



## **GenForward August 2020**

# **Politics 2020, Protest, Racism, and Policing by Race and Ethnicity**

**The first of its kind bi-monthly survey of racially and ethnically diverse  
young adults**

**GenForward is a survey associated with the University of Chicago**

Interviews:  
07/24 – 08/06/2020  
Total N: 3,115 adults  
Age Range: 18-36

*NOTE: All results indicate percentages unless otherwise labeled.*

**MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES (% pts)**

<b><i>Group</i></b>	<b><i>Estimate</i></b>
Full Sample	+/- 2.54%
African Americans	+/- 4.50%
Asian Americans	+/- 5.66%
Latinxs	+/- 5.27%
Whites	+/- 3.85%

*NOTE: All estimates are calculated at the 95% level of confidence*

### Key Findings: Economy and Most Important Issues

- When asked about the most important problem facing the country, African American young adults were the only group where a plurality of respondents named racism (24%) as the most pressing issue, followed by the coronavirus pandemic (21%).
- The coronavirus pandemic continues to be the top issue most often selected among Asian American (35%), Latinx (28%), and White (23%) young adults. Racism was the second most selected issue among Asian American (12%) and Latinx (15%) young adults and the third most popular choice among young White (9%).
- Majorities across race and ethnicity say that things in this country today “are off on the wrong track.” Similarly, majorities of young adults across race and ethnicity describe the economy today as somewhat or very poor.
- A majority of Asian American (54%) and pluralities of Latinx (44%) and White (46%) young adults say the economy is either headed to or already in a recession. African American young adults are split with equal numbers (42%) saying the US is either headed to or already in a recession and either headed to or already in a depression.
  - Among other young adults, 35% Asian Americans, 41% Latinxs, and 38% of Whites say the US is either headed to or already in a depression.
- The financial lives of young adults are also impacted considerably by economic worries.
  - When asked how worried they are about the ability to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away, 44% of African American, 27% of Asian American, 40% of Latinx, and 34% of White young adults say they are very or extremely worried.
  - Young adults are less worried about their ability to pay for housing, with 28% of African American, 16% of Asian American, 25% of Latinx, and 18% of White young adults saying they are very or extremely worried.
  - When asked about keeping their current job or finding a good job in the future, 31% of African Americans, 28% of Asian Americans, 35% of Latinxs, and 25% of Whites say they are very or extremely worried.
  - Despite their concern over the economy, majorities of African American (52%) and White (53%) of young adults and near majorities of Asian American (45%) and Latinx (45%) continue to be very or somewhat optimistic about their personal future.

### Key Findings: Politics and the 2020 Election

- A majority of African American (52%), Asian American (57%), Latinx (54%), and White (51%) young adults say they have a great deal or quite a bit of interest in following news about the 2020 presidential election.
  - Compared to our June 2020 GenForward survey, interest has risen slightly or remained steady across race and ethnicity among young adults (50% African American, 57% Asian American, 47% Latinx, and 48% White).
- Majorities of African American (59%), Asian American (56%), and White (57%) young adults, and a plurality of Latinx (49%) young adults say they definitely will vote in the presidential election being held in November 2020.
- A near majority of White (49%) young adults believe Donald Trump will win re-election in 2020, while clear majorities of African American (76%), Asian American (67%), and Latinx (65%) young adults believe Trump will lose.
- Majorities of African American (63%), Asian American (66%), Latinx (53%) young adults, and a plurality of White (43%) young adults say they would vote for Joe Biden if the 2020 presidential election were being held today.
- Joe Biden is significantly more favorable among African American (57%), Asian American (53%), and Latinx (49%) young adults compared to Donald Trump (12% African American, 16% Asian American, 20% Latinx).
  - White young adults are split in terms of their favorability of Joe Biden (36%) and Donald Trump (32%).
- When asked about who young adults trust more to handle some current crises facing the United States...
  - Majorities of African American (61%), Asian American (70%), and Latinx (54%) young adults and a plurality of White (46%) young adults say they trust Joe Biden to handle **the coronavirus pandemic**, compared to Donald Trump.
  - Majorities of African American (65%), Asian American (71%), and Latinx (61%) young adults and a plurality of White (49%) young adults say they trust Joe Biden to handle **protests over racism**, compared to Donald Trump.
  - Majorities of African American (56%) and Asian American (56%) young adults and a plurality of Latinx (47%) young adults say they trust Joe Biden to handle **the recovery of the economy**, compared to Donald Trump.
    - White young adults are more split in whether they trust Joe Biden (38%) or Donald Trump (40%) more.
  - Majorities of African American (61%), Asian American (62%), and Latinx (52%) young adults and a plurality of White (41%) young adults say they trust Joe Biden to handle **providing law and order throughout the country**, compared to Donald Trump.

### Key Findings: Racial Progress and Protests

- When asked about the best way to make racial progress in the United States, revolution was the answer most often chosen among African American young adults (19%), compared to 9% of Asian American, 13% of Latinx, and 11% of White young adults.
  - Voting in local elections was the strategy to make racial progress chosen most often by Asian American 18% young adults, compared to 13% of African American, 14% of Latinx, and 14% of White young adults.
  - Non-violent protests and demonstrations were the strategies to make racial progress chosen most often by Latinx (18%) and White (15%) young adults, along with 17% of African American and 17% of Asian American young adults.
  - Organizing in communities was another popular choice with 14% of African American, 15% of Asian American, 13% of Latinx, and 11% of White young adults selecting such an approach to racial progress.
  - Among White young adults, 12% said racial progress is not needed, compared to 9% of Latinx, 5% of Asian American, and 5% of African American young adults.
- Almost a quarter of African American young adults (24%) report participating in recent and ongoing protests and demonstrations in cities across the country, compared to 14% of Asian American, 12% of Latinx, and 17% of White young adults.
- Pluralities of African American (49%), Asian American (46%), and White (40%) young adults say most of the protesters are peaceful, while a plurality of Latinx (41%) young adults say many are peaceful, but significant numbers want to incite violence or destroy property.
- Majorities of young adults across race and ethnicity say the recent protests are strongly or somewhat justified (75% African American, 78% Asian American, 65% Latinx, and 68% White).
- Majorities of African American (64%), Asian American (63%), Latinx (52%), and White (55%) young adults say the movement sparked by the killing of George Floyd will have a long-term impact.
- Majorities of young adults across race and ethnicity say racism remains a major problem in our society, but more African American (76%), Asian American (66%), and Latinx (68%) young adults say so compared to White (59%) young adults.

- Police killings of Black Americans are seen across race and ethnicity as part of a larger pattern and not isolated incidents by 69% of African American, 71% of Asian American, 59% of Latinx, and 52% of White young adults.
- Majorities of African American (81%), Asian American (69%), Latinx (63%) and White (58%) young adults say the killing of Black people by the police is extremely or very serious.
- A majority of African American (64%) young adults say they strongly support the movement called # BlackLivesMatter, compared to pluralities of Asian American (46%), Latinx (45%), and White (38%) young adults.
- Majorities of African American (80%), Asian American (62%), and Latinx (57%) young adults say the United States should provide reparations to African Americans, compared to 41% of White young adults.
- When asked whether the Confederate flag is more a symbol of Southern pride or more as a symbol of racism, majorities of young adults believe the flag is a symbol of racism (77% African American, 71% Asian American, 67% Latinx, and 59% White).
- Majorities of young adults strongly or somewhat support efforts to remove Confederate statues and symbols from public places (77% African American, 73% Asian American, 64% Latinx, and 59% White).
- Majorities of young adults also support renaming military bases named after Confederate leaders (69% African American, 66% Asian American, 58% Latinx, and 53% White).

### Key Findings: Policing and Safety

- Majorities of young adults across race and ethnicity strongly or somewhat agree with the statement “police are necessary for safe communities,” (66% African American, 84% Asian American, 79% Latinx, and 82% White).
- A plurality of African American (47%) young adults, and majorities of Asian American (62%), Latinx (54%), and White (55%) young adults say their community has the right number of police officers.
- When asked about funding for their “**local police department,**” pluralities of African American and Asian American young adults are split between keeping funding the same or decreasing funding. (Among African American 40% want funding kept the same and 39% want funding decreased. Among Asian American young adults 46% want funding kept the same and 42% want it decreased.
  - Pluralities of Latinx (42%) and White (42%) young adults say funding should be kept the same. Decreasing the funding for their local police department is the second most common answer among Latinx and White young adults at 34%.
- When asked about funding for “**the police,**” a majority of African Americans (52%), and a plurality of Asian American (47%) chose decreasing the funding for the police. Latinx and White young adults are largely split between keeping the funding for “the police” the same or decreasing their funding. Among Latinx young adults, 39% want to keep funding for the police the same, while 41% want to decrease their funding. Among young adult Whites, 36% say funding should remain the same, while 39% say funding should be decreased.
- Large majorities of young adults across race and ethnicity strongly or somewhat support creating a new agency of first responders that specialize in de-escalation of violence, providing mental health support, and other social services that would take over these responsibilities from the police (77% African American, 85% Asian American, 76% Latinx, and 77% White).
- Majorities or near majorities of young adults support putting the budgets of police departments entirely or partly toward other areas such as healthcare, education or housing.
  - Majorities of African American (60%), Asian American (75%) and Latinx (50%) and 47% of White young adults support putting **the entire budget** of the police toward social services.
  - Majorities of African American (60%), Asian American (72%), Latinx (64%) and White (55%) young adults support putting **part of the budgets** of police departments toward healthcare, education and housing.
- When asked if police departments in the United states should be defunded, pluralities of African American (38%) and Asian American (44%) young adults say the police **should be defunded**. In contrast pluralities of Latinx (48%) and White (51%) young adults say we should **not** defund the police.
- When asked if police departments **should be “abolished,”** only 21% of African American, 10% of Asian American, 9% of Latinx, and 13% of White young adults responded yes, abolish the police.

- Majorities of African American (58%) and Asian American (55%) young adults strongly or somewhat support **high schools** cutting ties with the police, compared to majorities of Latinx (56%) and White (52%) young adults who oppose high schools cutting ties with the police.
- Majorities of African American (62%) and Asian American (53%) young adults strongly or somewhat support **universities** cutting ties with the police, compared to majorities of Latinx (52%) and White (52%) young adults who oppose universities cutting ties with the police.
- When asked about experiences with the police, 26% of African American, 8% of Asian American, 17% of Latinx, and 17% of White young adults say they have experienced harassment or violence at the hands of the police.
  - When asked if they know someone who has experienced harassment or violence at the hands of the police, the numbers increase with 42% of African American, 23% of Asian American, 30% of Latinx and 25% of White young adults indicating they know someone with such experiences.

### Key Findings: Coronavirus

- Large majorities of African American (75%), Asian American (87%), Latinx (75%), and White (72%) young adults say they are worried or very worried about the spread of the coronavirus.
- Overwhelming majorities of young adults say the current surge in cases of the coronavirus in many states is the result of opening up those states too soon (82% African American, 92% Asian American, 83% Latinx, and 76% White).
- Majorities of young adults across race and ethnicity say it is a bad idea to have students return to school in person in the fall (64% African American, 74% Asian American, 68% Latinx, and 55% White).
- Majorities of African American (64%), Asian American (67%), and Latinx (53%), as well as a plurality of White (48%) young adults say Donald Trump is doing a poor job in responding to the coronavirus pandemic in their community.

**Q1. For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. If you don't know enough about the party to have an opinion, you can say that too. The Republican Party**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very favorable	6	6	8	14	11
Somewhat favorable	11	13	19	19	18
Somewhat unfavorable	20	26	21	23	22
Very unfavorable	44	47	39	36	39
Don't know enough to say	17	8	13	7	10
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q2. For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. If you don't know enough about the party to have an opinion, you can say that too. The Democratic Party**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very favorable	30	14	20	11	16
Somewhat favorable	29	51	38	30	34
Somewhat unfavorable	15	18	18	23	20
Very unfavorable	10	10	12	29	21
Don't know enough to say	15	7	11	7	9
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q3. What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
The coronavirus pandemic	21	35	28	23	25
National debt	1	1	1	3	2
Environment and climate change	2	3	4	5	4
Gay rights / LGBT issues	2	*	1	1	1
Gun control	2	2	3	2	2
Health care	5	8	10	10	9
Immigration	*	2	5	2	2
Poverty	3	2	2	2	2
Income inequality	4	10	5	7	7
Unemployment	6	7	4	4	5
Economic growth	4	6	4	5	5
Military strength	1	*	1	1	1
Morality and religion in society	2	1	1	2	2
Racism	24	12	15	9	13
Social Security	1	*	1	*	1
Taxes	1	1	*	2	1
Women's rights	1	1	1	2	1
Crime	4	2	1	4	3
Foreign policy	*	1	*	1	1
Education	3	1	3	4	3
Terrorism and homeland security	1	*	1	1	1
Police brutality	8	2	5	4	5
Sexual harassment	1	-	1	1	1
Free trade	1	1	1	*	1
Mass incarceration	1	*	*	*	*
Too many wars	1	1	*	1	1
Abortion	*	*	1	2	1
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	-	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q4. Would you say things in this country today are...?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Off on the wrong track	71	74	68	71	70
Generally headed in the right direction	11	12	18	15	15
Not sure	18	14	14	14	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q5. How would you describe the nation's economy these days?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very good	6	2	4	5	5
Somewhat good	12	13	13	15	14
Neither good nor poor	31	32	31	29	30
Somewhat poor	30	34	33	32	32
Very poor	20	19	18	19	19
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q6. Do you believe the United States is currently in or headed to an economic recession, depression, or not?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Headed to a recession	22	20	21	19	20
Already in a recession	20	34	23	27	26
Headed to a depression	25	25	30	29	28
Already in a depression	17	10	11	9	11
In neither a recession or depression	14	12	15	15	14
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	*	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q7. Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future—think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very optimistic	23	10	14	18	17
Somewhat optimistic	29	35	31	35	33
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	28	28	33	25	28
Somewhat pessimistic	11	18	15	14	14
Very pessimistic	8	8	8	8	8
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q8. How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Extremely worried	28	12	23	22	22
Very worried	16	15	17	12	14
Somewhat worried	22	23	26	22	23
A little worried	14	22	23	17	18
Not at all worried	20	28	12	26	22
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q9. How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Extremely worried	17	8	15	11	12
Very worried	11	8	10	7	9
Somewhat worried	20	19	26	18	20
A little worried	11	21	17	18	17
Not at all worried	27	27	23	33	29
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	14	16	9	14	13
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q10. How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Extremely worried	17	16	16	13	15
Very worried	14	12	19	12	14
Somewhat worried	25	29	30	25	27
A little worried	18	27	19	19	19
Not at all worried	25	15	17	30	25
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	1	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q11. How much interest do you have in following news about the 2020 presidential election?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
A great deal	28	27	27	25	26
Quite a bit	24	30	27	26	26
Only some	23	27	27	27	27
Very little	10	9	11	12	11
No interest at all	14	7	8	9	9
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	-	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q12. In the 2020 state primaries and caucuses, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, voted	40	41	34	44	41
Did not vote	33	32	35	38	36
My state's primary or caucus has not happened yet, and I plan to vote	17	15	17	12	14
My state's primary or caucus has not happened yet, and I do not plan to vote	3	2	4	2	3
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	6	8	9	4	5
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q13. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November 2020?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Definitely will not vote	8	7	11	6	7
Probably will not vote	5	5	5	7	6
Uncertain about whether I will vote or not	14	12	14	11	12
Probably will vote	13	19	22	19	19
Definitely will vote	59	56	49	57	55
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q14. In the 2016 presidential election between Donald Trump and Hillary Clinton, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, voted	55	54	47	59	55
Did not vote	31	23	28	25	26
Was not eligible to vote in 2016	13	22	24	16	18
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q15. In the 2018 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, voted	48	47	40	49	47
Did not vote	41	35	40	40	40
Was not eligible to vote in 2018	10	17	19	10	13
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q16. As of now, do you think Donald Trump will win re-election in 2020, or do you think he will lose?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Trump will win	22	32	34	49	41
Trump will lose	76	67	65	50	58
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q17. Now thinking about the general election, if the 2020 presidential election were being held today, and the candidates were Donald Trump, the Republican, and Joe Biden, the Democrat, for whom would you vote?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Donald Trump	6	13	16	32	23
Joe Biden	63	66	53	43	50
Someone else	15	9	16	15	15
I will not vote	15	12	13	10	11
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	2	*	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q18. For each of the following individuals, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person: Joe Biden**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very favorable	22	11	16	11	14
Somewhat favorable	35	42	33	25	30
Somewhat unfavorable	16	28	19	22	21
Very unfavorable	11	10	17	32	24
Don't know enough to say	16	10	14	9	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	*	1	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q19. For each of the following individuals, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that person: Donald Trump**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very favorable	3	5	7	13	10
Somewhat favorable	9	11	13	19	15
Somewhat unfavorable	12	17	15	12	13
Very unfavorable	65	64	57	50	55
Don't know enough to say	10	3	8	6	7
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q20. Who do you trust more to handle the coronavirus pandemic--Donald Trump or Joe Biden?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Donald Trump	6	10	15	30	22
Joe Biden	61	70	54	46	51
Don't know	33	20	30	24	26
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	*	1	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q21. Who do you trust more to handle protests over racism--Donald Trump or Joe Biden?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Donald Trump	4	10	14	28	20
Joe Biden	65	71	61	49	55
Don't know	30	18	25	22	24
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q22. Who do you trust more to handle the recovery of the economy--Donald Trump or Joe Biden?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Donald Trump	9	24	21	40	30
Joe Biden	56	56	47	38	44
Don't know	34	19	30	21	25
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	1	2	*	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q23. Who do you trust more to handle providing law and order throughout the country--Donald Trump or Joe Biden?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Donald Trump	7	16	18	35	26
Joe Biden	61	62	52	41	48
Don't know	32	21	28	22	25
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	2	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q24. Who do you think should be Joe Biden's vice-presidential selection?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
California Senator Kamala Harris	15	16	15	12	13
Illinois Senator Tammy Duckworth	4	6	3	4	4
Former Georgia Gubernatorial Candidate Stacey Abrams	7	4	3	3	4
Florida Congresswoman Val Demings	4	2	3	2	2
Nevada Senator Catherine Cortez Masto	1	1	3	1	2
Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer	3	2	2	3	3
Wisconsin Senator Tammy Baldwin	2	2	3	1	2
Atlanta Mayor Keisha Lance Bottoms	10	2	2	3	4
New York Senator Kirsten Gillibrand	2	6	5	5	5
New Mexico Governor Michelle Lujan Grisham	2	*	2	1	1
Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	10	20	16	18	16
Former US Ambassador to the United Nations and National Security Advisor Susan Rice	5	7	4	7	6
California Congresswoman Karen Bass	4	4	4	2	3
Someone else	30	25	29	36	33
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	3	4	2	2
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q25. In your opinion, what is the best way to make racial progress in the United States?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Voting in national elections	8	13	8	10	10
Voting in state and local elections	13	18	14	14	14
Community service and volunteering	4	6	6	10	8
Organizing in communities	14	15	13	11	12
Non-violent protests and demonstrations	17	17	18	15	16
Consumer boycotts	6	3	3	2	3
Social media campaigns	4	7	5	4	4
Working for a political or non-profit organization	3	2	4	2	3
Revolution	19	9	13	11	12
Not participating in politics in any way	6	5	4	8	6
Racial progress is not needed	5	5	9	12	10
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	3	2	2
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q26. Have you, a member of your household, or a member of your extended family or friends been involved in recent and ongoing protests and demonstrations in cities across the country?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, me	24	14	12	17	17
Yes, household member	11	9	13	7	9
Yes, extended family or friends	26	20	20	18	20
No	48	64	62	67	63
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	*	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q27. Which of the following comes closest to your view of the protesters?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Most of the protesters are peaceful	49	46	28	40	39
Many of the protesters are peaceful, but significant numbers of them want to incite violence or destroy property	28	40	41	36	36
Most of the protesters are trying to incite violence or destroy property	6	8	17	15	14
Unsure	16	7	14	9	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	*	-	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q28. Do you think the recent protests across the country are justified?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly justified	49	44	36	40	41
Somewhat justified	26	34	29	28	29
Somewhat unjustified	12	16	21	17	17
Strongly unjustified	11	6	11	13	12
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	-	2	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q29. Do you think the movement sparked by the killing of George Floyd will have a long-term impact on race relations in the United States, a short-term impact, or no impact at all?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Long-term impact	64	63	52	55	56
Short-term impact	23	32	37	34	33
No impact at all	12	4	10	10	10
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q30. Some people say that racism no longer exists in American society and politics. Would you say that...?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Racism remains a major problem in our society	76	66	68	59	64
Racism exists today but it is not a major problem	12	27	21	32	26
Racism once existed but no longer exists in our society	7	4	6	5	6
Racism has never been a major problem in our society	5	3	3	3	3
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	-	2	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q31. Do you think recent killings of Black Americans by police are isolated incidents or part of a larger pattern in the police's treatment of Black Americans?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Isolated incidents	14	17	20	34	27
Part of a larger pattern	69	71	59	52	57
Don't know	16	12	20	13	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	1	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q32. How serious a problem do you think the killing of Black people by the police is in the United States?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Extremely serious	63	40	40	38	42
Very serious	18	29	23	20	21
Moderately serious	12	23	23	22	21
Not too serious	3	6	8	12	9
Not at all serious	5	2	5	8	6
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	1	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q33. From what you have heard or read about the movement called #BlackLivesMatter, do you...**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support the movement	64	46	45	38	44
Somewhat support the movement	21	37	32	29	30
Somewhat oppose the movement	8	10	12	11	11
Strongly oppose the movement	6	6	9	21	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	3	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q34. As a way to make up for the harm caused by slavery and other forms of racial discrimination, do you think the United States should or should not provide reparations to African Americans?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Should provide reparations	80	62	57	41	52
Should not provide reparations	18	38	39	57	46
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	4	1	2
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q35. Do you personally see the Confederate flag more as a symbol of Southern pride or more as a symbol of racism?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Southern pride	21	27	29	39	34
Racism	77	71	67	59	64
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	4	2	2
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q36. Do you support or oppose efforts to remove Confederate statues and symbols from public places such as government buildings and parks?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	55	43	35	35	38
Somewhat support	22	30	29	24	25
Somewhat oppose	15	19	22	20	20
Strongly oppose	8	7	12	20	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	2	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q37. As you may know, the Senate has added an amendment to the defense policy bill that would require the Pentagon to rename military bases that are named after Confederate leaders. In your opinion, should the Pentagon...?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Rename military bases that are named after Confederate leaders	69	66	58	53	58
Leave the names of military bases that are named after Confederate leaders as is	28	31	39	45	40
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	3	3	2	2
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q38. Are you, or is a member of your household, or a member of your extended family or friends a member of any local, state, or federal police force?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, me	10	3	7	6	6
Yes, household member	7	6	8	3	5
Yes, extended family or friends	21	12	20	21	20
No	64	79	67	70	69
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	1	*	*
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q39. To what degree do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Police are necessary for safe communities.**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	28	37	42	48	43
Somewhat agree	38	47	37	34	36
Somewhat disagree	21	12	14	11	13
Strongly disagree	12	4	5	6	7
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	2	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q40. Do you think your community has the right number of police officers, needs more police officers, or has too many police officers?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Has too many police officers	27	21	18	26	24
Right number of police officers	47	62	54	55	54
Needs more police officers	24	16	26	17	20
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	1	2	2	2
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

*Split-ballot*

**Q41. Do you believe the funding for [your local police department] should be increased, decreased, or kept the same?**

---

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Increased	19	11	23	23	21
Decreased	39	42	34	34	35
Kept the same	40	46	42	42	42
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	2	1	1	2
N	396	225	416	514	1,578

**Do you believe the funding for [the police] should be increased, decreased, or kept the same?**

---

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Increased	16	13	20	25	21
Decreased	52	47	41	39	42
Kept the same	32	40	39	36	36
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	*	1	1
N	411	223	373	504	1,537

**Q42. Would you support or oppose creating a new agency of first responders that specialize in de-escalation of violence, providing mental health support, and other social services that would take over these responsibilities from the police?**

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	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	47	47	42	43	43
Somewhat support	30	38	34	34	34
Somewhat oppose	14	9	13	13	13
Strongly oppose	7	4	8	10	8
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	3	1	2
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

*Split-ballot*

**Q43. Would you support or oppose divesting from police departments and [putting their entire] budgets toward investments into other areas such as healthcare, education and housing?**

---

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	38	35	28	26	29
Somewhat support	22	40	22	21	23
Somewhat oppose	24	16	29	28	26
Strongly oppose	14	8	18	21	19
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	3	4	3
N	425	216	369	495	1,530

**Would you support or oppose divesting from police departments and putting [part of their] budgets toward investments into other areas such as healthcare, education and housing?**

---

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	40	45	32	36	36
Somewhat support	20	27	32	19	23
Somewhat oppose	26	20	25	26	25
Strongly oppose	11	6	7	17	13
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	2	3	1	2
N	382	232	420	523	1,585

*Split-ballot*

**Q44. Do you think police departments in the United States should be [defunded]?**

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	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, [defund]	38	44	26	32	33
No, do not [defund]	32	36	48	51	46
Unsure	29	19	24	15	19
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	2	2	2
N	411	221	394	520	1,563

**Do you think police departments in the United States should be [abolished]?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, [abolish]	21	10	9	13	13
No, do not [abolish]	48	69	62	70	65
Unsure	30	21	28	17	22
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	2	*	1
N	396	227	395	498	1,552

*Split-ballot***Q45. Do you support or oppose [high schools] cutting ties with the police?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	26	24	14	22	21
Somewhat support	32	31	28	24	26
Somewhat oppose	29	34	35	24	28
Strongly oppose	13	11	21	28	23
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	3	2	2
N	431	217	399	536	1,613

**Do you support or oppose [universities] cutting ties with the police?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	30	20	16	20	21
Somewhat support	32	33	30	25	28
Somewhat oppose	24	31	31	27	28
Strongly oppose	12	14	21	25	21
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	2	3	2
N	376	231	390	482	1,502

**Q46. Have you or someone you know ever been stopped by the police?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, me	53	43	48	60	55
Yes, someone I know	45	39	43	43	43
No	21	35	25	21	23
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	2	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q47. Have you or someone you know experienced harassment or violence at the hands of the police?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes, me	26	8	17	17	18
Yes, someone I know	42	23	30	25	29
No	40	69	55	63	58
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	2	2	2
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q48. How worried are you about the spread of the coronavirus?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very worried	45	51	44	35	40
Worried	30	36	31	37	34
Not very worried	17	11	16	18	17
Not worried at all	7	2	8	9	8
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	*	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

*Split-ballot***Q49\_B. How concerned are you about [you] getting seriously sick due to the coronavirus?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very concerned	33	35	34	20	26
Concerned	33	40	36	38	37
Not very concerned	23	22	18	33	27
Not concerned at all	9	3	11	9	9
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	1	1
N	415	223	428	525	1,615

**How concerned are you about [your family] getting seriously sick due to the coronavirus?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Very concerned	41	41	40	33	37
Concerned	32	40	34	37	36
Not very concerned	18	16	18	20	19
Not concerned at all	8	1	5	8	7
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	3	1	1
N	392	225	361	493	1,500

**Q50\_B. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The current surge in cases of the coronavirus being experienced in many states is the result of opening up those states too soon.**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree	54	62	54	46	50
Somewhat agree	28	30	29	30	29
Somewhat disagree	9	4	10	14	12
Strongly disagree	7	3	6	10	8
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	*	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q51\_B. Given what you know about the spread of the coronavirus currently, do you think it is a good or bad idea to have students return to school in person in the fall?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Good idea	14	9	10	22	17
Bad idea	64	74	68	55	61
Unsure	21	16	21	22	21
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q52\_B. How well do you think President Donald Trump is doing in responding to the coronavirus pandemic in your community?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Excellent	8	4	8	11	9
Good	12	11	12	20	16
Fair	14	17	26	20	20
Poor	64	67	53	48	53
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	1	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Q70. Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly approve	6	4	7	11	9
Somewhat approve	10	10	15	19	16
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	19	18	16	17
Somewhat disapprove	15	14	13	12	13
Strongly disapprove	51	53	44	41	44
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**DEMOGRAPHICS****Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Democrat	48	50	39	25	33
Republican	6	11	11	26	19
Independent	32	28	32	34	33
Something else	13	11	16	14	14
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	2	1	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Closer to the Republican Party	7	9	14	28	21
Closer to the Democratic Party	35	44	31	39	37
Neither	57	46	52	33	41
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	3	1	1
N	329	184	323	400	1,267

**Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Democrat	51	32	49	47	47
Not very strong Democrat	48	68	50	53	53
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	1	-	*
N	413	210	314	312	1,263

**Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Republican	33	54	29	42	40
Not very strong Republican	64	44	71	57	59
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	2	*	1	1
N	65	54	152	306	585

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Dem	25	16	20	12	16
Not Strong Dem	23	34	20	13	18
Close to Dem	16	17	16	19	18
Independent	26	18	26	16	20
Close to Rep	3	4	7	14	10
Not Strong Rep	4	5	8	15	11
Strong Rep	2	6	3	11	7
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**AGE**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	37	30	36	33	34
25-30	32	39	34	31	32
31-36	31	31	30	36	34
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**GENDER**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Male	47	46	51	50	50
Female	53	54	49	50	50
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	<i>Total</i>
	%
Black	14
Asian	8
Latinx	22
White	55
N	3,115

**MARITAL STATUS**


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	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Married	12	29	27	30	27
Widowed	1	*	2	*	1
Divorced	3	*	2	2	2
Separated	3	1	3	*	2
Never married	70	64	50	53	55
Living with partner	11	6	15	14	14
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**


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	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Employed	63	67	59	73	68
Not employed	37	33	41	27	32
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**EDUCATION**


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	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
No HS diploma	11	4	17	7	9
HS graduate or equivalent	34	12	35	25	27
Some college	34	26	32	32	32
BA or above	21	58	15	36	31
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Under \$10,000	22	6	11	7	10
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	12	8	12	7	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	17	8	17	12	14
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	11	7	12	12	11
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	6	7	10	8	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	13	17	19	20	18
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	7	16	8	14	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	4	17	4	13	10
\$150,000 or more	7	13	7	7	7
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**What is your present religion, if any?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Protestant	30	7	14	23	21
Roman Catholic	5	10	32	12	16
Mormon	1	*	*	4	2
Orthodox	*	-	*	1	1
Jewish	1	1	1	2	2
Muslim	2	6	1	*	1
Buddhist	-	7	1	1	2
Hindu	-	12	-	-	1
Atheist	1	2	6	9	7
Agnostic	2	6	4	8	6
Nothing in particular	19	36	22	24	23
Just Christian	36	9	15	12	16
Unitarian	1	1	*	-	*
Something else	2	3	3	3	3
N	398	216	410	457	1,530

**Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	36	30	31	35	34
No	64	70	69	65	66
N	298	53	270	278	923

***How often do you attend religious services?***

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Never	21	28	30	34	31
Less than once per year	14	13	11	14	13
About once or twice a year	17	13	13	13	14
Several times a year	15	17	17	11	14
About once a month	4	3	6	4	5
2-3 times a month	6	8	6	5	6
Nearly every week	6	3	3	3	3
Every week	12	10	7	12	11
Several times a week	5	5	5	4	4
N	396	210	405	457	1,517

**UNWEIGHTED DEMOGRAPHICS**

**UNWEIGHTED Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Democrat	51	47	40	31	41
Republican	8	12	19	30	19
Independent	29	31	27	27	28
Something else	11	9	13	11	12
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	1	*	1
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Closer to the Republican Party	12	12	14	27	17
Closer to the Democratic Party	34	43	39	36	37
Neither		53	44	44	37
SKIPPED / REFUSED		2	1	2	1
N		329	184	323	400
					1,267

**UNWEIGHTED Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Democrat	63	48	58	63	59
Not very strong Democrat	36	52	42	37	41
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	*	-	*
N	413	210	314	312	1,263

**UNWEIGHTED Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Republican	62	48	58	60	58
Not very strong Republican	35	50	41	39	41
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	2	1	1	1
N	65	54	152	306	585

**UNWEIGHTED Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB**


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	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Dem	32	22	23	19	24
Not Strong Dem	19	25	17	11	17
Close to Dem	14	18	16	14	15
Independent	21	18	18	15	18
Close to Rep	5	5	6	11	7
Not Strong Rep	3	6	8	12	8
Strong Rep	5	6	11	18	11
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED AGE**


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	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	34	39	32	26	31
25-30	32	34	36	33	33
31-36	34	28	32	41	36
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED GENDER**


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	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Male	50	45	47	50	48
Female	50	55	53	50	52
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED RACE/ETHNICITY**


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	<i>Total</i>
	%
Black	26
Asian	14
Latinx	25
White	33
N	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED MARITAL STATUS**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Married	15	25	30	36	28
Widowed	1	*	2	*	1
Divorced	2	*	3	2	2
Separated	4	1	3	1	2
Never married	65	66	47	48	55
Living with partner	13	7	15	13	13
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Employed	67	64	64	75	68
Not employed	33	36	36	25	32
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED EDUCATION**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
No HS diploma	11	3	15	8	10
HS graduate or equivalent	23	12	20	16	18
Some college	36	29	36	30	33
BA or above	29	56	29	46	39
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Under \$10,000	21	7	11	8	12
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	11	8	11	7	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	16	9	15	10	13
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	11	6	12	10	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	6	6	10	8	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	15	17	19	19	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	9	14	11	14	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	5	19	6	16	11
\$150,000 or more	7	14	6	7	8
N	807	448	789	1,018	3,115

**UNWEIGHTED What is your present religion, if any?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Protestant	31	9	14	24	21
Roman Catholic	4	8	37	13	16
Mormon	2	*	1	4	2
Orthodox	1	-	*	1	1
Jewish	1	1	1	2	1
Muslim	2	7	1	*	2
Buddhist	-	7	1	1	2
Hindu	-	12	-	-	2
Atheist	1	3	4	9	4
Agnostic	2	7	4	10	6
Nothing in particular	21	37	21	21	23
Just Christian	33	6	13	12	17
Unitarian	1	*	*	-	*
Something else	3	3	2	2	3
N	398	216	410	457	1,530

**UNWEIGHTED Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	35	28	31	33	33
No	65	72	69	67	67
N	298	53	270	278	923

**UNWEIGHTED How often do you attend religious services?**

	<i>Black</i>	<i>Asian</i>	<i>Latinx</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%
Never	22	32	27	33	28
Less than once per year	16	13	13	14	14
About once or twice a year	16	12	15	14	15
Several times a year	16	18	15	11	14
About once a month	5	3	6	5	5
2-3 times a month	7	4	7	5	6
Nearly every week	7	3	5	4	5
Every week	9	10	6	10	9
Several times a week	4	4	5	5	4
N	396	210	405	457	1,517

## STUDY METHODOLOGY

The GenForward August survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForward<sup>SM</sup>, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-36 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3,115 interviews were conducted between July 24<sup>th</sup> and August 24<sup>th</sup>, 2020 with adults ages 18-36, including completed interviews with 807 African American young adults, 448 Asian American young adults, 789 Latinx young adults, 1018 White young adults, and 53 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Fifty-five percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. AmeriSpeak is a probability-based panel that also uses address-based sample but sourced from the NORC National Frame with enhanced sample coverage. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire U.S. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinxs, and Asian Americans ages 18-36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel. Forty-five percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel. To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Panelists on both the BYP and AmeriSpeak panels are invited to register for the panel via the web or by telephone to participate in public opinion surveys.

Of the 3,115 completed interviews in the GenForward August survey, 95 percent were completed by web and 5 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 18.0 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 11.2 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 88.3 percent, for a cumulative AAPOR Response Rate 3 of 1.8 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 2.54 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 4.50 percentage points for African

Americans, +/- 5.66 percentage points for Asian Americans, +/- 5.27 percentage points for Latinxs, and +/- 3.85 percentage points for Whites. The margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 3.40 percentage points for Democrats, +/- 5.02 percentage points for Republicans, +/- 5.71 percentage points for Independents.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to the cash-equivalent of \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks for 18-64-year-old adults. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, and census region. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-36, and the 18-36-year-old populations for African Americans, Latinxs, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx whites, were used for all analyses.