



GenForward March 2021

Post-Election 2020 by Race and Ethnicity

The first of its kind bi-monthly survey of racially and ethnically diverse young adults

GenForward is a survey associated with the University of Chicago

Interviews:
02/22 – 03/08/2021
Total N: 3,130 adults
Age Range: 18-36

NOTE: All results indicate percentages unless otherwise labeled.

MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES (% pts)

<i>Group</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
Full Sample	+/- 2.54%
African Americans	+/- 4.65%
Asian Americans	+/- 5.37%
Latinxs	+/- 4.73%
Whites	+/- 3.97%

NOTE: All estimates are calculated at the 95% level of confidence

Q1. For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. If you don't know enough about the party to have an opinion, you can say that too. The Republican Party

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very favorable	4	3	7	12	9
Somewhat favorable	12	16	21	23	20
Somewhat unfavorable	23	28	23	24	24
Very unfavorable	44	44	36	33	36
Don't know enough to say	15	9	13	9	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q2. For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. If you don't know enough about the party to have an opinion, you can say that too. The Democratic Party

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very favorable	31	18	20	9	16
Somewhat favorable	37	46	41	36	38
Somewhat unfavorable	13	19	16	23	19
Very unfavorable	5	7	11	23	17
Don't know enough to say	12	9	11	9	10
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q3. What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today? Please select which one of these is the most important.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
The coronavirus pandemic	23	31	26	21	24
National debt	1	2	2	6	4
Environment and climate change	3	4	4	9	7
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	*	2	2	2
Gun control	3	1	4	2	2
Health care	4	14	7	8	8
Immigration	*	3	5	2	2
Poverty	4	2	5	3	3
Income inequality	7	7	8	8	7
Unemployment	6	5	7	4	5
Economic growth	4	6	4	6	5
Military strength	*	*	*	1	*
Morality and religion in society	1	1	2	3	2
Racism	22	13	10	6	10
Social Security	1	*	1	1	1
Taxes	1	2	2	3	3
Women's rights	1	*	2	1	1
Crime	2	1	1	1	1
Foreign policy	1	1	1	2	1
Education	4	2	3	5	4
Terrorism and homeland security	*	*	1	1	1
Police brutality	4	2	2	2	2
Sexual harassment	2	1	1	*	1
Free trade	*	*	*	1	1
Mass incarceration	*	*	*	2	1
Too many wars	1	1	*	1	1
Abortion	1	1	1	2	2
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	-	*	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q4. Would you say things in this country today are...?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Off on the wrong track	41	44	39	55	48
Generally headed in the right direction	32	33	34	26	29
Not sure	26	23	26	20	22
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q5. How would you describe the nation's economy these days?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very good	4	2	5	3	4
Somewhat good	18	17	18	21	19
Neither good nor poor	45	40	39	32	36
Somewhat poor	21	33	29	31	29
Very poor	12	8	9	12	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	1	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q6. Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future—think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very optimistic	26	15	19	16	18
Somewhat optimistic	31	44	35	38	37
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	28	26	29	23	25
Somewhat pessimistic	9	11	14	17	14
Very pessimistic	5	4	4	6	5
SKIPPED ON WED	1	*	-	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q7. How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Extremely worried	28	13	22	24	23
Very worried	15	14	21	14	16
Somewhat worried	27	25	26	19	22
A little worried	15	17	18	19	18
Not at all worried	15	31	13	23	21
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	*	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q8. How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Extremely worried	15	9	10	9	10
Very worried	13	8	13	6	9
Somewhat worried	19	19	26	18	20
A little worried	15	19	18	18	17
Not at all worried	26	30	23	35	30
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	12	15	10	14	13
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	-	1	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q9. How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Extremely worried	15	13	14	10	12
Very worried	12	14	18	12	14
Somewhat worried	27	24	26	29	28
A little worried	18	25	23	22	22
Not at all worried	28	23	18	26	24
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q10. Now thinking about the general election, with the candidates Donald Trump, the Republican, and Joe Biden, the Democrat, for whom did you vote?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Donald Trump	6	9	12	31	21
Joe Biden	68	59	49	41	49
Someone else	5	4	7	7	6
I did not vote	21	28	32	20	24
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	*	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

If did not vote...**Q11. Which, if any, of the following are reasons you did not vote in the 2020 presidential election?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
I was not registered to vote	20	17	25	32	27
I was not eligible to vote	12	41	31	12	20
None of these reasons	68	42	44	57	53
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	*	-	*
N	138	117	155	158	578

If voted...**Q11A. How did you vote in the election?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
In person at a polling place	63	34	53	60	57
By absentee or mail-in ballot	37	66	46	40	43
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	1	1	*
N	676	373	645	808	2,545

Q12. Do you believe Donald Trump is a racist or is not a racist?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, he is a racist	79	75	71	52	62
No, he is not a racist	21	24	28	48	38
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q13A. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. I believe that by participating in politics I can make a difference.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	24	21	28	19	22
Somewhat agree	45	50	42	44	45
Somewhat disagree	19	20	18	24	22
Strongly disagree	11	9	12	12	12
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	1	*	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q13B. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. I have the skills and knowledge necessary to participate in politics.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	22	19	23	28	25
Somewhat agree	36	39	37	39	38
Somewhat disagree	26	30	26	22	24
Strongly disagree	14	10	13	11	12
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	*	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q13C. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. The leaders in government care very little about people like me.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	35	21	30	34	32
Somewhat agree	40	49	42	43	43
Somewhat disagree	17	24	20	19	19
Strongly disagree	7	4	7	4	5
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q13D. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. The government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves and their friends.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	39	32	42	41	40
Somewhat agree	39	52	38	42	41
Somewhat disagree	14	14	13	13	13
Strongly disagree	7	1	6	4	5
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q13E. Please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. In the United States, everyone has an equal chance to succeed.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	12	6	11	11	11
Somewhat agree	21	27	23	22	22
Somewhat disagree	28	37	40	32	34
Strongly disagree	39	29	26	34	33
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	*	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Split-ballot**Q18A. What is the most effective way to make [real] progress in this country?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Voting in national elections	16	18	17	18	17
Voting in state and local elections	21	13	21	17	18
Community service and volunteering	7	10	10	14	12
Organizing in communities	18	19	13	17	16
Non-violent protests and demonstrations	10	10	13	9	10
Consumer boycotts	5	2	5	3	4
Social media campaigns	3	7	3	1	2
Working for a political or non-profit organization	2	3	4	1	2
Revolution	7	6	4	9	8
Insurrection	1	1	1	*	*
Not participating in politics in any way	6	3	7	7	6
[Real/Racial] change is not needed	3	8	2	4	4
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	1	1	1
N	420	245	371	493	1,557

Q18B. What is the most effective way to make [racial] progress in this country?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Voting in national elections	10	15	21	17	16
Voting in state and local elections	16	14	13	15	15
Community service and volunteering	5	7	5	11	8
Organizing in communities	17	19	18	12	15
Non-violent protests and demonstrations	13	17	14	15	14
Consumer boycotts	4	2	3	2	2
Social media campaigns	6	8	3	3	3
Working for a political or non-profit organization	1	3	2	1	2
Revolution	15	7	10	6	9
Insurrection	1	1	1	1	1
Not participating in politics in any way	5	2	5	7	6
[Real/Racial] change is not needed	6	4	7	11	9
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1
N	395	245	432	476	1,573

Split-ballot**Q19A. How much voter fraud do you think there [is in American elections]?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
A lot of fraud	18	6	16	17	16
Some fraud	20	24	21	17	19
A little fraud	28	17	28	27	27
Hardly any fraud	19	40	22	29	27
No fraud at all	15	13	12	10	11
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	*	1
N	392	246	398	491	1,556

Q19B. How much voter fraud do you think there [was in the 2020 presidential election]?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
A lot of fraud	11	11	10	18	15
Some fraud	11	12	13	18	15
A little fraud	15	16	20	17	17
Hardly any fraud	25	39	27	28	28
No fraud at all	37	22	30	19	24
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	*	*	*
N	423	244	405	478	1,574

Q20. How worried are you about the spread of the coronavirus?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very worried	33	43	36	24	29
Worried	37	39	36	39	38
Not very worried	18	15	20	25	22
Not worried at all	10	3	7	12	10
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	*	*	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q21. Do you believe there will be enough doses of coronavirus vaccine to vaccinate everyone in the U.S. who wants one?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	32	50	40	50	45
No	32	23	28	24	26
Not sure	35	27	32	26	29
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q22. If a vaccine for the coronavirus is made available to you, will you choose to be vaccinated or not? If you have already received the vaccine, please say so.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, will	27	61	37	44	42
Yes, already received	10	12	12	12	12
No	39	13	29	28	29
Unsure	24	14	21	15	18
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	*	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q23. As you may know, the Biden administration has proposed a \$1.9 trillion stimulus relief bill in response to the coronavirus pandemic. How much do you support or oppose this bill?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	55	49	49	44	47
Somewhat support	29	38	37	36	35
Somewhat oppose	11	11	9	13	11
Strongly oppose	6	2	5	7	6
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q24. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement about the government and American society: I believe in the fundamentals of our political system like the Constitution.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	20	31	31	42	36
Somewhat agree	41	54	49	41	44
Somewhat disagree	28	12	16	11	14
Strongly disagree	11	3	4	5	5
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	1	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q26. How well does democracy work in the United States?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very well	11	9	10	11	11
Somewhat well	36	51	41	48	45
Not too well	31	32	34	27	30
Not at all well	12	4	7	7	7
Democracy has never worked in this country	10	3	7	6	7
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	1	*	*	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q27. Would you say your opinion of socialism is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very favorable	12	10	12	12	12
Mostly favorable	44	44	42	29	35
Mostly unfavorable	35	36	34	35	35
Very unfavorable	8	10	12	24	18
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q28. Would you say your opinion of capitalism is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very favorable	9	9	8	12	10
Mostly favorable	30	41	37	36	36
Mostly unfavorable	43	40	39	38	39
Very unfavorable	15	8	13	13	13
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	1	3	1	2
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Split-ballot

Q29A. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: I agree [] that white nationalists are the greatest threat posed to the United States currently.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	36	25	23	16	21
Somewhat agree	38	43	36	35	36
Somewhat disagree	18	25	30	27	26
Strongly disagree	7	6	10	21	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	2	*	1
N	393	263	405	493	1,580

Q29B. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: I agree [with the FBI] that white nationalists are the greatest threat posed to the United States currently.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	46	32	31	27	32
Somewhat agree	33	37	37	27	31
Somewhat disagree	13	22	20	29	24
Strongly disagree	8	7	9	15	12
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	1	3	1	1
N	422	227	398	476	1,550

Q30. Do you believe presidential elections should be decided based on the popular vote or by the Electoral College?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Electoral College	29	27	27	34	31
Popular vote	69	73	72	65	68
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	*	1	1	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q31. For each of the following statements, please indicate how much you agree or disagree. No matter what he does, President Joe Biden will never be my president.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	7	3	8	9	8
Somewhat agree	15	8	15	11	12
Somewhat disagree	21	24	22	21	21
Strongly disagree	56	65	54	58	58
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	-	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q32. For each of the following statements, please indicate how much you agree or disagree. President Trump won the 2020 presidential election, but it was stolen through election fraud.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	8	4	12	12	11
Somewhat agree	15	9	15	13	13
Somewhat disagree	16	17	15	17	16
Strongly disagree	60	69	57	57	58
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	2	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q33. Do you think that social media companies' decisions to suspend Trump's account are exactly right, too far, or don't go far enough?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Exactly right	55	52	48	44	47
Too far	24	26	29	43	36
Don't go far enough	21	22	21	12	16
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	1	2	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q34. How much do you support or oppose President Trump's contesting of the election results?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	6	5	8	15	11
Somewhat support	14	13	20	20	19
Somewhat oppose	18	25	25	19	21
Strongly oppose	60	57	44	45	48
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	3	1	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q35. How much do you support or oppose some Republicans' attempts to contest the election results?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	6	5	6	14	10
Somewhat support	17	14	21	19	19
Somewhat oppose	19	23	26	20	22
Strongly oppose	58	57	44	46	48
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	3	1	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q36. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
It was right to strip Representative Marjorie Taylor Green of committee assignments because of the many things she said in the past.	54	59	49	49	50
This country was built on free speech and Representative Marjorie Taylor Green has a right to speak her mind. It was a mistake to strip her of her committee assignments.	42	39	47	49	47
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	2	4	3	3
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q37. What do you believe is the most appropriate response to Republican Members of Congress who promoted the events at the U.S. Capitol on January 6th, 2021?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
They should be censured	14	12	12	13	13
They should resign	30	31	31	27	29
They should be expelled	38	38	34	32	34
They should be supported	5	4	7	4	5
They should be celebrated	2	1	2	*	1
No action should be taken	11	13	12	23	18
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	2	1	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q38. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Donald Trump should have been convicted of high crimes and misdemeanors (impeached) by the Senate.

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	56	52	45	37	43
Somewhat agree	23	23	28	20	22
Somewhat disagree	13	14	16	17	16
Strongly disagree	5	10	9	26	18
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	*	2	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q39. Which term most accurately describes those who entered the Capitol Building on January 6th, 2021?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Rioters	14	28	19	32	26
Domestic Terrorists	32	34	30	23	27
Insurrectionists	7	10	8	11	9
Right-wing Militants	5	4	5	6	6
Terrorists	16	7	14	9	11
White Nationalists	12	11	12	7	9
Fascists	2	1	3	1	2
Armed Vigilantes	1	1	3	2	2
True Patriots	2	*	2	3	2
Freedom Fighters	7	3	4	4	4
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	1	1	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q40. Who do you believe is responsible for what happened at the Capitol?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Trump	68	68	60	50	57
Congressional Republicans	34	39	30	31	32
Protest organizers	26	43	27	41	36
Biden	8	6	9	8	8
Congressional Democrats	6	5	8	9	8
Social Media	20	32	29	36	32
Right-wing extremists	32	49	29	47	41
Antifa	8	15	10	17	14
No one	2	2	1	2	2
DON'T KNOW	9	10	9	13	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q57. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly approve	22	20	21	16	18
Somewhat approve	27	35	26	29	29
Neither approve nor disapprove	38	33	31	29	31
Somewhat disapprove	6	9	12	12	11
Strongly disapprove	4	3	8	14	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	1	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q58. Reflecting on the last 4 years, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump has handled his job as president?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly approve	3	4	6	13	9
Somewhat approve	11	10	14	18	15
Neither approve nor disapprove	21	20	22	17	19
Somewhat disapprove	14	13	15	15	15
Strongly disapprove	49	52	41	37	41
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	1	1	*	1
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Q59A. If the 2024 Republican primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Donald Trump	3	6	8	17	12
Mike Pence	4	6	4	5	5
Marco Rubio	2	1	5	3	3
Nikki Haley	3	2	2	2	2
Donald Trump Jr.	3	1	3	3	3
Mitt Romney	7	16	10	14	13
Ted Cruz	2	4	2	3	2
Mike Pompeo	1	1	1	1	1
Tom Cotton	1	1	2	*	1
Josh Hawley	1	1	2	*	1
Kristi Noem	1	1	1	2	1
Tim Scott	2	*	1	*	1
Rick Scott	1	1	2	1	1
Larry Hogan	2	1	1	2	2
Charlie Baker	1	2	2	1	2
Someone else	64	53	51	42	48
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	3	4	2	3
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

DEMOGRAPHICS**Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Democrat	53	50	39	26	35
Republican	5	11	15	30	21
Independent	31	28	28	31	30
Something else	10	11	17	13	13
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	1	-	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Closer to the Republican Party	7	13	13	23	17
Closer to the Democratic Party	37	43	32	42	39
Neither	56	43	54	36	43
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	1	1	-	1
N	291	189	284	359	1,146

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Democrat	52	33	36	49	45
Not very strong Democrat	48	67	64	51	55
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	1	-	*
N	470	252	360	334	1,432

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Republican	23	33	40	37	38
Not very strong Republican	77	67	55	62	62
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	5	*	1
N	54	49	159	276	552

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Dem	28	16	14	13	16
Not Strong Dem	25	34	25	13	19
Close to Dem	16	17	15	18	17
Independent	23	17	25	16	19
Close to Rep	3	5	6	10	8
Not Strong Rep	4	8	8	19	13
Strong Rep	1	4	6	11	8
N	813	489	795	968	3,117

AGE

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	36	31	37	32	34
25-30	31	37	34	32	33
31-36	32	32	30	35	33
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

GENDER

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Male	48	45	51	51	50
Female	52	55	49	49	50
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

RACE/ETHNICITY

Black	14
Asian	8
Latinx	22
White	55
N	3,130

MARITAL STATUS

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Married	13	29	24	33	28
Widowed	1	-	2	*	1
Divorced	4	*	3	1	2
Separated	2	1	3	1	2
Never married	68	64	50	50	54
Living with partner	12	6	18	14	14
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Employed	62	64	59	69	65
Not employed	38	36	41	31	35
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

EDUCATION

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
No HS diploma	9	3	16	7	10
HS graduate or equivalent	34	14	34	24	27
Some college	35	25	32	32	32
BA or above	22	58	17	37	32
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Under \$10,000	18	7	13	9	11
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	15	6	11	7	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	16	10	17	13	14
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	11	7	15	12	12
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	9	5	8	8	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	14	19	17	18	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	7	13	9	13	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	5	17	7	13	11
\$150,000 or more	5	15	3	6	6
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

What is your present religion, if any?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Protestant	26	10	15	24	21
Roman Catholic	5	13	36	9	15
Mormon	1	*	1	3	2
Orthodox	*	-	-	1	*
Jewish	1	*	1	1	1
Muslim	2	6	*	*	1
Buddhist	*	7	1	1	1
Hindu	-	10	-	-	1
Atheist	1	3	4	10	6
Agnostic	3	8	5	10	8
Nothing in particular	25	34	21	22	23
Just Christian	34	7	10	16	17
Unitarian	*	1	*	1	1
Something else	3	2	4	3	3
N	447	217	414	495	1,596

Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	36	25	32	35	34
No	64	75	68	65	66
N	334	60	266	279	948

How often do you attend religious services?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Never	21	33	25	35	31
Less than once per year	17	13	12	12	13
About once or twice a year	16	14	15	14	15
Several times a year	13	13	16	10	12
About once a month	7	4	6	4	5
2-3 times a month	7	5	4	5	5
Nearly every week	6	6	6	4	5
Every week	10	7	11	11	10
Several times a week	3	6	5	5	5
N	441	211	410	493	1,579

UNWEIGHTED DEMOGRAPHICS

UNWEIGHTED Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Democrat	58	51	45	34	46
Republican	7	10	20	28	18
Independent	25	29	23	27	26
Something else	10	9	12	10	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	1	-	*
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

UNWEIGHTED Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Closer to the Republican Party	9	15	14	25	16
Closer to the Democratic Party	36	46	35	36	38
Neither	55	39	50	39	46
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	-	1
N	291	189	284	359	1,146

UNWEIGHTED Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Democrat	66	44	52	67	59
Not very strong Democrat	34	56	47	33	41
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	1	-	*
N	470	252	360	334	1,432

UNWEIGHTED Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Republican	69	39	52	50	51
Not very strong Republican	31	61	47	50	48
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	1	*	1
N	54	49	159	276	552

UNWEIGHTED Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Dem	38	23	24	23	27
Not Strong Dem	20	29	21	11	19
Close to Dem	13	18	13	13	14
Independent	20	15	18	15	17
Close to Rep	3	6	5	9	6
Not Strong Rep	2	6	9	14	9
Strong Rep	5	4	10	14	9
N	813	489	795	968	3,117

UNWEIGHTED AGE

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	34	36	33	25	31
25-30	35	31	34	33	33
31-36	32	33	33	43	35
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

UNWEIGHTED GENDER

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Male	43	49	48	48	47
Female	57	51	52	52	53
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

UNWEIGHTED RACE/ETHNICITY

Black	26
Asian	16
Latinx	26
White	31
N	3,130

UNWEIGHTED MARITAL STATUS

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Married	15	28	27	40	28
Widowed	1	-	1	*	1
Divorced	3	1	4	1	2
Separated	2	1	2	1	2
Never married	67	65	48	45	55
Living with partner	12	6	17	13	13
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

UNWEIGHTED EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Employed	65	63	66	73	67
Not employed	35	37	34	27	33
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

UNWEIGHTED EDUCATION

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
No HS diploma	9	2	12	5	8
HS graduate or equivalent	26	12	21	17	19
Some college	39	29	37	31	34
BA or above	26	57	30	47	38
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

UNWEIGHTED HOUSEHOLD INCOME

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Under \$10,000	19	8	13	8	12
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	14	7	12	6	10
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	17	8	14	11	13
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10	7	12	11	11
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	6	8	7	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	13	19	16	18	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	9	15	10	14	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	5	16	8	17	11
\$150,000 or more	5	12	6	8	7
N	815	490	803	969	3,130

UNWEIGHTED What is your present religion, if any?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Protestant	30	11	14	24	22
Roman Catholic	5	9	39	11	16
Mormon	1	*	1	3	2
Orthodox	*	-	-	1	*
Jewish	1	*	1	1	1
Muslim	1	7	*	1	2
Buddhist	*	8	*	1	1
Hindu	-	11	-	-	2
Atheist	1	3	4	8	4
Agnostic	2	8	5	11	6
Nothing in particular	23	34	20	22	24
Just Christian	32	5	12	15	17
Unitarian	*	*	*	*	*
Something else	3	3	3	2	3
N	447	217	414	495	1,596

UNWEIGHTED Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	38	30	31	35	35
No	62	70	69	65	65
N	334	60	266	279	948

UNWEIGHTED How often do you attend religious services?

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Never	20	33	26	33	28
Less than once per year	15	13	15	12	14
About once or twice a year	17	13	16	14	15
Several times a year	14	14	14	10	13
About once a month	7	5	6	4	5
2-3 times a month	7	5	5	5	5
Nearly every week	6	4	6	5	5
Every week	10	10	8	11	10
Several times a week	4	3	4	6	4
N	441	211	410	493	1,579

STUDY METHODOLOGY

The GenForward March survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-36 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3,130 interviews were conducted between February 22nd and March 8th, 2021 with adults ages 18-36, including completed interviews with 815 African American young adults, 490 Asian American young adults, 803 Latinx young adults, 969 White young adults, and 53 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Fifty-four percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. AmeriSpeak is a probability-based panel that also uses address-based sample but sourced from the NORC National Frame with enhanced sample coverage. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire U.S. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinxs, and Asian Americans ages 18-36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel. Forty-six percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel. To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Panelists on both the BYP and AmeriSpeak panels are invited to register for the panel via the web or by telephone to participate in public opinion surveys.

Of the 3,130 completed interviews in the GenForward August survey, 99 percent were completed by web and 1 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 16.4 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 11.1 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 81.1 percent, for a cumulative AAPOR Response Rate 3 of 1.5 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 2.54 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the

margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 4.65 percentage points for African Americans, +/- 5.37 percentage points for Asian Americans, +/- 4.73 percentage points for Latinxs, and +/- 3.97 percentage points for Whites. The margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 3.25 percentage points for Democrats, +/- 5.60 percentage points for Republicans, +/- 5.93 percentage points for Independents.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to the cash-equivalent of \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks for 18-64-year-old adults. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, and census region. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-36, and the 18-36-year-old populations for African Americans, Latinxs, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx whites, were used for all analyses.