23	21	20	15	24	15	14
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2036	139	396	189	331	175	237	265	264

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Lean Democrat	24	22	27	22	37	40	35	16	23
Lean Republican	23	10	8	16	9	8	11	44	30
Don't lean	52	68	63	61	52	51	55	39	48
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	0
Unweighted N	901	76	176	82	141	81	103	117	100

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Democrat	43	46	45	23	39	39	43	52	49
Not so strong Democrat	57	54	55	77	61	59	57	48	51
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	803	52	194	71	137	70	109	70	87

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Republican	40	42	23	25	16	44	19	44	45
Not so strong Republican	59	58	72	75	82	56	81	53	55
Skipped/Refused	2	0	4	0	2	0	0	4	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	332	11	26	36	53	24	25	78	77

Gender (weighted)

Respondent gender									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	50	100	1	100	0	100	0	100	0
Female	50	0	99	0	100	0	100	0	100
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
18-29	51	50	54	56	49	43	53	53	44
30-44	49	50	46	44	51	57	47	47	56
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Education (weighted)

5-level education									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than HS	9	8	9	17	16	2	5	7	4
HS graduate or equivalent	29	35	32	35	37	13	13	31	22
Some college/ associates degree	28	31	33	24	31	18	23	31	27
Bachelor's degree	23	17	19	19	11	35	35	22	32
Post grad study/professional degree	11	9	7	5	5	32	24	9	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Married	33	22	17	29	38	35	36	35	40
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	3	6	4	1	6	2	2	1	6
Separated	1	1	2	2	3	0	2	1	1
Never married	62	71	77	68	53	63	61	63	53
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Working - as a paid employee	65	70	57	66	50	72	60	67	68
Working - self-employed	10	8	9	13	14	4	11	10	8
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	5	2	0	1	1	3	0	1
Not working - looking for work	10	10	20	15	16	7	11	8	3
Not working - retired	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not working - disabled	3	2	2	1	3	0	0	4	4
Not working - other	12	5	10	4	17	17	16	10	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than \$5,000	3	6	11	3	4	1	1	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	5	7	5	4	0	2	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	7	7	11	4	1	1	4	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	10	1	9	1	3	4	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	9	8	11	6	1	3	5	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	4	8	3	9	1	4	6	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	8	7	9	8	2	5	3	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	2	2	3	7	1	2	3	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	10	8	7	4	4	3	6	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	7	8	9	7	10	6	8	14
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	13	5	8	5	12	14	16	6
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6	5	4	4	10	7	3	6	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	5	5	11	7	13	7	6	10
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8	5	5	5	5	12	17	10	10
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	2	1	2	7	9	8	8	7
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	4	1	4	3	6	4	4	5
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	1	2	0	1	6	6	2	5
\$200,000 or more	4	1	1	3	1	13	10	5	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Demographics (unweighted)

Race (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Hispanic	26	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	26	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	20	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Partisanship (unweighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Democrat	39	37	49	38	41	40	46	26	33
Republican	16	8	7	19	16	14	11	29	29
Independent	25	33	21	24	22	34	23	31	23
None of these	18	22	22	19	20	13	19	13	15
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2036	139	396	189	331	175	237	265	264

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Lean Democrat	28	25	26	26	30	44	36	18	22
Lean Republican	18	13	9	21	12	14	15	39	27
Don't lean	53	62	64	52	55	42	50	42	51
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	901	76	176	82	141	81	103	117	100

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Democrat	44	50	46	30	37	39	39	61	56
Not so strong Democrat	56	50	54	70	62	60	61	39	44
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	803	52	194	71	137	70	109	70	87

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Strong Republican	38	45	23	42	26	29	24	47	44
Not so strong Republican	61	55	73	58	68	71	76	51	56
Skipped/Refused	2	0	4	0	6	0	0	1	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	332	11	26	36	53	24	25	78	77

Gender (unweighted)

Respondent gender									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	39	100	0	100	0	100	0	100	0
Female	61	0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
18-29	37	38	40	44	34	33	41	36	27
30-44	63	62	60	56	66	67	59	64	73
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Education (unweighted)

5-level education									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than HS	6	9	7	9	7	1	3	6	4
HS graduate or equivalent	18	27	24	17	17	5	6	21	17
Some college/ associates degree	33	32	40	32	44	15	18	39	32
Bachelor's degree	27	20	20	32	20	41	43	21	30
Post grad study/professional degree	16	11	9	9	11	39	31	13	17
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Married	35	23	21	33	37	36	41	44	47
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	4	6	4	3	6	2	1	2	8
Separated	2	2	3	2	3	0	1	1	2
Never married	59	69	72	62	54	62	56	53	44
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Working - as a paid employee	66	67	61	70	59	74	64	72	68
Working - self-employed	10	10	9	13	12	4	9	10	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
Not working - looking for work	9	11	14	10	10	7	11	7	3
Not working - retired	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not working - disabled	3	3	3	2	3	0	0	4	4
Not working - other	11	6	10	5	15	13	15	6	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income									
Response	Overall	Black		Latinx		AAPI		White	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Less than \$5,000	4	8	11	4	4	1	1	2	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	4	8	4	4	0	2	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	7	5	5	2	2	3	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	5	7	1	5	2	4	3	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	6	9	5	6	2	3	3	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	6	6	3	7	1	3	6	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	8	9	8	7	2	4	3	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	3	2	3	5	1	3	3	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	11	8	10	6	5	5	7	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	8	8	9	10	9	6	8	13
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	11	7	11	8	10	11	14	8
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	4	4	6	7	6	3	6	6
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	5	4	13	8	10	8	8	11
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	6	5	7	7	11	14	12	11
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	1	1	5	6	10	9	7	7
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	3	1	4	3	7	5	5	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	1	1	1	1	8	5	3	3
\$200,000 or more	5	3	0	5	2	15	13	5	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	142	402	195	338	178	239	277	278

Methodology

The GenForward May 2024 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 2089 interviews were conducted during May 10 to 22, 2024 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 552 African American adults, 424 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 542 Latinx adults, 571 white adults, and 0 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak[®] is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.

Of the 2089 total interviews in the GenForward May 2024 survey, 98.2 percent were completed by web and 1.8 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 14.5 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 21.6 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.8 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 2.5 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 3.24 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 5.79 percentage points for African Americans, ± 6.62 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ± 6.85 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 4.94 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to \$15.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.