

gen FORW>RD

November 2021 Toplines – Looking to the 2022 Midterm Elections

The first of its kind survey of racially and ethnically diverse young adults

November 5 - November 19, 2021

N = 3,279

Age Range = 18-36

Contents

- Biden approval 3
- Party affect 3
- Most important problem 5
- Direction of the country 6
- Nation’s economy 6
- Optimism about personal future 7
- Worry about unexpected expense 7
- Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage 8
- Worry about keeping or finding a good job 8
- Greatest issue facing one’s community 9
- Support for vaccinating children 10
- Intention to vote in 2022 midterm elections 10
- Party of political candidate in 2022 midterm elections 11
- Party of political candidate in 2022 midterm elections (leaners) 11
- Voting as a right or privilege 12
- Voting requirements set by the state or federal government 12
- Support for in-person early voting 13
- Support for voter ID requirement 13
- Support for vote-by-mail 14
- Texas abortion law 15
- Views on abortion 16
- Vote in 2020 presidential election 16
- Trump favorability 17
- Biden favorability 17
- Obama favorability 18
- Sanders favorability 18
- Approval of the Affordable Care Act/Obama Care 19
- Views on policing 20
- Effect of demographic change 20
- Preferred level of immigration 21
- Best way to make racial progress in the United States 22
- Views on the killing of Black people by the police 23
- Belief in the fundamentals of U.S. political system 23
- Weighted Demographics 24
- Unweighted Demographics 29
- Methodology 34

Biden approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Approve strongly	12	16	13	13	10	9	15	18	5	7
Approve somewhat	27	27	30	38	24	28	26	43	12	12
Neither approve nor disapprove	22	31	26	28	17	26	18	22	39	9
Disapprove somewhat	18	16	17	14	20	18	19	13	22	24
Disapprove strongly	20	10	15	8	27	19	21	3	21	48
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party.

[The Republican Party]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	8	4	6	3	10	7	9	3	1	21
Somewhat favorable	16	9	17	13	17	15	17	5	6	39
Somewhat unfavorable	30	27	30	29	31	29	31	29	35	30
Very unfavorable	35	43	32	42	33	35	34	56	26	7
Don't know enough to say	11	16	14	12	8	15	7	6	32	4
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

[The Democratic Party]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	13	21	14	12	10	11	14	23	2	4
Somewhat favorable	32	38	33	46	27	35	28	54	12	10
Somewhat unfavorable	22	17	25	19	23	21	23	15	31	27
Very unfavorable	22	12	15	12	30	19	25	5	22	52
Don't know enough to say	10	12	12	11	8	13	7	3	32	5
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
The coronavirus pandemic	13	17	13	18	11	16	10	15	12	10
National debt	5	3	4	4	6	4	6	2	5	10
Environment and climate change	9	4	6	10	12	8	11	14	6	5
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Gun control	3	5	4	3	2	3	3	4	2	2
Health care	6	3	6	10	7	7	6	8	5	4
Immigration	3	1	7	2	3	3	4	2	2	7
Poverty	6	6	6	2	6	7	5	7	6	5
Income inequality	8	9	9	8	8	8	8	12	7	3
Unemployment	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	7	6
Economic growth	9	6	8	7	11	8	10	6	10	14
Military strength	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
Morality and religion in society	3	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	3	5
Racism	7	14	8	6	4	7	7	8	8	4
Social Security	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
Taxes	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	1	4	4
Womens rights	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Crime	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	3
Foreign policy	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2
Education	4	3	4	5	4	3	5	5	3	2
Terrorism and homeland security	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	3
Police brutality	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
Sexual harassment	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	1
Free trade	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Too many wars	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
Abortion	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Off on the wrong track	57	51	50	41	65	58	57	45	64	75
Generally headed in the right direction	25	25	31	35	20	21	28	36	11	15
Not sure	17	24	19	24	15	21	14	19	25	9
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very good	5	4	4	4	6	2	8	7	2	4
Somewhat good	20	18	22	28	19	16	25	26	10	17
Neither good nor poor	30	41	36	35	25	30	30	33	36	22
Somewhat poor	29	23	26	23	32	33	24	25	30	34
Very poor	16	13	12	9	19	18	13	9	23	22
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future—think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very optimistic	18	25	13	15	19	15	22	20	14	20
Somewhat optimistic	35	33	34	41	34	34	36	42	19	34
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	24	27	31	22	20	26	22	19	38	22
Somewhat pessimistic	16	9	16	16	18	19	14	15	18	17
Very pessimistic	7	5	6	6	8	7	7	5	11	7
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely worried	24	27	24	10	24	28	19	23	28	22
Very worried	11	14	14	9	9	12	10	12	12	10
Somewhat worried	26	27	31	27	23	26	26	26	30	22
A little worried	18	15	17	23	18	16	19	18	16	19
Not at all worried	21	16	13	31	25	17	25	21	14	27
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely worried	11	14	13	4	9	12	9	10	12	10
Very worried	10	10	14	9	8	9	10	11	8	9
Somewhat worried	20	21	25	19	18	19	20	20	24	17
A little worried	18	15	19	22	18	18	18	18	19	19
Not at all worried	30	27	21	29	34	30	30	30	22	35
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	12	12	8	17	13	12	12	12	15	10
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely worried	11	14	13	7	10	11	11	12	10	10
Very worried	12	11	15	14	11	13	11	12	12	12
Somewhat worried	27	29	33	29	23	25	28	27	30	24
A little worried	23	19	20	24	26	23	24	24	20	24
Not at all worried	26	26	18	25	30	27	25	24	27	30
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Gun violence	3	8	4	3	1	3	3	4	3	2
Homelessness	7	5	8	11	7	8	6	8	9	5
Poor public education	4	3	2	2	4	3	4	4	3	5
High taxes	7	4	7	9	7	6	8	5	7	11
Corrupt local governance	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	3
Police brutality	2	5	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Environment and climate change	4	2	2	4	5	3	5	6	3	2
LGBT rights	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	0	1
Health care	4	3	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
Immigration	3	1	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	4
Poverty	7	8	6	3	8	9	5	7	9	7
Income inequality	8	9	8	9	7	8	8	11	7	3
Unemployment	7	6	6	5	7	8	6	5	8	9
Economic growth	8	6	7	6	9	6	10	6	6	12
Poor values	4	4	3	3	4	3	5	2	5	6
Racism	6	11	7	7	4	6	6	6	10	3
Womens rights/Gender Equality	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	1	1
Crime	5	6	5	4	5	6	5	5	6	5
Sexual harassment	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mass incarceration	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
The coronavirus pandemic	11	10	13	14	11	12	11	14	9	10
Food insecurity	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
Access to mental health care	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Support for vaccinating children

Do you agree that children 5-11 years old should be given the COVID-19 vaccine?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	57	46	60	82	56	52	62	75	38	41
No	43	53	40	18	44	48	37	24	62	59
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Intention to vote in 2022 midterm elections

How likely are you to vote in the midterm elections being held in November 2022?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Definitely will not vote	12	14	15	13	11	13	12	8	26	10
Probably will not vote	19	19	20	20	19	20	19	17	24	21
Probably will vote	32	32	33	35	31	35	29	34	31	30
Definitely will vote	36	34	31	33	39	32	39	41	19	39
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Party of political candidate in 2022 midterm elections

In the congressional elections in 2022, do you plan to vote for a Democratic or Republican candidate?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democratic candidate	38	52	40	48	32	39	37	73	4	5
Republican candidate	24	10	21	11	30	19	28	4	5	69
Neither/not sure	38	38	39	41	39	42	35	24	91	26
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Party of political candidate in 2022 midterm elections (leaners)

Do you lean more towards planning to vote for the Democratic or the Republican candidate?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democratic candidate	18	21	16	27	17	19	16	51	4	4
Republican candidate	15	4	18	10	18	12	19	5	2	64
Neither/not sure	67	75	65	63	66	69	64	44	94	32
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1142	312	251	182	352	621	521	356	613	163

Voting as a right or privilege

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Voting is a fundamental right for every adult U.S. citizen and should not be res	67	76	64	70	65	68	65	79	61	51
Voting is a privilege that comes with responsibilities and can be limited if adu	33	23	35	30	35	31	35	21	37	48
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Voting requirements set by the state or federal government

Do you believe that each state should set their own voting requirements, or should the federal government set the same standards for everyone in every state?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Each state should set their own voting requirements	33	33	31	27	34	28	38	25	33	46
The federal government should set the same standards for everyone in every state	66	66	67	73	65	71	61	74	66	54
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Support for in-person early voting

In general, do you agree or disagree that states should allow for in-person early voting?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	44	45	36	44	46	43	44	55	26	38
Somewhat agree	38	37	40	42	37	38	38	32	46	42
Somewhat disagree	13	12	16	11	12	13	13	10	19	14
Strongly disagree	5	4	7	3	5	6	4	3	8	6
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Support for voter ID requirement

Do you agree or disagree that voters should be required to show a government-issued photo identification whenever they vote?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	50	43	42	45	56	52	49	42	46	68
Somewhat agree	30	33	34	38	27	28	33	35	31	23
Somewhat disagree	12	15	14	13	10	13	11	15	13	6
Strongly disagree	7	8	8	4	6	7	6	8	9	3
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Support for vote-by-mail

Do you agree or disagree that voters should always be able to cast their ballot using mail-in voting?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	37	42	33	46	37	37	37	55	24	18
Somewhat agree	30	33	33	36	26	29	30	30	30	28
Somewhat disagree	20	16	22	13	21	20	20	12	27	27
Strongly disagree	13	7	11	5	16	14	12	2	17	27
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Texas abortion law

The state of Texas recently enacted a law that effectively bans abortions [after six weeks of pregnancy/once doctors can hear a heartbeat]. How much do you approve or disapprove of this law?

[after six weeks of pregnancy]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	22	20	19	12	25	18	26	13	18	41
Somewhat approve	22	24	27	17	20	18	26	18	24	27
Somewhat disapprove	15	17	16	20	14	17	14	13	20	16
Strongly disapprove	40	38	35	51	41	47	33	56	36	16
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1644	422	380	259	519	829	815	920	326	390

[once doctors can hear a heartbeat]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	23	22	22	13	25	20	26	14	18	42
Somewhat approve	21	25	29	18	17	18	24	15	27	24
Somewhat disapprove	19	18	23	28	17	19	20	19	25	15
Strongly disapprove	36	35	25	42	41	43	30	51	29	19
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1635	434	381	271	499	814	821	872	374	377

Views on abortion

Which one of the opinions on this page best agrees with your view?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
By law, abortion should never be permitted	10	9	10	4	12	9	11	7	8	18
The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman	21	17	22	18	21	16	26	14	18	35
The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to	16	17	18	17	14	14	17	14	13	21
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of perso	43	41	38	52	45	51	36	60	38	20
Other	2	4	3	1	2	2	3	2	4	2
Dont know	7	12	8	8	5	8	6	4	17	4
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Vote in 2020 presidential election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, someone else, or not vote in the 2020 Presidential election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Joe Biden	43	58	41	56	38	43	42	73	16	12
Donald Trump	23	8	19	12	29	18	27	5	10	60
Someone else	10	7	11	5	11	10	10	5	21	10
Did not vote in the 2020 Presidential Election	24	26	28	27	23	29	20	17	53	18
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Trump favorability

For each of the following individuals, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.

[Donald Trump]

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	14	5	10	5	19	11	17	4	8	35
Somewhat favorable	17	13	18	12	19	17	18	6	19	35
Somewhat unfavorable	20	19	20	24	19	18	22	17	30	18
Very unfavorable	48	61	51	59	42	53	43	72	42	12
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Biden favorability

For each of the following individuals, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.

[Joe Biden]

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	12	17	13	14	9	9	14	20	2	4
Somewhat favorable	32	40	36	46	27	37	28	52	17	11
Somewhat unfavorable	26	23	26	27	27	26	27	22	36	26
Very unfavorable	29	19	25	13	36	28	31	5	43	59
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Obama favorability

For each of the following individuals, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.

[Barack Obama]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	34	55	36	40	26	36	31	52	22	12
Somewhat favorable	32	24	32	41	33	32	33	36	32	26
Somewhat unfavorable	18	12	18	15	19	17	18	9	23	28
Very unfavorable	16	7	13	4	21	14	18	3	21	34
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Sanders favorability

For each of the following individuals, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person.

[Bernie Sanders]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	26	32	30	25	23	28	25	42	15	8
Somewhat favorable	31	38	34	42	27	31	31	39	29	21
Somewhat unfavorable	21	15	22	24	21	22	19	13	29	27
Very unfavorable	21	13	13	8	29	18	24	5	25	44
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Approval of the Affordable Care Act/Obama Care

Please tell us how much you approve of [the Affordable Care Act/Obama Care].

[the Affordable Care Act]

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	33	38	31	30	32	30	35	35	23	35
No	67	61	69	69	68	69	65	65	76	64
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1654	423	394	277	508	838	816	909	359	376

[Obama Care]

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	37	35	28	35	40	31	41	36	32	41
No	63	63	71	65	60	68	58	63	67	59
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1625	433	367	253	510	805	820	883	341	391

Views on policing

Which of the statements below most represents your position on policing?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strengthen the police and be tougher on crime	19	12	20	17	20	18	20	13	15	32
Keep policing as it is	14	10	16	13	15	12	17	12	12	19
Keep policing as it is, but provide greater community oversight	41	44	39	44	41	41	42	39	46	43
Defund the police and invest in social services	20	26	21	22	19	24	17	32	16	5
Abolish the police	4	7	3	3	4	4	4	4	10	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Effect of demographic change

As you may know, Hispanics/Latinos, Blacks, Asians, and other minorities are expected to make up more than half the U.S. population by the middle of this century. Do you think this increase in minority populations...

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strengthens the country	46	51	50	61	41	45	47	59	35	32
Weakens the country	15	13	19	9	14	14	16	11	16	21
Doesnt make much difference	38	34	31	30	44	40	37	29	48	46
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Preferred level of immigration

In your view, should immigration be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Increased a lot	11	10	10	14	11	10	12	15	7	7
Increased somewhat	20	17	21	24	20	18	22	26	14	15
Present level	40	45	43	49	37	43	38	42	46	34
Decreased somewhat	18	16	17	10	19	19	16	12	19	26
Decreased a lot	10	9	8	3	12	9	12	5	13	18
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Best way to make racial progress in the United States

In your opinion, what is the best way to make racial progress in the United States?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Voting in national elections	6	6	6	6	6	4	7	5	3	8
Voting in state and local elections	8	10	7	8	8	7	9	9	7	8
Community service and volunteering	7	4	6	8	9	6	8	6	6	10
Organizing in communities	9	10	9	10	9	8	10	11	7	7
Non-violent protests and demonstrations	7	8	9	7	7	8	7	7	9	7
Consumer boycott	3	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	5	2
Social media campaigns	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	2
Working for a political or non-profit organization	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Revolution	10	14	7	6	10	10	9	9	13	8
Not participating in politics in any way	5	6	5	4	5	5	6	4	8	6
Racial progress is not needed	7	3	6	3	9	6	8	3	8	14
Electing good candidates to political offices	22	16	24	25	22	23	21	28	15	17
Investing in and buying from minority-owned businesses	9	13	10	12	8	12	7	11	11	7
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Views on the killing of Black people by the police

How serious a problem do you think the killing of Black people by the police is in the United States?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely serious	34	59	31	31	29	39	29	48	30	14
Very serious	22	16	24	28	22	22	23	27	19	17
Moderately serious	25	15	28	27	25	23	26	18	30	31
Not too serious	10	5	12	8	12	10	11	4	10	21
Not at all serious	8	4	4	4	11	5	10	2	9	16
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Belief in the fundamentals of U.S. political system

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I believe in the fundamentals of our political system like the Constitution.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	29	19	24	23	34	20	38	23	19	48
Somewhat agree	43	34	47	53	42	46	40	47	43	37
Somewhat disagree	19	26	21	18	17	23	15	22	23	11
Strongly disagree	7	18	5	4	5	8	6	7	13	3
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Weighted Demographics

Partisanship

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrat	35	52	35	48	28	37	32	71	0	0
Republican	20	6	17	8	27	18	23	0	0	68
Independent	31	28	31	33	31	29	32	23	55	27
Something else	14	13	15	11	14	16	12	6	44	5
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Closer to the Republican Party	21	15	20	15	23	13	29	0	0	100
Closer to the Democratic Party	31	28	28	34	33	32	31	100	0	0
Neither	46	55	48	51	43	54	39	0	100	0
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1361	374	308	212	412	702	659	434	700	207

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strong Democrat	48	51	46	40	49	44	53	48	0	0
Not very strong Democrat	52	48	54	59	51	56	47	52	0	0
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1358	424	314	255	324	699	659	1358	NA	NA

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strong Republican	49	40	36	18	55	48	50	0	0	49
Not very strong Republican	51	60	64	82	45	52	50	0	0	51
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	560	58	139	63	282	242	318	NA	NA	560

Age

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
18-22	24	24	28	20	24	24	25	24	28	23
23-27	26	28	27	27	26	26	26	27	26	26
28-32	28	29	27	31	28	28	28	29	26	29
33-36	21	19	19	23	23	22	21	21	20	23
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Gender

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Male	50	48	51	47	51	0	100	48	42	61
Female	50	52	49	53	49	100	0	52	58	39
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Race

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hispanic	22	0	100	0	0	22	22	22	24	20
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	55	0	0	0	100	54	55	48	51	69
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	14	100	0	0	0	15	14	19	16	6
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	8	0	0	100	0	8	7	10	8	4
Other	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Marital Status

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Married	27	10	23	29	32	27	27	23	24	36
Widowed	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Divorced	2	2	4	0	2	2	2	2	2	3
Separated	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	3	1
Never married	57	74	57	64	52	55	59	62	55	51
Living with partner	12	11	13	6	13	14	10	12	17	10
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Employment

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Working - as a paid employee	60	55	52	63	64	57	62	64	46	61
Working - self-employed	10	11	13	7	9	7	12	8	11	12
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	3	6	5	3	2	4	3	4	5	2
Not working - looking for work	12	15	15	11	9	12	11	11	14	11
Not working - retired	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Not working - disabled	3	4	2	1	3	3	3	3	5	2
Not working - other	12	9	12	16	13	17	8	10	19	12
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Education

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No HS diploma	9	8	17	3	7	9	10	8	12	10
HS graduate or equivalent	28	36	35	14	25	28	28	22	44	25
Some college	31	34	31	26	31	33	29	32	27	32
BA or above	32	21	17	57	37	30	33	38	17	32
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Income (household)

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Less than \$5,000	7	13	9	5	6	8	6	5	14	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	7	5	1	3	4	3	4	5	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	8	7	2	3	5	4	5	4	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	6	8	3	4	7	4	5	7	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	10	10	5	6	8	7	7	9	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7	8	9	5	6	8	6	7	7	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	7	6	5	5	5	6	5	7	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5	3	5	3	5	6	3	4	4	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	6	9	7	7	8	7	7	8	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	8	8	10	8	7	9	9	6	9
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	7	6	10	12	9	10	10	7	12
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	3	3	5	6	4	6	6	3	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	6	5	9	10	8	8	8	7	8
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7	2	4	12	9	7	7	7	6	8
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4	2	3	6	5	2	6	5	2	3
\$150,000 to \$174,999	2	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	1	2
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
\$200,000 or more	3	3	1	6	4	2	4	3	2	4
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Unweighted Demographics

Partisanship (unweighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrat	41	50	41	48	32	43	40	76	0	0
Republican	17	7	18	12	28	15	19	0	0	73
Independent	29	30	27	30	28	28	30	19	59	22
Something else	12	13	13	9	12	15	10	5	41	5
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Closer to the Republican Party	15	10	17	12	21	11	20	0	0	100
Closer to the Democratic Party	32	31	31	39	31	32	31	100	0	0
Neither	51	58	50	49	47	55	47	0	100	0
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	3	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1361	374	308	212	412	702	659	434	700	207

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strong Democrat	56	59	54	48	61	51	62	56	0	0
Not very strong Democrat	43	40	46	52	39	48	38	43	0	0
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1358	424	314	255	324	699	659	1358	NA	NA

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strong Republican	56	62	57	44	59	52	59	0	0	56
Not very strong Republican	44	38	42	56	41	47	41	0	0	44
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	560	58	139	63	282	242	318	NA	NA	560

Age (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
18-22	22	24	19	25	21	23	22	21	27	21
23-27	25	25	26	25	27	25	26	26	25	25
28-32	27	27	28	26	27	26	28	29	25	26
33-36	25	24	27	24	25	25	25	25	23	28
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Gender (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Male	50	51	48	51	50	0	100	48	45	59
Female	50	49	52	49	50	100	0	52	55	41
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Race (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hispanic	23	0	100	0	0	24	22	23	22	25
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	31	0	0	0	100	31	31	25	28	48
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	26	100	0	0	0	26	27	30	31	12
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	16	0	0	100	0	16	17	19	15	11
Other	3	0	0	0	0	3	4	3	4	4
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Marital Status (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Married	26	11	29	28	36	26	27	24	22	36
Widowed	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Divorced	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Separated	2	3	2	0	1	2	2	2	3	1
Never married	57	71	51	65	47	56	59	61	57	49
Living with partner	12	12	13	6	14	14	10	11	15	10
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Employment (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Working - as a paid employee	60	54	60	63	64	57	62	63	47	62
Working - self-employed	10	10	11	7	10	7	12	8	11	12
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	4	6	5	3	2	4	4	4	5	2
Not working - looking for work	13	16	12	12	9	13	12	12	15	12
Not working - retired	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Not working - disabled	3	4	2	1	3	3	3	2	5	2
Not working - other	11	8	10	15	11	15	7	10	16	9
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Education (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No HS diploma	9	11	12	4	8	9	9	7	13	10
HS graduate or equivalent	23	30	23	15	22	22	24	19	35	21
Some college	34	38	39	26	31	36	32	35	32	35
BA or above	33	21	26	56	39	32	35	39	19	34
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Income (household; unweighted)

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Less than \$5,000	9	15	9	5	6	10	8	7	15	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	7	4	2	3	5	4	4	6	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	8	7	3	3	6	5	6	6	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	7	7	3	4	7	4	5	7	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	11	8	5	6	8	7	7	10	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7	7	8	5	6	8	5	7	7	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	7	7	5	5	6	6	6	7	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	4	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	6	9	8	7	8	7	7	9	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	7	9	9	8	7	9	9	5	8
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8	6	7	9	11	8	9	8	6	12
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	4	4	5	6	4	6	5	3	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	7	5	6	8	9	6	7	7	5	8
\$100,000 to \$124,999	6	3	4	11	9	6	7	7	5	7
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4	2	4	6	5	2	5	5	2	3
\$150,000 to \$174,999	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	2
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
\$200,000 or more	3	2	2	6	4	3	4	4	2	4
Unweighted N	3279	856	761	530	1018	1643	1636	1792	700	767

Methodology

The GenForward November 2021 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-36 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3,279 interviews were conducted between November 5 and November 19, 2021 with adults ages 18-36 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 856 African American young adults, 530 Asian American young adults, 761 Latinx young adults, 1018 white young adults, and 114 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Fifty-two percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak[®] is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinx Americans, and Asian Americans between the ages of 18 and 36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak[®] panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel. Forty-eight percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel. To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates

Of the 3,279 completed interviews in the GenForward November 2021 survey, 99 percent were completed by web and 1 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 16.81 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 18.98 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 75.79 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 2.42 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 2.49 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 4.41 percentage points for African Americans, ± 5.39 percentage points for Asian Americans, ± 4.98 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 3.80 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to the cash-equivalent of \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-36, and the 18-36-year-old populations for African Americans, Latinx Americans, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx white Americans, were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.