

# gen FORW>RD

## **May 2024 Survey**

Toplines by registration, registration x race

Sample of young adults aged 18-40 (n=2,089)

May 10 to 22, 2024

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# GenForward Tracking Questions

## Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Approve strongly	6	6	5	10	7	5	4	9	7	13	3
Approve somewhat	23	25	22	28	25	34	22	21	26	24	20
Neither approve nor disapprove	20	19	21	27	18	21	17	29	19	29	18
Disapprove somewhat	22	19	24	17	23	23	18	19	22	17	27
Disapprove strongly	29	31	28	19	27	18	39	22	26	14	32
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Very favorable	7	7	7	6	7	2	8	7	5	13	7
Somewhat favorable	21	19	23	16	20	10	22	24	20	23	24
Somewhat unfavorable	26	28	25	31	27	26	27	24	29	23	23
Very unfavorable	38	41	35	35	40	56	39	31	32	32	38
Don't know enough to say	7	5	9	12	4	5	3	10	13	8	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Very favorable	9	9	9	19	7	7	7	13	10	9	7
Somewhat favorable	29	31	27	29	32	43	29	36	34	38	20
Somewhat unfavorable	27	26	28	24	30	27	24	29	26	29	29
Very unfavorable	27	29	25	17	26	19	35	13	16	14	34
Don't know enough to say	7	5	10	10	4	3	4	8	12	10	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
National debt	6	5	7	3	4	3	6	1	5	3	9
Environment and climate change	4	4	5	1	3	5	4	1	3	2	7
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	1
Gun control	4	4	4	8	3	5	4	6	5	7	3
Health care	5	5	4	3	2	5	7	7	2	2	4
Immigration	7	7	6	4	9	3	7	2	8	4	7
Poverty	7	7	7	5	7	3	8	8	5	7	7
Income inequality	12	14	10	10	17	17	14	10	5	11	12
Unemployment	3	2	4	1	4	2	1	6	4	8	3
Economic growth	14	14	13	16	9	20	15	14	13	13	13
Military strength	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Morality and religion in society	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	0	1	3
Racism	3	3	3	9	1	2	2	5	1	3	3
Social Security	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
Taxes	3	4	3	2	2	3	5	4	2	5	2
Women's rights	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	5	6	0	3
Crime	4	3	4	7	3	4	2	2	5	10	4
Foreign policy	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	0	3	2
Education	2	2	2	5	2	3	2	4	2	2	2
Terrorism and homeland security	2	2	2	2	0	1	2	2	5	2	1
Police brutality	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	3	0	0
Sexual harassment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Too many wars	4	5	4	2	11	6	3	3	6	2	4
Abortion	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	1	5	3
Student loan debt	2	1	2	4	0	0	1	3	2	0	2
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
The war in Gaza	5	5	5	5	8	10	3	3	9	9	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Off on the wrong track	67	68	67	65	59	60	73	65	65	50	70
Generally headed in the right direction	14	15	14	21	13	18	13	17	16	21	12
Not sure	18	17	19	13	28	22	14	19	18	29	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Very good	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	9	2
Somewhat good	13	15	10	14	12	20	16	12	9	15	10
Neither good nor poor	26	23	30	31	28	31	18	39	32	29	27
Somewhat poor	35	37	33	32	35	34	39	30	32	33	34
Very poor	24	23	25	19	22	13	27	17	25	11	28
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Very optimistic	12	12	12	17	14	10	10	24	12	11	9
Somewhat optimistic	30	32	29	33	23	39	33	25	27	37	30
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	29	25	33	22	34	23	22	37	40	30	28
Somewhat pessimistic	19	20	18	16	22	20	20	8	13	16	24
Very pessimistic	10	11	8	11	7	7	13	6	8	6	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Extremely worried	26	27	25	40	26	7	27	25	27	13	26
Very worried	14	15	13	15	24	13	12	10	14	9	13
Somewhat worried	23	21	25	22	24	20	19	34	31	33	19
A little worried	17	16	17	10	10	19	20	13	17	25	17
Not at all worried	20	21	20	13	16	40	21	17	11	20	24
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Extremely worried	10	10	11	18	16	5	7	17	16	10	7
Very worried	9	9	8	8	18	4	8	8	9	6	7
Somewhat worried	20	19	20	24	16	15	19	25	24	22	17
A little worried	19	20	18	14	20	30	20	17	21	26	16
Not at all worried	30	30	31	24	22	31	34	19	20	19	41
I do not pay rent or a mortgage YOU DO NOT PAY RENT OR A MORTGAGE	12	12	11	11	8	15	12	14	9	17	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Extremely worried	11	11	11	15	9	9	11	16	14	11	7
Very worried	10	10	10	15	21	14	5	8	14	10	8
Somewhat worried	28	27	28	26	28	25	27	31	35	33	24
A little worried	25	26	24	19	20	31	28	14	20	30	28
Not at all worried	26	25	27	25	19	21	29	31	16	14	33
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	3	0	0	1	2	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Gun violence	5	5	4	12	4	5	4	12	4	6	2
Homelessness	10	10	10	8	11	10	9	9	12	2	10
Poor public education	4	6	2	5	1	3	8	2	1	2	2
High taxes	10	10	9	7	13	8	10	4	9	23	8
Corrupt local governance	3	3	4	2	5	2	3	0	2	2	5
Police brutality	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Environment and climate change	2	2	2	2	2	6	2	1	2	5	2
LGBT rights	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
Health care	4	5	2	3	5	4	5	3	3	4	2
Immigration	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	4	4	3
Poverty	10	12	8	12	10	5	13	6	7	2	9
Income inequality	11	12	10	10	13	14	12	10	8	14	10
Unemployment	4	3	6	6	6	3	1	5	7	10	5
Economic growth	11	10	11	5	10	14	11	9	13	11	11
Poor values	5	4	7	5	3	5	5	6	7	3	7
Racism	2	2	2	6	2	2	0	6	1	1	1
Women's rights/Gender equality	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	2
Crime	7	5	8	7	6	10	4	10	10	8	7
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	3	0	0
Food insecurity	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	4	0	3
Access to mental health care	3	3	4	2	2	2	4	5	0	1	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Past Elections

## Voted in 2020 presidential election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Yes, voted	66	79	52	71	74	86	82	49	28	43	66
Did not vote	23	15	31	24	21	11	12	40	33	30	28
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	11	6	16	5	5	3	7	11	38	26	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Vote choice in 2020 presidential election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	60	62	57	81	66	79	53	70	67	50	54
Donald Trump	30	28	34	11	27	13	36	20	29	45	37
Someone else	9	9	8	6	7	8	11	10	3	5	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1461	958	503	251	204	268	235	119	138	39	207

## Voted in 2022 midterm elections

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Yes, voted	47	57	36	53	53	57	60	38	18	27	46
Did not vote	44	40	49	45	45	42	36	52	48	42	50
Was not eligible to vote in 2022	8	3	14	2	1	1	4	10	33	30	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Election 2024

## Interest in election news

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
A great deal	19	21	18	19	23	17	21	19	25	19	14
Quite a bit	19	22	17	24	23	20	21	14	16	35	16
Only some	33	32	33	28	35	37	31	39	29	28	35
Very little	17	17	17	16	14	19	18	11	16	11	19
No interest at all	12	9	15	13	4	7	9	18	14	7	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Likelihood of voting in election

How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Definitely will not vote	5	3	8	4	4	3	3	16	7	6	6
Probably will not vote	6	4	8	6	2	6	4	9	5	7	10
Uncertain about whether I you will vote or not	15	14	17	27	17	10	10	18	16	14	17
Probably will vote	16	16	16	15	24	28	12	13	22	21	14
Definitely will vote	52	61	43	47	52	54	70	36	27	32	54
I am not eligible to vote in this election	5	1	8	2	1	0	1	8	21	18	0
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Vote choice in election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, which candidate would you support?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Donald Trump	31	29	33	22	32	17	33	26	32	21	37
Joe Biden	33	38	28	34	35	48	38	30	22	39	30
Robert F. Kennedy Jr	11	11	10	10	7	10	13	12	10	4	11
Cornel West	3	3	2	5	5	3	2	5	3	3	1
Someone else	21	18	25	25	21	21	14	25	32	27	20
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	7	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Reason for not voting

If you think you will not vote in the 2024 presidential election, which of the explanations comes closest to your reason for not voting?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
The candidates do not represent my political beliefs and ideas	20	22	19	18	37	9	23	13	7	19	26
Both Biden and Trump are too old	8	18	4	4	8	17	27	6	8	4	1
I do not like any of the candidates	13	12	13	19	15	13	8	17	18	20	9
I do not think my vote matters	20	14	22	12	17	25	12	14	30	9	23
I am frustrated with the current political system	14	16	13	9	12	13	20	27	3	12	12
It is too difficult to vote	0	1	0	2	0	4	0	0	1	0	0
I am not registered to vote	9	0	14	0	0	0	0	13	31	13	7
I physically cannot get to the polls	1	2	0	0	9	2	0	0	0	0	1
I don't think voting changes anything	11	12	11	23	0	17	9	6	2	15	16
Some other reason	2	2	2	7	2	0	0	4	1	3	1
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	5	4
Unweighted N	240	96	144	38	17	25	16	45	42	21	36

## Most important election issue

Thinking about the upcoming elections in November, which issue is most important to you?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Threat to American democracy	9	11	6	4	10	12	14	4	2	6	9
The environment and climate change	3	3	3	1	4	6	4	2	2	3	3
Racism	1	1	1	6	2	1	0	4	1	0	1
Income inequality	8	8	7	4	4	10	10	8	6	7	7
Economic growth	11	10	13	11	13	11	8	13	12	10	13
Student loan debt	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	7	2	1	4
Immigration	7	6	7	2	7	3	8	4	14	5	5
Inflation	18	17	20	19	14	16	18	16	22	13	20
The war in Ukraine	1	2	1	1	1	0	3	5	0	0	0
The war in Gaza	4	6	3	3	7	12	4	3	4	9	2
Policing and public safety	1	1	0	2	2	2	0	0	1	0	0
Abortion and reproductive rights	7	7	7	5	4	7	9	3	6	4	9
Health care	4	3	5	7	3	2	2	3	5	6	5
Poverty	6	6	6	11	7	2	5	7	7	3	5
Unemployment	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	1	8	2
Taxes	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	4	9	4
Education	2	3	2	4	1	2	3	6	2	1	2
Gun violence	3	3	4	7	3	3	1	5	3	6	3
Crime	3	2	4	3	3	4	1	4	3	3	4
LGBT issues	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
The Supreme Court	1	1	0	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	6	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Political participation

## Frequency of voting

How often would you say you vote?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Always	22	27	16	28	31	25	26	19	4	11	22
Nearly always	30	36	23	26	31	36	41	18	20	19	27
Part of the time	20	22	19	20	21	24	22	32	12	25	18
Seldom	12	10	13	15	14	12	7	11	15	10	13
Never	9	3	15	5	3	3	2	15	22	9	12
Never, because I have never before been eligible to vote	7	2	12	4	2	1	1	4	26	25	6
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Participated in a protest]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	94	93	95	92	92	88	94	91	95	96	96
Yes	6	7	5	8	8	12	6	9	5	4	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Attended a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	94	93	95	93	94	89	93	92	95	92	95
Yes	6	7	5	7	6	11	7	8	5	8	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Wore a campaign button]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	95	95	95	92	92	97	97	91	94	97	95
Yes	5	5	5	8	8	3	3	9	6	3	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Expressed your opinion]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	60	56	65	59	63	59	52	75	73	56	59
Yes	40	44	35	41	37	41	48	25	27	44	41
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Raised or donated money online]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	93	92	93	93	96	87	91	91	96	89	93
Yes	7	8	7	7	4	13	9	9	4	11	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Raised or donated money through offline methods]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	98	98	98	96	99	100	97	97	98	95	98
Yes	2	2	2	4	1	0	3	3	2	5	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Started or joined a political group on a social networking site]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	96	95	97	94	92	96	97	95	98	99	97
Yes	4	5	3	6	8	4	3	5	2	1	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Started or joined a political group that is not primarily online]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	98	99	98	99	97	98	100	95	97	99	98
Yes	2	1	2	1	3	2	0	5	3	1	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Signed a petition]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	73	72	75	75	67	73	73	76	76	70	74
Yes	27	28	25	25	33	27	27	24	24	30	26
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Contacted a public official]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	88	84	91	93	86	83	81	91	97	85	90
Yes	12	16	9	7	14	17	19	9	3	15	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	87	85	90	88	92	84	82	88	88	92	91
Yes	13	15	10	12	8	16	18	12	12	8	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Talked to friends and/or family about elections]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	55	52	59	61	58	51	48	59	62	63	56
Yes	45	48	41	39	42	49	52	41	38	37	44
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Canvassed for a campaign or cause]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	99	98	99	99	99	97	99	98	98	96	100
Yes	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	4	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Phone-banked or text-banked for a campaign or cause]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	99	99	99	99	100	97	99	95	99	99	99
Yes	1	1	1	1	0	3	1	5	1	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Community service or volunteered]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	88	88	88	86	90	83	89	87	84	87	91
Yes	12	12	12	14	10	17	11	13	16	13	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Supported a nonprofit organization in my community]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	88	88	87	90	95	81	87	88	83	82	89
Yes	12	12	13	10	5	19	13	12	17	18	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Views on presidential candidates

## Approval of Trump as president

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as president?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Approve strongly	13	14	13	8	17	3	16	11	9	12	16
Approve somewhat	19	18	20	19	12	10	21	14	20	17	21
Neither approve nor disapprove	16	12	20	22	16	15	7	32	25	29	13
Disapprove somewhat	14	15	14	11	12	14	17	11	15	13	14
Disapprove strongly	37	41	33	38	42	58	38	31	31	29	35
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Concern about Biden's age

How concerned are you that Joe Biden's age will affect his ability to serve a second term?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Very concerned	46	47	45	30	43	39	55	27	38	28	54
Somewhat concerned	28	26	30	35	26	30	22	36	31	42	27
A little concerned	17	17	16	18	18	22	16	19	19	23	13
Not at all concerned	9	9	9	16	12	7	7	18	11	7	6
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Concern about Trump's age

How concerned are you that Donald Trump's age will affect his ability to serve a second term?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Very concerned	26	30	23	27	37	38	27	23	19	25	25
Somewhat concerned	24	23	25	29	14	26	24	26	17	34	28
A little concerned	23	23	23	15	26	24	24	18	33	24	18
Not at all concerned	26	24	28	28	22	12	25	29	30	16	28
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	5	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who most cares about needs of people like you

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Most cares about the needs of people like you?]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	26	28	23	28	30	38	25	28	18	31	24
Donald Trump	24	24	25	13	25	12	29	16	20	22	30
Cornel West	4	5	4	12	8	5	1	13	3	4	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	9	8	8	4	6	11	4	12	3	7
Some other candidate	4	5	4	6	1	7	5	4	5	4	3
None of them	32	30	35	30	33	30	29	33	41	36	32
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	3	0	1	0	1	1	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who can manage government best

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Can manage the government best?]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	22	26	19	23	31	40	22	19	10	23	22
Donald Trump	31	29	33	22	32	16	32	24	32	31	36
Cornel West	2	2	2	5	2	3	1	6	3	0	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	10	8	10	4	7	12	12	13	3	5
Some other candidate	6	5	7	9	4	7	4	13	8	7	4
None of them	28	27	30	29	25	25	27	25	32	34	29
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who is most capable of being a strong leader

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Is most capable of being a strong leader?]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	19	22	15	22	23	31	20	13	9	22	18
Donald Trump	34	34	35	18	32	22	42	28	32	32	38
Cornel West	3	4	2	6	9	4	1	6	3	2	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	8	10	12	8	6	8	13	15	4	8
Some other candidate	6	7	5	10	2	9	6	8	6	6	4
None of them	27	24	31	29	25	27	22	31	34	34	29
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	3	1	2	0	2	1	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who is most capable of being an effective leader

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Is most capable of being an effective leader?]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	21	24	18	23	24	33	22	20	14	22	19
Donald Trump	29	28	30	19	29	16	32	18	24	31	35
Cornel West	4	4	3	6	8	4	3	6	6	1	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	10	10	10	9	8	6	12	16	14	5	7
Some other candidate	6	6	6	12	3	9	4	8	7	5	4
None of them	30	27	32	28	26	30	27	30	33	36	31
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who will do most to improve your and your family's life

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to improve your life and the life of your family?]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	22	25	19	23	29	36	22	16	17	23	20
Donald Trump	28	27	28	19	27	16	31	20	23	32	32
Cornel West	5	5	4	11	8	4	3	12	3	1	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	8	9	7	4	4	10	11	13	2	7
Some other candidate	5	5	5	9	4	8	4	4	8	7	4
None of them	30	29	32	29	27	30	29	34	34	35	31
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	2	1	2	0	3	1	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who will best handle immigration

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the best job at handling issues related to immigration?]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	21	22	19	21	25	27	21	21	18	25	19
Donald Trump	34	34	33	26	32	22	41	25	21	26	42
Cornel West	4	4	4	5	6	4	3	7	5	2	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	6	7	6	6	6	5	8	10	5	6
Some other candidate	5	5	5	9	2	8	4	4	9	7	3
None of them	29	28	30	30	29	32	26	33	35	33	26
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	3	0	2	0	2	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who will most protect our democracy

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to protect our democracy?]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	26	29	22	28	25	46	28	20	14	34	25
Donald Trump	28	27	29	16	34	14	31	23	23	23	34
Cornel West	3	3	3	5	4	4	1	7	5	1	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	9	9	11	9	6	9	11	13	1	7
Some other candidate	6	6	6	11	4	7	4	4	8	6	6
None of them	27	25	29	28	23	21	25	31	36	35	25
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	4	1	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who will most protect woman's right to choose

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to protect a woman's right to choose to have an abortion?]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	34	37	30	31	33	51	38	29	23	36	34
Donald Trump	15	14	17	12	21	6	15	16	12	17	19
Cornel West	4	4	4	6	7	5	2	6	5	6	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	8	8	9	7	4	9	10	8	1	8
Some other candidate	6	6	6	9	3	8	6	6	10	5	5
None of them	31	29	33	30	28	24	30	29	40	34	30
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	3	2	1	3
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who will do most to bring down inflation

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to bring down inflation?]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	18	21	15	21	23	19	20	17	11	15	17
Donald Trump	33	31	35	23	32	21	35	27	32	32	38
Cornel West	3	3	3	4	7	4	1	8	3	1	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	6	7	8	4	7	5	9	11	1	4
Some other candidate	6	6	6	9	4	8	5	7	7	8	5
None of them	32	32	32	33	30	39	32	30	34	42	30
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Candidate who will best handle war in Gaza

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the best job of handling the war in Gaza?]											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Joe Biden	15	17	12	18	23	16	16	12	11	9	13
Donald Trump	29	29	28	20	29	17	33	22	22	26	34
Cornel West	4	4	4	6	7	5	2	7	6	3	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	5	6	9	5	5	5	12	8	3	4
Some other candidate	6	6	6	8	4	8	6	8	9	7	4
None of them	39	36	41	35	32	47	36	35	42	53	41
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	4	1	1	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Next100

## Full and equal citizen

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: [Dynamic insert: INS\_Q36] Condition: I feel like a full and equal citizen of this country with all the rights and pro

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	32	32	32	23	35	33	34	11	24	9	43
Somewhat agree	35	35	35	39	33	44	32	43	34	52	32
Somewhat disagree	20	20	21	17	23	16	20	23	26	25	18
Strongly disagree	12	13	10	17	9	6	14	16	15	6	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	4	0	1	0	7	0	8	0
Unweighted N	1046	581	465	173	132	135	141	105	141	66	153

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: [Dynamic insert: INS\_Q36] Condition: I feel like I have the full and equal rights and protections that others have in

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	27	30	24	14	21	24	39	11	18	20	31
Somewhat agree	37	35	38	31	48	47	30	44	38	44	35
Somewhat disagree	22	20	23	30	15	22	18	17	36	24	17
Strongly disagree	14	13	15	24	11	7	12	26	8	4	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	4	0	1	1	0	8	0
Unweighted N	1043	605	438	169	130	169	137	105	139	54	140

## Trust in federal government

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [I trust the federal or national government of the United States.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	5	5	5	6	6	3	4	3	9	12	2
Agree	19	19	20	23	18	34	15	20	15	25	21
Neither agree nor disagree	32	29	34	31	38	36	24	40	40	41	29
Disagree	26	25	26	17	25	16	30	18	24	14	31
Strongly disagree	18	21	14	20	11	10	26	20	11	8	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Trust in local government

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [I trust the local government where I live.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	5	6	5	10	6	5	5	1	10	11	3
Agree	24	26	22	20	23	40	26	18	19	29	25
Neither agree nor disagree	36	33	38	35	40	29	31	44	42	43	35
Disagree	21	20	22	15	22	19	22	15	18	11	27
Strongly disagree	12	13	11	17	6	6	16	22	11	6	10
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Perception that federal government leaders relate to challenges

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [The leaders in the federal government can relate to the challenges communities like mine face.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	4	3	4	5	6	3	2	3	7	7	3
Agree	11	11	11	16	9	12	10	15	11	13	10
Neither agree nor disagree	29	26	31	33	36	36	19	42	33	38	27
Disagree	29	29	30	17	27	29	33	17	27	31	35
Strongly disagree	26	30	23	27	18	19	36	23	21	11	25
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	3	0	1	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Perception that local government leaders related to challenges

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [The leaders in my local government can relate to the challenges communities like mine face.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	6	6	6	7	8	6	5	2	9	7	5
Agree	27	31	24	23	22	29	36	22	19	33	26
Neither agree nor disagree	34	29	38	33	34	37	25	44	37	32	37
Disagree	19	18	20	14	25	18	17	17	22	22	19
Strongly disagree	13	15	12	21	8	10	16	15	12	6	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	3	0	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Perception of self as politically active or engaged

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: [I consider myself to be politically active or politically engaged.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	7	7	7	9	6	5	7	6	8	7	6
Agree	20	25	14	24	23	24	26	15	5	27	17
Neither agree nor disagree	36	35	37	32	36	30	36	40	45	34	33
Disagree	23	21	24	23	22	27	19	22	28	22	23
Strongly disagree	14	12	17	12	9	13	12	15	11	9	21
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	1	2	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Most effective activity for influencing change

Which of the following activities do you believe is most effective for influencing change?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Canvassing in my neighborhood	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	4	0	4	2
Participating in a rally or protest	5	5	4	3	6	5	5	4	7	2	3
Sharing opinions or news articles on social media	4	3	6	7	1	3	3	5	6	7	6
Creating materials for a cause, such as posters, flyers, or artwork	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	2	6	2
Lobbying elected officials in person	6	5	7	4	6	9	5	3	4	5	9
Contacting elected officials by phone or online	3	4	2	2	2	5	5	5	0	3	2
Phone or text banking for a candidate or ballot initiative	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
Working for a candidate for elected office	2	3	1	2	5	1	3	1	4	3	0
Signing and sharing a petition online	2	2	2	3	4	0	1	2	2	5	2
Talking to family, friends, and neighbors with different views than yours	11	12	11	10	12	14	12	15	12	6	11
Working for the government	6	5	7	11	7	4	4	5	7	2	7
Educating people in my community	15	18	12	13	18	15	20	12	16	18	9
Voting in federal elections	10	10	11	8	6	9	11	8	10	7	12
Voting in state and local elections	13	15	11	14	17	19	13	14	6	12	13
Community service and volunteering	5	4	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	4
Working for nonprofit organizations that serve my community	6	5	7	6	4	8	4	7	10	7	6
Skipped/Refused	8	6	9	4	5	3	8	6	6	8	12
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Interaction with people who have a different political perspective

How often do you interact [online/in person] with people who have a different political perspective? Condition: online											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Not at all	21	19	23	14	18	18	21	23	17	29	26
Rarely	29	29	30	37	31	26	26	25	35	19	29
Sometimes	36	39	33	36	40	43	39	33	35	33	32
Often	13	12	13	11	10	12	14	18	13	15	11
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	2
Unweighted N	1070	608	462	185	143	149	131	105	149	65	143

  

How often do you interact [online/in person] with people who have a different political perspective? Condition: in person											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Not at all	6	4	8	10	10	2	1	6	17	8	5
Rarely	15	15	14	26	18	23	9	22	16	33	10
Sometimes	46	42	50	34	44	53	40	48	43	48	53
Often	32	38	26	29	25	21	48	23	22	12	31
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	3	1	1	1	2	0	1
Unweighted N	1019	578	441	157	119	155	147	105	131	55	150

## Importance of voting in national vs. local elections

Is it more important to vote in national or local elections?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
National	9	10	8	6	5	12	12	3	8	11	9
Local	16	16	16	24	14	13	14	19	10	18	18
They are equally important	62	65	58	58	67	69	66	58	62	56	56
Unsure	13	8	17	10	12	4	7	18	18	11	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	4	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Voted in last local election

Did you vote in the last local election in your community?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Yes	44	53	35	46	45	56	58	41	19	38	41
No	44	36	52	40	39	37	35	45	68	44	46
Unsure	11	10	13	13	15	8	7	14	12	17	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Knowledge of next local election

Do you know when the next local election in your community will take place?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Yes, definitely	23	25	21	27	23	24	25	24	11	24	25
Yes, I think so	30	33	27	28	38	27	34	32	24	25	27
No, I don't know	46	41	52	43	38	47	41	42	63	50	48
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Intent to vote in next local election

Do you plan to vote in the next local election in your community?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Yes, definitely	33	39	26	34	30	35	45	20	17	17	32
Yes, probably	25	28	22	30	37	32	24	21	25	31	20
No, probably not	15	13	18	13	13	16	13	25	17	15	16
No, definitely not	8	3	13	5	6	3	1	13	19	12	9
I am undecided	18	15	21	18	12	11	16	20	21	24	22
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Belief that democracy is working well

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [Democracy in the United States is working well.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	4	5	3	9	1	3	5	6	3	12	2
Agree	22	23	21	24	29	28	19	13	24	21	22
Neither agree nor disagree	37	33	41	34	38	30	31	50	45	42	38
Disagree	23	25	21	18	21	30	27	17	20	17	23
Strongly disagree	13	13	12	13	8	8	16	13	8	7	15
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Belief in potential of democracy to be effective

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [I believe in the potential of democracy to be an effective form of government.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	16	19	14	16	18	16	20	10	8	24	16
Agree	38	41	34	33	39	49	42	23	32	37	38
Neither agree nor disagree	29	25	33	34	30	24	21	36	42	28	29
Disagree	9	6	11	6	7	7	6	18	12	7	10
Strongly disagree	7	7	6	8	4	2	9	12	5	4	5
Skipped/Refused	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Belief that two-party system enables options for healthy democracy

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [The two-party system in the United States provides the options needed for a healthy democracy.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	4	5	4	10	3	2	4	7	6	9	2
Agree	18	18	19	19	21	16	17	16	18	15	20
Neither agree nor disagree	34	29	38	38	32	29	25	43	47	36	33
Disagree	21	22	20	13	26	31	22	15	18	22	22
Strongly disagree	21	25	17	19	16	20	30	17	10	17	21
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Concern about future of democracy in the U.S.

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [I am concerned about the future of democracy in the United States.]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	24	29	19	24	26	26	32	20	12	25	22
Agree	37	39	35	32	31	40	44	23	35	31	39
Neither agree nor disagree	27	22	32	30	31	25	16	44	40	32	25
Disagree	7	6	8	7	9	5	4	4	6	6	10
Strongly disagree	3	2	4	6	1	2	2	6	5	5	4
Skipped/Refused	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Greatest threat to democracy

Which of the following do you believe is the greatest threat to democracy?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Donald Trump	22	23	20	30	24	25	21	19	17	27	21
Joe Biden	12	11	13	7	15	4	12	10	10	3	16
Voter suppression	4	3	5	4	3	2	3	4	4	3	5
Election integrity	5	5	5	3	5	1	7	2	4	11	6
The electoral college system	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	5	3	7	2
Racism	3	3	4	10	2	2	1	11	3	8	2
Political polarization	10	9	10	2	9	14	11	9	7	14	11
The rise of radical groups	4	5	3	5	0	7	7	2	3	5	3
Gerrymandering	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	0	1	2
The erosion of civil liberties	3	4	2	1	5	3	5	1	4	1	1
Inequality	5	3	6	7	4	4	2	11	8	3	4
Climate change	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	1
The influence of money in politics	18	19	16	12	17	25	21	9	16	6	19
Third-party candidates	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
None of the above	7	5	9	9	7	5	4	10	17	7	5
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	4	1	4	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Most important factors for democracy to work well

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Equal access to education and information]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	61	59	62	56	50	49	65	70	63	66	60
Yes	39	41	38	44	50	51	35	30	37	34	40
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Equal protection under the law]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	66	65	68	65	64	64	65	77	68	62	67
Yes	34	35	32	35	36	36	35	23	32	38	33
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [A free press]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	75	73	78	83	73	67	71	78	85	80	75
Yes	25	27	22	17	27	33	29	22	15	20	25
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Housing and food affordability]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	71	73	68	63	69	82	76	70	66	80	68
Yes	29	27	32	37	31	18	24	30	34	20	32
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Economic opportunity]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	73	74	73	73	71	77	74	78	74	76	71
Yes	27	26	27	27	29	23	26	22	26	24	29
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Limiting the influence of money in politics]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	64	60	68	76	68	54	55	84	73	69	62
Yes	36	40	32	24	32	46	45	16	27	31	38
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Free and fair elections]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	61	58	63	70	64	61	52	75	68	60	58
Yes	39	42	37	30	36	39	48	25	32	40	42
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the racial diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	90	92	89	80	94	90	94	77	90	92	92
Yes	10	8	11	20	6	10	6	23	10	8	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the gender diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	96	96	96	95	98	96	95	95	97	96	96
Yes	4	4	4	5	2	4	5	5	3	4	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the class diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
No	84	84	85	86	88	88	82	85	82	94	85
Yes	16	16	15	14	12	12	18	15	18	6	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Views on parties

## Perception of Democratic Party ideology

In general, do you think the political views of the Democratic Party are too progressive, too conservative, or about right?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Too progressive	31	35	27	18	23	26	45	15	22	20	34
About right	28	27	30	32	33	34	23	29	42	43	22
Too conservative	17	18	16	18	24	21	15	15	11	15	19
No opinion	23	19	26	31	20	17	16	40	25	22	24
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Perception of Republican Party ideology

In general, do you think the political views of the Republican Party are too progressive, too conservative, or about right?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Too progressive	5	5	5	6	6	4	4	7	5	7	3
About right	22	21	23	14	25	12	23	14	22	28	25
Too conservative	49	55	43	45	50	66	57	39	39	44	46
No opinion	22	17	27	31	18	15	14	39	30	18	24
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	4	1	3	2	1	3	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Issues: War in Gaza

## Approval of Biden's handling of war in Gaza

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war in Gaza?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly approve	3	3	3	5	4	1	2	2	1	3	3
Somewhat approve	8	9	8	11	11	6	8	7	7	10	8
Neither approve nor disapprove	39	37	41	48	35	34	35	51	47	34	36
Somewhat disapprove	22	21	23	15	15	27	24	16	19	31	25
Strongly disapprove	28	30	25	21	34	32	30	22	27	21	26
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Sympathy toward Israelis or Palestinians

When considering the current Israeli-Palestinian war, are you more sympathetic toward ...?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Israelis	16	18	14	6	13	8	25	5	10	11	19
Palestinians	24	26	22	20	28	40	25	26	25	36	18
Both	25	26	24	25	28	31	24	33	29	24	19
Don't know	34	30	39	48	31	21	25	36	36	28	42
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Blame for war or violence in Gaza

Who do you blame most for [the war/the escalation of violence] in Gaza? Condition: the war											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
The Israeli government	13	14	12	7	18	24	13	11	14	21	11
Hamas	24	27	21	5	20	26	36	2	19	22	27
The United States government	6	5	6	13	7	6	3	11	4	12	5
The Iranian government	3	5	1	5	7	2	4	3	2	0	1
All of the above	22	24	20	24	22	26	24	31	22	22	16
Don't know	31	24	39	44	24	17	20	41	39	24	41
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1075	629	446	168	148	161	152	105	130	61	150

  

Who do you blame most for [the war/the escalation of violence] in Gaza? Condition: the escalation of violence											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
The Israeli government	16	16	15	18	22	26	12	13	17	17	14
Hamas	21	25	18	10	24	20	31	4	8	20	27
The United States government	4	4	5	7	3	7	2	16	8	5	1
The Iranian government	3	3	3	3	5	1	3	5	4	5	1
All of the above	24	24	23	25	25	25	24	19	31	27	20
Don't know	30	26	34	37	21	21	26	44	29	27	34
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	3
Unweighted N	1014	557	457	174	114	143	126	105	150	59	143

## Perception of U.S. support for Israel or Palestine

Do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Israel

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Too supportive	33	37	30	22	47	58	32	25	30	41	29
Not supportive enough	14	16	13	14	14	5	19	17	15	9	12
About right	15	15	16	16	10	10	18	14	16	14	16
Don't know	36	32	40	47	28	27	30	41	37	33	43
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	3	2	3	0
Unweighted N	1086	602	484	177	132	162	131	126	133	68	157

Do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Palestine

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Too supportive	16	16	16	9	21	10	18	7	9	8	21
Not supportive enough	32	36	28	34	32	53	35	27	39	65	20
About right	12	14	10	19	11	7	14	14	12	7	8
Don't know	38	33	45	38	35	30	31	51	38	19	48
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	2
Unweighted N	1003	584	419	165	130	142	147	84	147	52	136

## Support for U.S. calling for permanent ceasefire

Do you support or oppose the U.S. calling for a permanent ceasefire in Gaza?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly support	36	39	32	27	47	56	36	23	33	44	33
Somewhat support	17	19	15	23	14	15	21	13	12	11	18
Somewhat oppose	7	6	8	9	7	6	6	13	12	15	3
Strongly oppose	7	7	7	5	6	3	9	9	6	5	7
Don't know	32	27	37	35	26	19	27	41	36	25	39
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Perceived effect of war in Gaza on vote choice

Thinking about how the issue of the war in Gaza might affect your vote for major offices, would you ... ?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the war in Gaza	11	11	12	12	15	10	9	13	13	10	11
Consider a candidate's position on the war in Gaza as just one of many important factors	48	54	42	55	55	52	55	44	36	67	42
Not see the war in Gaza as a major issue	36	31	40	28	28	35	33	38	46	19	40
Skipped/Refused	5	3	6	6	2	2	3	5	5	4	8
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Preferred outcome of Israeli-Palestinian conflict

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian governme	49	53	45	43	56	63	53	32	46	52	47
All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together	24	22	26	30	23	20	20	31	29	24	24
All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government	11	11	10	7	7	6	15	8	9	6	12
All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government	8	7	9	13	8	8	4	18	9	12	7
Skipped/Refused	8	7	9	7	6	3	9	11	6	6	10
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Support for student protestors

Do you support the actions of the student protestors building encampments on college campuses?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly support	16	18	15	15	21	24	16	15	22	19	11
Somewhat support	14	14	13	18	14	15	13	14	12	20	12
Neither support nor oppose	34	31	37	45	34	30	27	48	36	33	36
Somewhat oppose	11	11	11	6	14	16	11	11	10	12	12
Strongly oppose	22	23	22	13	16	14	30	9	18	13	27
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	3	0	2	3	3	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Support for use of police to clear student encampments

Some university presidents have used the police to clear student encampments and/or arrest student protestors. Do you agree or disagree that this is appropriate?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	24	27	20	18	32	29	28	19	20	30	20
Somewhat agree	20	22	17	29	14	29	21	16	18	23	17
Neither agree nor disagree	33	28	37	41	34	29	22	50	38	29	35
Somewhat disagree	10	9	12	6	11	6	10	6	11	11	13
Strongly disagree	11	12	11	4	8	5	17	3	12	8	12
Skipped/Refused	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	7	2	0	4
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Perception of student protestors as spoiled and elite

Some say student protestors are spoiled and elite young people disrupting the educational experiences of other students. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	13	14	12	7	9	8	19	6	10	10	14
Somewhat agree	18	19	17	15	21	14	21	11	14	20	20
Neither agree nor disagree	34	30	38	44	30	32	26	53	43	30	33
Somewhat disagree	15	15	15	17	14	17	14	13	15	21	15
Strongly disagree	18	20	16	16	24	26	19	13	17	19	15
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	4	0	0	3
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Issues: Immigration

## Perception of situation at U.S.-Mexico border

Would you say the entry of migrants at the U.S. border with Mexico is ...											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
A major crisis for the U.S.	28	30	26	21	23	16	37	26	23	26	28
A major problem for the U.S., but not a crisis	35	32	39	36	28	47	29	34	35	40	42
A minor problem for the U.S.	24	24	23	26	36	28	19	26	28	22	21
Not a problem for the U.S.	11	12	9	15	12	9	13	12	13	12	7
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Approval of Biden's handling of situation at U.S.-Mexico border

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Biden is handling the immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly approve	3	3	3	1	4	2	3	2	5	3	2
Somewhat approve	10	11	9	13	12	14	10	8	9	17	8
Neither approve nor disapprove	41	39	43	54	44	49	32	62	45	44	38
Somewhat disapprove	19	18	20	12	17	18	20	8	24	13	21
Strongly disapprove	26	28	24	18	24	16	35	17	18	22	29
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Perceived effect of immigration on vote choice

Thinking about how the immigration issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you ...?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration	19	21	18	18	25	11	22	16	21	24	16
Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors	54	55	53	46	51	68	56	55	47	58	56
Not see immigration as a major issue	23	22	24	30	23	20	19	26	30	15	22
Skipped/Refused	3	3	4	6	1	1	2	4	2	3	6
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Issues: Inflation

## Impact of inflation on self or family

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Inflation is having an impact on me and/or my family.

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	57	63	51	57	57	55	68	45	49	41	55
Somewhat agree	30	27	33	26	31	39	24	30	35	40	31
Somewhat disagree	9	7	12	10	9	3	6	21	10	13	10
Strongly disagree	2	2	3	5	2	1	1	3	5	2	1
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	4	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Expectation of change in inflation over next six months

Over the next six months, do you think that inflation will...

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Go up a lot	30	32	28	35	38	22	32	29	29	21	27
Go up a little	38	39	37	28	38	46	41	25	33	36	43
Remain the same	23	21	26	24	18	22	20	33	28	37	22
Go down a little	6	5	6	8	3	7	5	9	8	6	4
Go down a lot	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	0	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Issues: Abortion and reproductive justice

## Support for overturning of Roe

In June 2020, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman's right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court's decision?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Yes, strongly agree	15	15	15	16	13	6	18	19	12	19	15
Yes, somewhat agree	15	14	16	19	14	12	13	21	19	26	13
No, somewhat disagree	17	14	21	14	20	14	12	23	26	11	18
No, strongly disagree	50	55	46	47	51	66	56	34	39	37	53
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	4	1	2	1	3	3	7	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## View on abortion rights

There has been a lot of discussion about abortion recently. Which one of the opinions on this page comes closest to your view?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
By law, abortion should never be permitted	9	9	9	6	14	2	9	7	11	9	9
The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger	19	18	20	19	16	11	20	17	27	14	18
The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the ne	20	19	21	21	21	16	18	21	19	31	20
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice	48	50	46	48	46	67	49	46	41	42	50
Other, please specify:	3	3	2	2	1	2	4	2	2	2	2
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	4	2	2	0	7	0	3	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Perceived effect of abortion on vote choice

Thinking about how the abortion issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you ...?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion	34	36	33	29	32	31	41	23	25	30	40
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors	47	49	45	48	49	53	48	49	50	53	42
Not see abortion as a major issue	16	13	19	18	17	14	10	22	24	14	16
Skipped/Refused	3	2	3	6	2	2	1	6	2	4	3
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Support for state control of abortion policy

.[Donald Trump/Some politicians] recently endorsed the idea that abortion policies should be left up to the states. Do you agree that each state government should decide its own policy on abortion? Condition: Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	13	13	13	11	11	5	16	15	14	1	13
Somewhat agree	30	27	33	30	23	28	28	30	37	31	32
Somewhat disagree	21	23	20	18	31	32	20	14	17	39	20
Strongly disagree	33	35	30	39	33	32	36	38	26	26	30
Skipped/Refused	3	1	4	2	2	4	1	3	5	3	4
Unweighted N	1050	597	453	166	137	147	147	122	127	56	148

.[Donald Trump/Some politicians] recently endorsed the idea that abortion policies should be left up to the states. Do you agree that each state government should decide its own policy on abortion? Condition: Some politicians

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	12	13	11	17	8	6	15	8	18	12	7
Somewhat agree	25	24	26	32	26	21	21	27	24	32	25
Somewhat disagree	25	22	29	18	22	30	21	33	35	16	26
Strongly disagree	35	38	32	26	44	43	40	23	23	30	39
Skipped/Refused	3	3	3	8	1	0	3	9	0	9	3
Unweighted N	1039	589	450	176	125	157	131	88	153	64	145

## Belief on stage in pregnancy after which abortion should not be allowed

In general, at what point in the pregnancy do you think [your state government/the federal government] should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion? Condition: state government

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Never	24	26	23	21	23	19	31	19	15	30	28
6 weeks into the pregnancy	20	16	23	18	25	7	14	26	29	15	18
15 weeks into the pregnancy	27	24	31	35	23	24	20	31	39	23	26
24 weeks into the pregnancy	10	10	10	10	7	17	10	15	6	5	13
More than 24 weeks into the pregnancy	15	20	11	7	17	25	24	5	8	20	14
Skipped/Refused	3	4	2	8	5	7	2	4	2	7	1
Unweighted N	1045	575	470	169	131	145	130	103	157	61	149

In general, at what point in the pregnancy do you think [your state government/the federal government] should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion? Condition: federal government

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Never	22	21	22	18	21	22	22	23	28	40	18
6 weeks into the pregnancy	17	16	19	21	19	11	14	22	31	14	14
15 weeks into the pregnancy	24	26	21	42	20	24	24	21	16	20	23
24 weeks into the pregnancy	14	14	14	9	16	21	13	14	10	16	16
More than 24 weeks into the pregnancy	18	19	18	6	20	22	21	14	13	10	22
Skipped/Refused	5	5	5	5	4	0	5	7	2	1	7
Unweighted N	1044	611	433	173	131	159	148	107	123	59	144

# Issues: Student loan debt

## Approval of Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt

Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly approve	28	30	26	39	30	19	29	31	36	13	22
Somewhat approve	22	22	21	22	20	35	20	19	19	23	23
Somewhat disapprove	15	13	16	11	13	14	14	25	17	25	13
Strongly disapprove	18	20	16	9	14	18	25	7	8	20	22
I have not heard much about these efforts	16	14	18	17	20	12	11	15	19	17	19
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Support for position that canceling student debt is unfair

Some politicians oppose the canceling of student loan debt, saying that it gives privileges to people who went to college and makes those who did not pay for this policy. Do you agree or disagree with this position?

Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strongly agree	20	19	21	12	14	13	23	17	14	24	25
Somewhat agree	29	27	31	28	27	32	25	23	42	32	28
Somewhat disagree	24	25	23	26	30	30	21	30	26	28	19
Strongly disagree	25	27	22	31	26	24	27	29	16	10	25
Skipped/Refused	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	1	2	6	3
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Demographics (weighted)

## Race (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Hispanic	23	18	27	0	100	0	0	0	100	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	54	55	54	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	100
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	15	16	13	100	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	9	11	6	0	0	100	0	0	0	100	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Partisanship (weighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Democrat	33	35	30	40	43	42	30	34	34	31	27
Republican	21	22	21	6	21	10	30	10	12	21	27
Independent	28	29	27	29	25	33	29	32	26	22	26
None of these	18	13	22	24	11	16	10	22	27	26	19
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2036	1149	887	338	250	301	260	205	279	118	285

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Lean Democrat	24	31	18	27	40	49	26	22	25	16	13
Lean Republican	23	24	23	12	18	8	34	5	10	12	37
Don't lean	52	44	59	61	41	43	38	72	64	72	51
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	901	482	419	152	99	125	106	105	130	61	123

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strong Democrat	43	41	45	50	29	39	45	43	31	45	54
Not so strong Democrat	57	58	55	50	71	59	55	57	69	55	46
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	803	501	302	165	109	147	80	83	102	36	81

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strong Republican	40	41	38	50	13	24	48	20	30	56	40
Not so strong Republican	59	59	59	50	87	76	52	78	68	44	56
Skipped/Refused	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	4
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	332	166	166	21	42	29	74	17	47	21	81

## Gender (weighted)

Respondent gender											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Male	50	52	48	44	56	48	55	46	49	48	48
Female	50	48	52	56	44	52	45	54	51	52	52
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
18-29	51	53	48	52	52	48	55	55	54	51	44
30-44	49	47	52	48	48	52	45	45	46	49	56
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Education (weighted)

5-level education											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Less than HS	9	3	14	6	6	0	2	13	24	10	10
HS graduate or equivalent	29	26	32	30	34	12	24	39	37	16	29
Some college/ associates degree	28	33	23	38	32	23	34	23	24	20	23
Bachelor's degree	23	26	21	18	22	38	27	17	11	28	26
Post grad study/professional degree	11	13	10	8	6	27	13	8	4	27	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Married	33	29	36	19	27	32	33	19	37	38	40
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	3	3	4	5	4	1	3	6	3	2	3
Separated	1	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	2	2	2
Never married	62	66	58	75	67	66	63	73	57	57	55
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Working - as a paid employee	65	65	64	62	59	67	68	62	57	65	68
Working - self-employed	10	9	11	8	17	6	7	10	10	10	11
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	5	0	1	1
Not working - looking for work	10	9	10	16	12	9	5	15	17	8	6
Not working - retired	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Not working - disabled	3	3	3	2	2	0	5	2	3	0	4
Not working - other	12	13	10	9	9	16	15	6	12	16	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Less than \$5,000	3	3	3	8	4	1	2	10	3	0	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	3	4	6	4	0	2	5	6	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	3	6	6	6	2	2	9	8	0	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	4	10	1	3	4	5	8	0	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	4	8	7	11	2	2	10	6	7	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	5	6	8	6	2	5	4	6	4	7
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	6	5	8	9	4	5	5	9	4	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	3	3	2	7	2	3	2	4	1	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	8	6	11	6	3	8	7	5	4	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	9	9	9	7	10	10	7	9	5	11
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	11	9	7	5	10	13	10	7	18	9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6	6	5	4	5	6	6	4	8	3	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	9	8	3	11	12	8	9	7	6	7
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8	7	10	3	4	11	9	8	5	21	11
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	6	5	1	4	7	8	1	4	10	6
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	4	4	2	5	4	5	2	2	6	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	3	2	2	1	7	4	1	0	5	3
\$200,000 or more	4	5	3	2	3	15	5	1	1	5	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Demographics (unweighted)

## Race (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Hispanic	26	22	31	0	100	0	0	0	100	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	27	23	32	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	100
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	26	29	23	100	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	20	26	13	0	0	100	0	0	0	100	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Partisanship (unweighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Democrat	39	44	34	49	44	49	31	40	37	31	28
Republican	16	14	19	6	17	10	28	8	17	18	28
Independent	25	26	25	23	24	27	29	27	23	29	26
None of these	18	16	21	21	16	14	11	23	23	22	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2036	1149	887	338	250	301	260	205	279	118	285

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Lean Democrat	28	34	21	28	35	50	25	22	24	20	16
Lean Republican	18	18	18	11	16	12	35	9	14	18	31
Don't lean	53	47	60	61	46	38	39	68	61	62	53
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	2	0	1	2	2	0	0
Unweighted N	901	482	419	152	99	125	106	105	130	61	123

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strong Democrat	44	44	44	48	38	39	51	47	30	33	64
Not so strong Democrat	56	56	56	52	61	59	49	53	70	67	36
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	803	501	302	165	109	147	80	83	102	36	81

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Strong Republican	38	39	37	43	26	21	51	12	38	38	41
Not so strong Republican	61	61	60	57	74	79	49	82	55	62	58
Skipped/Refused	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	332	166	166	21	42	29	74	17	47	21	81

## Gender (unweighted)

Respondent gender											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Male	39	40	38	27	40	41	55	27	34	47	46
Female	61	60	62	73	60	59	45	73	66	53	54
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
18-29	37	41	32	41	41	42	38	38	35	27	27
30-44	63	59	68	59	59	58	62	62	65	73	73
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Education (unweighted)

5-level education											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Less than HS	6	3	10	5	3	0	2	13	12	6	8
HS graduate or equivalent	18	16	20	25	15	6	18	27	20	5	20
Some college/ associates degree	33	35	32	41	40	18	39	31	40	13	32
Bachelor's degree	27	30	23	20	29	45	26	20	20	34	25
Post grad study/professional degree	16	17	15	10	12	31	15	9	9	42	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Married	35	32	39	20	34	34	43	23	37	52	47
Widowed	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Divorced	4	3	5	4	4	1	4	6	5	2	5
Separated	2	1	3	2	2	0	1	4	3	1	2
Never married	59	63	53	74	59	65	52	67	54	45	46
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Working - as a paid employee	66	65	67	62	63	68	69	63	64	68	71
Working - self-employed	10	9	10	8	14	7	9	11	10	8	10
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	1	2	3	1	1	0	2	1	2	1
Not working - looking for work	9	10	9	13	10	10	5	12	10	9	5
Not working - retired	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Not working - disabled	3	3	3	4	2	0	5	3	3	0	3
Not working - other	11	11	10	10	10	14	11	7	12	13	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

## Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income											
Response	Overall	Registration		Registered				Not registered			
		Registered	Not registered	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White
Less than \$5,000	4	4	5	10	3	1	2	10	5	0	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	4	4	8	3	0	2	5	4	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	4	5	6	5	2	2	10	5	1	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	4	4	8	2	4	4	6	6	1	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	6	8	6	3	2	9	5	3	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	5	5	7	6	2	6	5	5	3	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	6	6	9	8	3	4	9	8	2	3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	3	3	2	5	2	3	3	3	2	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	7	7	9	8	4	8	8	7	7	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	8	9	8	9	7	9	8	10	8	11
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	10	9	8	8	11	13	8	10	10	9
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	5	5	4	6	5	7	3	7	3	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	8	7	4	11	11	9	5	8	6	9
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	8	11	4	6	11	10	8	7	17	13
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	6	6	1	6	8	8	1	5	12	7
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	3	4	1	3	5	4	1	4	7	5
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	3	2	1	2	6	4	1	0	8	2
\$200,000 or more	5	6	4	1	4	15	4	1	2	8	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	1186	903	342	262	304	278	210	280	120	293

# Methodology

The GenForward May 2024 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForward<sup>SM</sup>, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 2089 interviews were conducted during May 10 to 22, 2024 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 552 African American adults, 424 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 542 Latinx adults, 571 white adults, and 0 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from NORC's AmeriSpeak<sup>®</sup> Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak<sup>®</sup> is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.

Of the 2089 total interviews in the GenForward May 2024 survey, 98.2 percent were completed by web and 1.8 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 14.5 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 21.6 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.8 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 2.5 percent. The overall margin of error is  $\pm 3.24$  percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is  $\pm 5.79$  percentage points for African Americans,  $\pm 6.62$  percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders,  $\pm 6.85$  percentage points for Latinx Americans, and  $\pm 4.94$  percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to \$15.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.