

gen FORW>RD

August 2021 Toplines – Immigration, COVID, & Public Policy (WEB)

The first of its kind survey of racially and ethnically diverse young adults

August 6 - August 19, 2021

N = 3,318

Age Range = 18-36

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Biden approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Approve strongly	17	24	15	15	16	13	20	25	7	11
Approve somewhat	34	39	38	46	30	35	33	50	23	17
Neither approve nor disapprove	22	24	25	25	21	25	20	17	46	15
Disapprove somewhat	12	9	13	9	14	13	12	7	12	21
Disapprove strongly	14	4	9	6	20	14	14	2	13	36
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party.

[The Republican Party]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	10	6	7	3	13	8	11	4	3	24
Somewhat favorable	21	12	19	11	26	20	22	9	14	45
Somewhat unfavorable	25	24	25	29	24	24	25	27	25	20
Very unfavorable	35	43	37	46	31	35	35	55	28	7
Don't know enough to say	9	14	11	11	7	12	6	4	30	4
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[The Democratic Party]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	14	24	13	13	11	12	15	23	3	6
Somewhat favorable	35	39	37	48	31	35	35	55	17	16
Somewhat unfavorable	21	16	22	20	22	21	22	15	30	26
Very unfavorable	21	9	16	9	28	20	22	5	20	48
Don't know enough to say	9	11	11	10	7	12	6	3	29	4
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
The coronavirus pandemic	21	23	22	29	18	23	19	25	19	15
National debt	4	1	2	1	6	4	4	1	5	8
Environment and climate change	9	2	6	8	11	8	9	12	9	3
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Gun control	3	4	4	4	2	3	2	4	1	2
Health care	7	4	8	12	6	7	6	8	5	6
Immigration	4	1	5	2	4	4	4	2	3	8
Poverty	4	6	4	1	4	5	4	4	6	3
Income inequality	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	9	6	3
Unemployment	5	7	4	5	6	5	6	5	6	7
Economic growth	6	4	5	6	7	4	8	4	4	11
Military strength	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morality and religion in society	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	0	3	5
Racism	7	15	8	8	5	8	7	10	9	2
Social Security	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2
Taxes	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	4
Womens rights	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Crime	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	4	3
Foreign policy	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Education	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	5	4
Terrorism and homeland security	1	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	3
Police brutality	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
Sexual harassment	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Free trade	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Too many wars	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Abortion	1	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	1	4
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Off on the wrong track	51	44	44	38	57	53	50	40	52	69
Generally headed in the right direction	29	31	32	38	27	25	34	40	18	20
Not sure	19	24	24	24	16	23	16	20	29	11
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very good	7	8	5	4	8	4	10	8	1	9
Somewhat good	23	22	23	29	22	19	27	28	15	20
Neither good nor poor	34	36	39	39	31	36	32	34	43	28
Somewhat poor	25	24	19	22	29	29	22	23	27	29
Very poor	11	10	12	5	11	12	10	7	13	14
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future—think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very optimistic	19	26	16	16	19	16	22	21	14	20
Somewhat optimistic	35	32	38	42	35	34	37	40	25	35
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	24	25	26	22	23	26	21	19	38	22
Somewhat pessimistic	15	12	12	16	16	17	12	15	12	16
Very pessimistic	7	6	8	4	8	7	7	6	12	7
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely worried	23	29	21	14	23	26	20	24	27	18
Very worried	15	19	16	11	14	15	15	15	14	16
Somewhat worried	22	21	28	24	20	24	21	23	26	19
A little worried	18	16	20	23	17	17	19	17	18	19
Not at all worried	22	15	14	28	25	18	25	21	14	28
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely worried	12	15	14	10	11	12	13	13	14	10
Very worried	8	13	11	8	6	8	9	9	8	9
Somewhat worried	19	21	24	19	17	22	17	18	24	19
A little worried	18	15	20	19	18	18	18	18	18	17
Not at all worried	30	23	23	29	35	28	32	31	21	34
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	12	13	9	15	13	12	11	11	15	11
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely worried	13	14	14	12	12	14	12	14	15	10
Very worried	13	15	16	12	11	11	14	13	12	12
Somewhat worried	24	24	27	30	23	24	25	24	29	21
A little worried	23	17	22	26	24	22	23	24	19	24
Not at all worried	27	30	20	21	30	28	26	25	24	33
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Gun violence	3	7	5	2	2	3	3	4	5	1
Homelessness	7	4	9	7	7	8	6	7	8	6
Poor public education	4	2	3	2	5	3	4	3	3	5
High taxes	6	3	6	4	7	6	6	4	6	10
Corrupt local governance	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	4	4
Police brutality	2	5	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Environment and climate change	5	3	5	4	5	3	6	7	3	2
Gay rights	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Health care	6	4	7	7	6	6	6	7	4	7
Immigration	2	1	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
Poverty	7	8	7	4	8	8	6	8	8	6
Income inequality	7	6	7	8	6	5	8	9	6	3
Unemployment	7	7	6	7	8	8	6	7	9	7
Economic growth	6	5	5	6	7	4	7	5	4	9
Morality and religion in society	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	4
Racism	6	16	4	7	3	6	5	6	10	1
Womens rights	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Crime	6	6	4	6	6	6	5	4	6	8
Sexual harassment	1	0	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Mass incarceration	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
The coronavirus pandemic	19	15	17	27	19	20	17	21	15	17
Food insecurity	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Support for Biden spending proposal

President Biden has put forward a Build Back Better agenda. Do you think the Biden administration is proposing too much of an increase in government spending and investment, not enough of an increase, or about the right amount?

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Too much	30	21	28	20	35	27	33	18	24	55
Not enough	32	39	35	29	29	32	31	32	37	26
About the right amount	36	39	34	50	35	39	34	48	36	17
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Opinion on the temporary Child Income tax credit

The current form of the Child Income tax credit temporarily provides all [families earning up to \$150,000 / low-income families] with \$300... Do you think the Child Income tax credit should be a permanent monthly payment, or not?

[families earning up to \$150,000]

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Should be permanent	60	71	59	56	58	59	61	69	57	47
Should not be permanent	39	28	41	43	42	40	39	30	43	53
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1647	431	431	255	495	812	835	956	307	376

[low-income families]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Should be permanent	58	73	60	54	54	59	57	70	58	38
Should not be permanent	41	25	37	46	45	39	42	29	41	60
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	4	0	1	2	1	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1671	428	439	250	510	861	810	969	320	376

Political efficacy

Please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

[I believe that by participating in politics I can make a difference.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	19	26	17	19	18	16	22	24	10	18
Somewhat agree	44	40	44	54	42	45	42	48	34	42
Somewhat disagree	26	22	27	19	27	28	24	22	31	28
Strongly disagree	11	12	11	8	12	11	12	6	25	11
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Equality of opportunity

Please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

[In the United States, everyone has an equal chance to succeed.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	17	15	16	12	19	13	21	13	11	28
Somewhat agree	26	24	29	26	25	25	27	22	24	34
Somewhat disagree	31	28	35	35	29	32	29	34	30	26
Strongly disagree	26	32	19	27	27	30	23	31	33	13
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Measures of political participation

Since January 2021, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities to support a candidate, political party, political group or political issue:

[Attending a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	87	84	90	89	87	88	87	86	89	89
Yes	13	16	10	11	13	12	13	14	11	11
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Wearing a political button, putting a political sticker on your car, or placing a sign in support of a political cause in your window or in front of your home]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	84	81	83	90	85	86	83	82	91	84
Yes	16	19	17	10	15	14	17	18	9	16
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Expressing your opinion (either positive or negative) about politics through social media sites such as Facebook or Twitter]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	66	63	67	71	66	68	64	61	73	68
Yes	34	37	33	29	34	32	36	39	27	32
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Raising or donating money online (via website, Facebook, text, etc.)]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	86	86	88	83	86	88	84	85	88	87
Yes	14	14	12	17	14	12	16	15	12	13
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Raising or donating money through offline methods (check, donations at an event, etc.)]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	93	90	93	92	94	94	92	94	94	92
Yes	7	10	7	8	6	6	8	6	6	8
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Starting or joining a political group on a social networking site]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	90	90	90	93	90	92	88	90	90	90
Yes	10	10	10	7	10	8	12	10	10	10
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Starting or joining a political group that is primarily not online]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	95	93	94	96	95	95	94	94	96	94
Yes	5	7	6	4	5	5	6	6	4	6
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Signed a petition]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	71	66	70	66	74	67	75	64	77	78
Yes	29	34	30	34	26	33	25	36	23	22
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Contacted a public official]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	90	92	92	88	89	90	90	87	93	93
Yes	10	8	8	12	11	10	10	13	7	7
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Shared or circulated news and other information about recent political events on social media (like Facebook or Twitter) or through email]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	75	75	75	75	76	72	79	75	76	77
Yes	25	25	25	25	24	28	21	25	24	23
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

View of Critical Race Theory

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of Critical Race Theory?

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very positive	14	20	12	13	14	14	15	22	4	8
Mostly positive	16	15	16	19	15	14	17	21	10	10
Neutral	51	50	57	57	48	57	45	46	67	46
Mostly negative	8	7	8	6	8	7	9	6	7	11
Very negative	10	7	6	4	14	8	13	3	10	24
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Critical Race Theory in schools

Critical Race Theory (CRT) states that racism is rooted in American society and institutions. . . Do you agree or disagree that CRT should not be taught in [high schools/colleges and universities]?

[high schools]

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	19	15	14	6	23	14	24	11	15	34
Somewhat agree	25	19	28	21	25	22	28	21	32	25
Somewhat disagree	31	26	32	37	32	35	27	32	29	32
Strongly disagree	24	38	25	35	19	28	20	35	23	8
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1610	421	425	260	463	809	801	925	312	368

[colleges and universities]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	19	13	18	10	22	15	23	11	10	39
Somewhat agree	22	21	22	20	24	18	26	17	33	25
Somewhat disagree	27	24	32	40	24	30	23	26	33	23
Strongly disagree	31	43	26	27	30	35	26	46	20	12
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	0	2	4	1	1	1	1	3	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1708	438	445	245	542	864	844	1000	315	384

Cancel culture

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is completely correct:

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
"Cancel culture" is about unfairly silencing people who express unpopular opinio	54	48	52	44	58	50	57	40	57	74
"Cancel culture" is about holding people accountable for their words and actions	45	49	44	55	42	48	41	58	40	25
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	3	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Worry about the spread of coronavirus

How worried are you about the spread of the coronavirus?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very worried	28	36	28	38	23	30	25	38	20	17
Worried	38	35	41	45	36	36	39	43	37	29
Not very worried	23	18	20	14	27	22	24	15	29	33
Not worried at all	11	11	10	2	13	11	12	4	14	21
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Vaccination status

Now that the vaccine is available to individuals 12 and older, have you been vaccinated or not?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, already received vaccine	57	43	55	85	58	53	62	71	42	46
No, but plan to be vaccinated soon	16	25	22	9	13	15	18	16	21	14
No, and I dont plan on getting vaccinated	26	31	22	5	29	32	19	13	36	40
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Reason for not receiving the Covid-19 vaccine

Why have you chosen not to get vaccinated? Please check all that apply.

[Don't trust the vaccine]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	38	38	41	47	37	35	43	43	43	33
Yes	62	62	59	53	63	65	57	57	57	67
Unweighted N	723	247	171	28	263	441	282	241	218	259

[Don't trust the government]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	61	55	66	63	61	61	62	64	64	58
Yes	39	45	34	37	39	39	38	36	36	42
Unweighted N	723	247	171	28	263	441	282	241	218	259

[It's my free choice not to be vaccinated]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	47	44	55	53	44	47	45	56	47	42
Yes	53	56	45	47	56	53	55	44	53	58
Unweighted N	723	247	171	28	263	441	282	241	218	259

[COVID-19 is not a threat to me]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	79	88	80	90	77	86	69	87	84	72
Yes	21	12	20	10	23	14	31	13	16	28
Unweighted N	723	247	171	28	263	441	282	241	218	259

[I already had COVID-19]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	84	91	83	91	82	85	82	87	84	81
Yes	16	9	17	9	18	15	18	13	16	19
Unweighted N	723	247	171	28	263	441	282	241	218	259

[Safety concerns]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No	54	57	60	67	50	53	55	55	57	51
Yes	46	43	40	33	50	47	45	45	43	49
Unweighted N	723	247	171	28	263	441	282	241	218	259

Support for a Covid-19 vaccine mandate

Should COVID-19 vaccines be mandatory for all those who are eligible?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, definitely	29	24	32	53	26	27	32	42	20	16
Yes, probably	22	18	23	30	22	20	25	26	23	15
No, probably not	19	22	19	11	19	20	18	18	19	20
No, definitely not	29	35	24	6	32	33	25	14	38	48
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Most important immigration policy

From the list below, which of the following immigration policies is most important for the U.S. at this time?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Increase the number of visas offered for permanent work-based immigration	19	20	21	24	17	16	22	22	14	18
Enforce the rules to protect American and foreign workers alike	28	25	24	25	31	24	32	19	27	43
Provide safe and sanitary conditions for asylum seekers once they arrive in the	22	23	23	23	21	24	20	27	25	11
Increase staff and resources available to process unaccompanied minors faster	10	9	11	8	11	13	8	10	11	10
End for profit immigrant detention centers	13	13	16	10	13	14	12	17	12	9
Significantly reduce the budget for the Immigration and Customs Enforcement agen	6	7	4	8	6	7	4	4	7	7
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Second-most important immigration policy

From the list below, which of the following immigration policies is the second most important for the U.S. at this time?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Increase the number of visas offered for permanent work-based immigration	17	20	16	18	17	17	18	18	14	18
Enforce the rules to protect American and foreign workers alike	20	22	18	21	19	18	21	16	19	26
Provide safe and sanitary conditions for asylum seekers once they arrive in the	23	23	22	25	24	26	21	27	24	18
Increase staff and resources available to process unaccompanied minors faster	18	14	19	14	19	17	19	17	18	19
End for profit immigrant detention centers	14	11	17	14	14	15	14	16	15	11
Significantly reduce the budget for the Immigration and Customs Enforcement agency	5	6	4	6	5	6	4	4	7	4
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	3	3	4	1	2	3	2	2	3	3
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Immigration news awareness

How much, if anything, have you heard about immigration from the places you normally get your news in the last 30 days?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
A lot	12	11	14	6	11	9	15	11	7	17
Some	28	27	32	34	27	25	32	29	24	31
A little	32	31	28	32	33	33	31	35	33	27
Nothing at all	28	30	25	27	28	33	22	26	36	25
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Immigration news source

Where do you usually get your news about immigration from?

[Open-ended responses omitted]

Crisis at the U.S.-Mexico border

Do you think there is a crisis at our southern border with Mexico?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	60	53	61	63	61	65	56	57	53	72
No	39	45	37	36	38	34	43	42	46	28
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Immigrant assimilation

Please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Immigrants coming to our country today want to adopt American customs and way of	61	70	64	70	57	62	61	70	61	47
Immigrants today want to be distinct from American society	37	28	34	29	42	36	38	28	37	52
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Immigrants and American culture

Please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
The growing number of newcomers from other countries threatens traditional American society	33	32	28	21	36	33	32	19	38	51
The growing number of newcomers from other countries strengthens American society	66	66	69	78	63	65	67	80	60	47
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Immigrants and job opportunities

Please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens would like to have	27	29	23	16	30	25	29	20	28	39
Immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't want	70	68	75	83	68	72	68	78	68	58
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	3	4	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	3
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Immigrants as strength or burden

Please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard work and talents	67	71	72	81	63	68	66	81	69	44
Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs, housing	31	27	25	18	36	30	32	18	27	54
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	3	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Tradition of immigration

Please tell me which statement is closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Today's new immigrants are continuing a tradition of coming to the US for economic reasons	56	61	56	63	54	53	60	63	52	48
Immigrants today are coming for different reasons than earlier immigrants	42	36	40	35	45	45	38	35	45	50
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	3	4	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Expressions of racism against Latino/Hispanic people

How common do you think it is for people to express racist or racially insensitive views about Latinos or Hispanic people in the US?

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very common	31	37	36	28	27	34	28	41	29	16
Somewhat common	41	37	41	47	41	39	43	42	37	41
A little common	20	18	17	19	23	19	22	13	23	30
Not at all common	7	7	5	5	8	7	7	3	10	12
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Democratic Party caring about racial groups

Does the Democratic Party care more about [Black/White] people than Latinos?

[Black]

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, the Democratic Party cares more about [Black/White] people	30	16	31	28	33	26	34	25	23	43
No, the Democratic Party cares more about Latinos	16	25	19	14	12	16	16	12	18	21
No, the Democratic Party cares about both groups equally	52	56	48	55	53	55	49	62	55	35
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1668	418	461	261	489	844	824	994	287	378

[White]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, the Democratic Party cares more about [Black/White] people	33	35	39	32	31	33	33	34	34	31
No, the Democratic Party cares more about Latinos	24	17	18	18	30	22	27	15	24	41
No, the Democratic Party cares about both groups equally	41	46	40	48	38	43	38	50	37	27
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	2	4	3	1	2	1	1	5	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1650	441	409	244	516	829	821	931	340	374

Republican Party caring about racial groups

Does the Republican Party care more about [Black/White] people than Latinos?

[Black]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, the Republican Party cares more about [Black/White] people	16	12	21	11	16	16	17	17	14	17
No, the Republican Party cares more about Latinos	25	35	26	27	21	22	27	30	19	20
No, the Republican Party cares about both groups equally	56	49	49	59	61	59	53	50	61	62
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	3	4	4	3	3	4	2	3	6	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1668	415	470	258	493	867	801	946	327	387

[White]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, the Republican Party cares more about [Black/White] people	56	67	56	69	51	57	55	77	50	27
No, the Republican Party cares more about Latinos	12	11	16	10	11	10	13	7	17	15
No, the Republican Party cares about both groups equally	30	19	24	19	36	30	29	13	31	57
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1650	444	400	247	512	806	844	979	300	365

Experiences based on race or ethnicity

Thinking about your own experiences, have any of the following happened to you because of your race or ethnicity?

[Have you ever experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of your race/ethnicity?]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, regularly	12	19	12	8	10	9	14	12	10	12
Yes, from time to time	23	35	32	40	14	23	24	24	26	20
Rarely, only a few times	29	30	34	33	25	29	29	27	29	30
Never	36	16	22	19	50	39	33	37	34	37
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Has someone made a remark that you should go back to your home country because of your race/ethnicity?]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, regularly	8	13	10	6	6	5	10	8	7	8
Yes, from time to time	14	17	22	23	9	13	16	15	16	12
Rarely, only a few times	17	24	26	36	9	17	18	18	19	16
Never	60	45	42	34	75	64	56	59	58	64
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Have you ever feared that someone might threaten or physically harm you because of your race/ethnicity?]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, regularly	10	19	14	7	7	9	12	12	9	9
Yes, from time to time	18	22	23	26	14	17	19	17	20	18
Rarely, only a few times	23	25	25	34	21	23	24	22	24	25
Never	48	33	38	32	58	50	46	49	46	47
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[Has someone made remarks or threatened you for speaking a different language in public?]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, regularly	8	12	12	5	6	6	11	9	7	8
Yes, from time to time	13	12	20	18	9	11	14	13	14	11
Rarely, only a few times	14	12	25	24	8	15	13	13	17	13
Never	65	63	43	52	76	68	62	65	62	67
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Concern about the Democratic Party embracing socialist policies

Some people are concerned that the Democratic Party is moving too far left and embracing socialist policies. How concerned are you about the Democratic Party embracing socialist policies?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very concerned	22	15	16	9	27	19	25	11	11	47
Somewhat concerned	24	25	28	25	22	23	25	18	28	30
A little concerned	20	23	25	26	16	22	18	21	27	15
Not at all concerned	33	35	29	39	33	35	32	49	31	7
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	3	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Reasons for concern about the Democratic Party embracing socialist policies

Here are some reasons that people often give for being concerned that the Democratic Party is embracing socialist policies. Please indicate which is the most important concern to you personally.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
We will become a poor country like Cuba or Venezuela	9	6	9	3	11	7	11	10	5	10
This country will become a dictatorship	16	17	14	14	17	18	15	13	15	19
They will take away our homes, businesses and properties	13	17	15	12	10	9	15	14	12	11
The government will tell us what we can say or do	25	23	22	23	28	26	25	22	31	26
We will have more rioting and lawlessness in our communities	9	11	12	10	8	12	7	12	10	7
They will raise our taxes to give money to people who don't deserve it	11	9	12	18	10	11	11	13	9	11
People will become lazy and dependent on the government	15	14	12	19	16	14	15	14	15	16
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	3	4	2	1	2	1	2	4	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2282	571	635	330	695	1108	1174	1127	445	702

Additional identities for Latino/Hispanic respondents

In addition to being Latino or Hispanic, do you consider yourself to be Spanish or of European descent; indigenous or Native American; Afro-Latino or Black; none of these; or something else?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Spanish or European descent	44	0	44	0	0	45	42	43	45	44
Indigenous or Native American	18	0	18	0	0	13	23	18	15	22
Afro-Latino or Black	13	0	13	0	0	14	12	14	13	11
Mixed/Mestizo/Mulato	21	0	21	0	0	24	18	21	23	19
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	4	0	4	0	0	4	4	4	4	3
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	870	NA	870	NA	NA	431	439	509	158	195

Parents birth location

Were either of your parents born outside of the U.S. and Puerto Rico?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, one parent	11	8	19	8	9	9	13	12	6	12
Yes, both parents	21	13	46	69	7	21	21	25	22	15
No	67	79	34	23	84	69	65	63	71	72
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Grandparents birth location

Were either of your grandparents born outside of the U.S. and Puerto Rico?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, one grandparent	12	7	19	5	10	10	13	13	9	12
Yes, both grandparents	25	13	55	72	10	25	25	29	25	18
No	62	79	24	23	79	64	61	57	65	69
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Importance of racial/ethnic identity

How important is being [INSERT RESPONDENT RACE/ETHNICITY] to your identity? Is it extremely important, very important, somewhat important, a little important, or not at all important?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely important	25	53	31	36	13	27	23	29	20	21
Very important	18	21	29	30	11	17	20	19	15	19
Somewhat important	22	15	26	22	22	22	22	19	33	20
A little important	11	5	6	6	15	11	10	10	6	14
Not at all important	24	5	7	5	39	23	26	23	26	25
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Importance of American identity

How important is being American to your identity? Is it extremely important, very important, somewhat important, a little important, or not at all important?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely important	23	29	24	21	21	22	24	20	15	34
Very important	22	20	24	30	21	21	23	22	18	24
Somewhat important	26	26	32	31	23	27	25	24	31	26
A little important	13	10	9	9	16	14	13	16	12	10
Not at all important	15	14	9	9	18	16	14	18	23	5
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Identity as a “person of color”

Do you consider yourself a person of color?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	35	86	54	70	9	35	35	43	37	20
No	64	14	44	30	91	65	64	56	62	79
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Consequences of one's racial/ethnic identity

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[What happens to [INSERT RESPONDENT RACE/ETHNICITY] People in this country will have something to do with what happens in my life.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	28	46	27	33	23	27	29	32	19	29
Somewhat agree	43	34	44	50	44	43	43	42	45	43
Somewhat disagree	19	11	21	12	21	19	20	19	21	18
Strongly disagree	9	6	7	4	10	9	8	6	14	8
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[When things get better for [INSERT RESPONDENT RACE/ETHNICITY] People in this country, then things will get better for me.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	24	45	24	31	18	23	25	27	22	20
Somewhat agree	41	33	42	49	41	41	41	41	41	41
Somewhat disagree	23	14	26	14	25	23	23	21	24	25
Strongly disagree	11	7	7	5	15	12	10	10	13	11
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

[When things get worse for [INSERT RESPONDENT RACE/ETHNICITY]

People in this country, then things will get worse for me.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	24	40	23	32	19	23	24	26	22	22
Somewhat agree	40	30	42	49	41	40	41	39	42	41
Somewhat disagree	23	20	24	16	25	24	23	24	24	23
Strongly disagree	11	9	10	3	13	12	10	10	12	12
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Possibility of the American dream

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

[The American Dream is achievable for anyone willing to work hard enough.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	29	27	29	23	30	26	31	19	24	48
Somewhat agree	32	32	36	37	30	30	34	32	34	31
Somewhat disagree	22	23	23	29	21	25	20	28	23	13
Strongly disagree	16	16	11	10	18	18	14	21	18	7
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Blacks/Latinos need to try harder

Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if [Blacks/Latinos] would only try harder they could be just as well off as Whites.

[Blacks]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	13	11	9	10	15	10	15	8	7	23
Somewhat agree	28	21	34	32	26	24	31	18	31	41
Somewhat disagree	24	21	27	28	23	28	21	22	33	22
Strongly disagree	34	45	29	30	34	37	31	52	25	13
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	0	4	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1625	416	425	232	516	814	811	937	296	384

[Latinos]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	14	9	16	7	15	10	18	11	7	25
Somewhat agree	25	22	24	22	27	21	29	17	28	35
Somewhat disagree	26	28	29	36	23	28	25	27	28	24
Strongly disagree	34	39	31	35	34	40	28	44	37	15
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	1	2	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1693	443	445	273	489	859	834	988	331	368

Feel like a full and equal citizen

Generally, I feel like a full and equal citizen in this country with all the rights and protections that other people have.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	29	17	21	19	37	25	34	27	18	41
Somewhat agree	40	29	40	51	41	39	40	42	38	38
Somewhat disagree	19	29	25	21	14	22	17	18	28	15
Strongly disagree	11	23	12	8	7	12	9	12	16	5
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Overcoming prejudice without special favors

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

[Irish, Italian, Jewish, and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	20	12	17	16	24	17	22	13	16	35
Somewhat agree	29	22	34	30	30	27	32	22	32	40
Somewhat disagree	25	26	29	31	23	27	24	29	27	18
Strongly disagree	24	38	20	23	23	28	21	35	24	7
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Impact of generations of slavery

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

[Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	34	50	32	33	31	35	33	49	26	15
Somewhat agree	34	31	36	42	32	32	35	34	37	31
Somewhat disagree	19	11	21	16	20	19	19	12	23	26
Strongly disagree	13	6	10	10	16	13	12	4	13	26
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Whites are economically losing ground compared to other racial and ethnic groups

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

[Through no fault of their own, Whites are economically losing ground today compared to other racial and ethnic groups]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	11	10	10	6	13	9	13	9	8	18
Somewhat agree	28	23	32	22	29	26	31	20	34	38
Somewhat disagree	32	26	33	38	32	32	31	31	33	32
Strongly disagree	27	38	24	31	25	31	23	38	24	10
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Discrimination against whites compared to other groups

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

[Discrimination against Whites has become as big a problem as discrimination against Blacks and other minorities]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly agree	16	11	15	6	19	15	17	9	14	29
Somewhat agree	24	18	27	20	24	21	27	17	27	34
Somewhat disagree	23	19	24	27	23	22	23	20	28	24
Strongly disagree	36	51	33	45	32	40	32	53	31	12
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Weighted Demographics

Partisanship

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrat	33	48	36	50	26	35	32	68	0	0
Republican	21	6	14	9	30	20	22	0	0	71
Independent	33	33	34	29	33	31	35	26	64	25
Something else	12	11	14	12	10	13	10	6	35	4
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Closer to the Republican Party	19	6	16	7	25	14	24	0	0	100
Closer to the Democratic Party	34	36	31	34	35	34	35	100	0	0
Neither	46	57	50	59	40	51	41	0	100	0
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1303	351	329	200	379	662	641	465	627	197

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strong Democrat	45	48	40	36	48	42	48	45	0	0
Not very strong Democrat	55	52	60	64	52	58	51	55	0	0
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1460	453	401	245	335	753	707	1460	NA	NA

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strong Republican	44	20	34	25	47	44	44	0	0	44
Not very strong Republican	54	77	62	74	51	55	54	0	0	54
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	2	3	4	1	1	2	2	0	0	2
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	555	55	140	60	291	258	297	NA	NA	555

Age

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
18-22	24	25	27	21	24	24	25	24	29	22
23-27	27	28	27	29	27	27	27	27	28	26
28-32	28	27	27	28	28	28	28	29	25	28
33-36	21	19	20	22	21	22	20	20	18	24
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Gender

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Male	50	48	51	47	51	0	100	49	45	56
Female	50	52	49	53	49	100	0	51	55	44
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Race

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hispanic	22	0	100	0	0	21	22	23	26	16
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	55	0	0	0	100	54	55	46	46	76
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	14	100	0	0	0	15	14	19	18	4
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	8	0	0	100	0	8	7	10	9	3
Other	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Marital Status

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Married	29	12	26	24	35	30	28	26	21	40
Widowed	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Divorced	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2
Separated	2	3	3	0	2	2	2	2	3	3
Never married	52	67	50	67	47	49	56	56	59	41
Living with partner	14	15	18	8	13	17	11	14	14	13
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Employment

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Working - as a paid employee	58	53	51	61	62	53	63	61	48	59
Working - self-employed	9	10	11	6	8	7	11	9	11	8
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	2	3	0	2	2	2	2	2	2
Not working - looking for work	15	21	18	15	12	16	14	14	18	14
Not working - retired	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Not working - disabled	4	5	2	0	4	4	3	3	5	4
Not working - other	12	9	12	17	12	17	7	10	16	12
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Education

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No HS diploma	9	9	16	3	7	9	10	8	13	9
HS graduate or equivalent	27	35	34	16	24	28	25	23	37	27
Some college	32	34	32	25	32	34	30	32	35	29
BA or above	32	22	17	57	37	29	35	38	15	35
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Income (household)

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Less than \$5,000	7	13	7	4	6	8	5	6	11	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	5	3	2	3	4	2	3	3	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	9	6	4	3	5	5	5	6	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	5	9	4	3	5	4	5	5	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	9	8	5	5	7	5	6	7	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	9	7	3	6	6	6	6	7	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	9	8	5	5	7	5	6	9	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5	4	5	2	5	5	4	4	5	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	6	8	8	8	8	7	7	9	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	7	9	12	10	9	10	9	9	11
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9	6	9	11	10	8	10	8	9	10
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	4	5	7	6	4	6	6	4	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	9	5	7	7	12	9	9	9	6	10
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7	3	4	10	9	6	9	8	5	8
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4	1	2	6	6	3	5	5	2	5
\$150,000 to \$174,999	2	1	1	4	2	1	3	2	1	2
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
\$200,000 or more	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	1	3
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Unweighted Demographics

Partisanship (unweighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrat	44	53	46	49	33	45	43	76	0	0
Republican	17	6	16	12	29	15	18	0	0	74
Independent	29	31	26	29	29	28	30	20	66	22
Something else	10	9	10	10	9	11	8	5	33	4
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Closer to the Republican Party	15	6	17	10	25	12	19	0	0	100
Closer to the Democratic Party	36	38	33	40	34	37	35	100	0	0
Neither	48	55	48	50	41	51	46	0	100	0
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1303	351	329	200	379	662	641	465	627	197

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strong Democrat	57	62	57	36	63	52	61	57	0	0
Not very strong Democrat	43	37	43	63	37	48	38	43	0	0
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1460	453	401	245	335	753	707	1460	NA	NA

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strong Republican	56	47	60	42	59	53	58	0	0	56
Not very strong Republican	43	51	39	57	40	45	41	0	0	43
DONT KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SKIPPED ON WEB	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	1
REFUSED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	555	55	140	60	291	258	297	NA	NA	555

Age (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
18-22	22	22	21	24	20	21	22	21	25	21
23-27	26	26	27	24	26	26	26	26	27	25
28-32	27	27	27	26	28	28	27	28	24	27
33-36	25	25	25	26	25	25	25	25	24	27
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Gender (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Male	50	50	50	51	49	0	100	48	47	55
Female	50	50	50	49	51	100	0	52	53	45
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Race (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hispanic	26	0	100	0	0	26	27	26	25	26
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	30	0	0	0	100	31	30	24	25	51
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	26	100	0	0	0	26	26	30	31	10
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	15	0	0	100	0	15	16	17	16	11
Other	2	0	0	0	0	3	2	2	3	2
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Marital Status (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Married	29	14	30	29	41	29	29	27	23	40
Widowed	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Divorced	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	1	3	2
Separated	2	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	3
Never married	53	66	49	62	43	51	55	56	58	42
Living with partner	13	14	15	8	12	14	11	13	13	12
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Employment (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Working - as a paid employee	59	56	57	58	64	55	63	61	50	61
Working - self-employed	10	12	11	7	9	8	12	10	12	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
Not working - looking for work	14	18	15	15	10	16	13	14	17	12
Not working - retired	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Not working - disabled	3	4	2	0	3	3	2	2	4	3
Not working - other	11	8	10	18	11	15	7	10	14	11
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Education (unweighted)

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Party Identification		
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
No HS diploma	8	9	11	3	7	8	8	7	11	10
HS graduate or equivalent	21	26	22	15	20	22	20	19	28	21
Some college	34	40	38	28	30	36	32	35	39	30
BA or above	36	24	29	55	43	34	39	40	22	40
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Income (household; unweighted)

Response	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Party Identification		
	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Female	Male	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Less than \$5,000	8	13	7	5	5	9	6	7	12	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	6	3	2	2	4	3	4	4	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	8	6	4	4	6	5	5	7	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	5	7	5	3	5	4	5	6	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	8	7	5	5	7	5	6	8	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	9	6	4	5	7	6	6	8	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	8	7	5	5	6	6	6	7	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	4	4	2	4	5	4	4	4	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	7	9	8	8	9	7	8	8	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	7	10	11	10	9	9	9	9	10
\$60,000 to \$74,999	8	6	8	10	9	8	9	8	7	10
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6	4	6	7	6	5	7	6	4	7
\$85,000 to \$99,999	7	4	7	8	10	7	8	7	6	9
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7	3	5	10	10	5	8	7	4	9
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4	2	3	6	7	3	6	5	2	5
\$150,000 to \$174,999	2	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	1	2
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
\$200,000 or more	3	2	3	4	3	2	4	3	2	3
Unweighted N	3318	859	870	505	1005	1673	1645	1925	627	752

Methodology

The GenForward August 2021 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-36 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3,318 interviews were conducted between August 6 and August 19, 2021 with adults ages 18-36 representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 859 African American young adults, 505 Asian American young adults, 870 Latinx young adults, 1005 white young adults, and 79 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Fifty-one percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak[®] is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinx Americans, and Asian Americans between the ages of 18 and 36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak[®] panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel. Forty-nine percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel. To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates

Of the 3,318 completed interviews in the GenForward August 2021 survey, 99 percent were completed by web and 1 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 17.3 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 18.6 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 75.3 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 2.42 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 2.50 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 4.34 percentage points for African Americans, ± 5.45 percentage points for Asian Americans, ± 4.94 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 3.83 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to the cash-equivalent of \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-36, and the 18-36-year-old populations for African Americans, Latinx Americans, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx white Americans, were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.