

gen FORW>RD

October 2024 Survey

Toplines by race, gender, partisanship, age

Sample of Young Adults, ages 18-40 (n = 2,359)

September 26 to October 6, 2024

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Approve strongly	8	14	9	8	6	10	7	12	3	5	8	8
Approve somewhat	22	27	22	28	20	24	21	39	11	6	21	24
Neither approve nor disapprove	17	24	19	19	14	13	21	17	29	9	20	15
Disapprove somewhat	18	14	19	21	18	17	18	20	16	16	17	19
Disapprove strongly	33	19	29	21	40	34	32	11	37	63	33	33
Don't know enough to say	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	0	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Trump favorability

Tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	14	10	13	8	17	19	11	5	9	32	17	13
Somewhat favorable	22	18	24	14	23	22	22	7	20	44	19	23
Somewhat unfavorable	16	21	18	21	14	15	18	14	23	16	16	17
Very unfavorable	43	45	40	53	43	41	44	73	34	6	42	44
Have not heard of Trump	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know enough to say	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	1	13	1	4	3
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Harris favorability

Tell me whether you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of Kamala Harris.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	14	25	15	13	12	15	14	26	5	3	15	14
Somewhat favorable	29	35	30	40	26	26	32	48	20	8	27	31
Somewhat unfavorable	17	17	19	19	16	18	16	13	24	19	20	16
Very unfavorable	30	13	24	19	39	34	26	7	30	64	30	30
Have not heard of Harris	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know enough to say	7	7	8	8	6	5	9	4	18	4	7	6
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today? Please select which one of these is the most important.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
National debt	5	5	3	4	6	6	4	2	6	8	3	6
Environment and climate change	5	2	3	4	7	6	5	8	5	1	5	5
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Gun control	6	8	8	11	4	4	8	9	3	3	8	5
Health care	5	3	5	8	5	4	6	7	5	1	4	5
Immigration	9	3	11	4	11	10	9	4	11	16	8	10
Poverty	6	7	7	3	6	5	7	7	6	4	8	5
Income inequality	10	9	10	11	10	12	7	15	9	3	8	11
Unemployment	2	5	3	2	1	3	2	2	4	2	2	2
Economic growth	16	16	17	16	16	17	16	11	14	25	15	17
Military strength	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morality and religion in society	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2
Racism	3	7	2	1	3	4	3	4	4	1	4	3
Social Security	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1
Taxes	5	5	5	4	6	7	4	2	5	10	6	5
Women's rights	3	6	3	2	2	2	5	6	2	0	4	2
Crime	4	7	4	5	3	4	4	3	5	5	4	4
Foreign policy	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
Education	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	3
Terrorism and homeland security	2	1	1	0	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	2
Police brutality	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0
Too many wars	2	1	2	4	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	2
Abortion	3	4	2	6	4	3	4	5	2	3	4	3
Student loan debt	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
The war in Ukraine	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
The war in Gaza	2	1	3	7	2	2	2	3	3	1	3	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Off on the wrong track	63	60	64	55	65	60	66	50	66	80	63	63
Generally headed in the right direction	19	24	19	26	18	24	16	28	13	11	18	20
Not sure	17	16	16	19	17	16	18	22	20	8	18	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Gun violence	5	10	7	6	3	5	6	7	5	3	7	4
Homelessness	8	6	9	9	9	9	7	9	7	8	7	9
Poor public education	3	1	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	3
High taxes	11	9	13	9	12	11	12	7	13	17	11	12
Corrupt local governance	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2
Police brutality	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environment and climate change	4	1	3	4	5	5	2	6	3	1	3	5
LGBT rights	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1
Health care	4	3	3	6	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4
Immigration	6	2	11	6	5	6	6	3	6	10	7	5
Poverty	10	13	10	3	11	8	13	12	11	8	11	10
Income inequality	10	9	10	13	10	9	10	15	9	4	9	11
Unemployment	5	5	5	7	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
Economic growth	12	11	10	12	13	12	13	9	13	16	10	13
Poor values	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	2
Racism	2	6	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
Women's rights/Gender equality	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	2
Crime	5	5	5	7	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	4
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Mass incarceration	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Food insecurity	2	4	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	4	3	2
Access to mental health care	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Election 2024: Interest, intent, and choice

Voted in 2020 election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, voted	67	69	56	65	72	70	65	76	45	68	55	75
Did not vote	22	24	28	16	20	20	24	14	40	22	24	20
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	10	7	16	18	7	9	11	9	13	9	20	4
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Interest in election news

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections? A great deal, quite a bit, only some, very little, or no interest at all?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
A great deal	27	27	28	27	27	30	25	31	16	29	23	30
Quite a bit	29	32	29	29	29	30	29	33	18	31	31	28
Only some	27	22	27	28	28	26	29	27	28	27	28	26
Very little	9	11	8	9	10	9	10	6	17	9	11	9
No interest at all	6	6	7	4	7	5	8	3	20	3	6	7
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Likelihood of voting

How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Definitely will not vote	5	5	6	2	4	4	6	3	13	2	6	4
Probably will not vote	5	5	7	6	5	6	5	4	11	4	6	5
Uncertain about whether I will vote or not	11	19	14	10	9	10	13	7	21	11	13	10
Probably will vote	16	16	17	18	14	17	14	13	18	18	19	14
Definitely will vote	59	53	48	53	66	60	57	69	29	61	52	63
I am not eligible to vote in this election	4	2	7	10	2	3	5	3	7	3	4	3
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Vote choice in 2024 election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, which candidate would you support?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Donald Trump	35	19	34	24	42	40	33	7	31	80	35	36
Kamala Harris	47	60	46	58	43	44	49	84	26	8	46	48
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	5	6	7	3	4	4	4	3	8	5	6	4
Cornel West	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2
Jill Stein	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
Someone else	8	11	9	9	7	7	8	4	25	4	9	7
Skipped/Refused	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	6	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Reason for not voting

If you think you will not vote in the 2024 presidential election, which of the explanations comes closest to your reason for not voting?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
The candidates do not represent my political beliefs and ideas	17	10	18	14	19	22	10	9	16	29	13	20
I do not like any of the candidates	19	30	16	24	17	17	22	21	19	17	20	18
I do not think my vote matters	11	8	8	10	14	12	11	8	14	8	15	8
I am frustrated with the current political system	17	13	18	12	17	21	11	25	14	11	13	20
It is too difficult to vote	2	3	5	7	0	4	1	2	0	8	4	1
I am not registered to vote	7	12	4	25	6	4	11	10	4	11	3	11
I physically cannot get to the polls	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	0
I don't think voting changes anything	13	14	17	9	12	12	16	6	19	12	14	13
Some other reason	11	8	13	0	12	8	15	19	11	1	14	9
Skipped/Refused	2	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	1
Unweighted N	237	57	79	41	60	115	116	80	105	51	90	147

Frequency of voting

How often would you say you vote?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Always	34	30	26	30	38	36	30	39	15	38	30	36
Nearly always	26	28	22	27	27	26	26	30	21	24	20	30
Part of the time	15	16	17	19	13	14	16	14	13	16	14	15
Seldom	8	10	8	7	7	8	8	5	16	7	9	7
Never	8	7	10	4	8	7	10	5	19	7	9	8
Never because I have never before been eligible to vote	8	5	14	13	6	8	9	7	13	6	16	4
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Election 2024: Candidate approval and issues

Most important election issue

Thinking about the upcoming elections in November, which issue is most important to you?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Threat to American democracy	7	5	6	8	8	9	6	9	5	5	5	8
The environment and climate change	4	1	4	3	5	4	3	6	4	1	4	4
Racism	2	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Income inequality	5	7	6	6	5	6	4	7	5	2	4	6
Economic growth	11	9	10	12	12	12	10	7	11	17	11	11
Student loan debt	2	5	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	2
Immigration	6	2	9	5	5	6	6	3	7	10	5	6
Inflation	20	20	20	16	20	19	21	14	20	29	19	20
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
The war in Gaza	3	1	4	8	3	3	2	4	3	2	4	3
Policing and public safety	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1
Abortion and reproductive rights	8	5	6	9	8	3	11	12	5	3	10	6
Health care	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	2	4	4
Poverty	5	6	6	0	5	4	6	4	6	5	6	4
Unemployment	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2
Taxes	4	3	5	3	4	6	3	2	2	8	3	4
Education	2	3	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	2
Gun violence	4	6	6	7	2	3	6	6	4	2	4	4
Crime	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
LGBT issues	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
The Supreme Court	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	1
Project 2025	4	8	2	3	3	4	3	6	3	1	5	3
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Better job handling most important issue to you

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think would do a better job handling the issue you think is most important to you?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	42	55	40	52	38	40	43	75	21	7	42	42
Donald Trump	35	19	35	24	41	38	33	8	30	77	35	35
Cornel West	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	4	4	6	3	3	4	4	3	5	5	5	3
Jill Stein	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2
Some other candidate	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2
None of them	13	17	13	12	12	11	14	8	33	6	13	12
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Knowledge about presidential candidates

Do you feel like you still need to learn more about [Donald Trump / Kamala Harris] or do you pretty much already know what you need to know?
Condition: Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Feel like you need to learn more about [INS_Q15]	13	15	17	16	11	14	13	9	11	21	13	13
Pretty much already know what you need to know about [INS_Q15]	78	73	73	77	82	80	76	88	60	75	73	82
Don't know	8	11	10	6	6	6	10	3	27	4	13	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	1207	322	312	258	315	622	562	615	262	328	412	795

Do you feel like you still need to learn more about [Donald Trump / Kamala Harris] or do you pretty much already know what you need to know?
 Condition: Kamala Harris

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Feel like you need to learn more about [INS_Q15]	32	40	36	39	27	29	36	38	35	20	30	33
Pretty much already know what you need to know about [INS_Q15]	57	47	52	54	63	61	53	54	44	71	58	57
Don't know	10	12	11	7	10	10	11	7	19	9	12	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1
Unweighted N	1152	305	281	286	280	562	569	600	248	303	383	769

Election 2024: Candidate attributes

Candidate who most cares about needs of people like you

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think most cares about the needs of people like you?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
Kamala Harris	40	53	41	50	35	37	43	72	20	6	40	40	
Donald Trump	29	14	28	18	34	32	27	5	20	68	29	29	
Cornel West	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	5	5	7	2	5	7	4	3	6	9	6	5	
Jill Stein	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	
Some other candidate	2	2	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	
None of them	20	20	20	20	20	18	21	14	45	12	20	19	
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	1	1	1	
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564	

Candidate who would most improve conditions of the middle class or the poor

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think would most improve the conditions of the [middle class / poor] in this country?
Condition: middle class

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	
Kamala Harris	41	55	41	48	35	40	41	73	19	5	39	41	
Donald Trump	32	14	31	21	40	33	33	7	29	73	36	30	
Cornel West	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	1	0	3	1	2	
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	4	4	6	2	3	4	4	2	5	6	4	4	
Jill Stein	3	0	2	4	4	2	3	4	5	0	2	3	
Some other candidate	1	4	3	3	0	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	
None of them	15	17	13	19	15	16	13	12	32	10	13	16	
Skipped/Refused	2	3	3	2	1	1	3	1	6	2	3	1	
Unweighted N	1155	323	293	262	277	563	571	622	241	290	373	782	

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think would most improve the conditions of the [middle class / poor] in this country?
Condition: poor

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	36	44	37	50	32	32	39	66	18	7	36	36
Donald Trump	32	19	30	19	38	37	28	6	28	72	29	34
Cornel West	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	4	5	8	2	3	5	4	3	3	7	7	3
Jill Stein	1	2	1	2	1	2	0	2	2	0	2	1
Some other candidate	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	1	2	3
None of them	19	19	17	18	20	16	23	15	43	10	20	19
Skipped/Refused	2	5	3	2	0	1	2	1	4	2	1	2
Unweighted N	1204	304	300	282	318	621	560	593	269	341	422	782

Candidate who is most capable of being a strong leader

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think is most capable of being a strong leader?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	40	52	40	48	36	38	42	73	21	4	40	40
Donald Trump	35	18	36	24	40	39	32	9	30	76	34	35
Cornel West	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	5	5	6	3	5	5	5	4	6	6	5	5
Jill Stein	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Some other candidate	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1
None of them	13	16	13	15	13	12	14	9	33	8	14	13
Skipped/Refused	2	4	1	3	2	1	3	2	4	2	3	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Candidate who will do most to improve your and your family's life

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the most to improve your life and the life of your family?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	39	51	40	48	34	38	40	71	18	6	38	40
Donald Trump	32	15	29	22	38	35	29	6	25	73	33	31
Cornel West	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	4	3	7	3	4	5	4	3	5	6	5	4
Jill Stein	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Some other candidate	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2
None of them	18	19	18	19	17	15	20	14	41	9	17	19
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	0	5	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Election 2024: Candidates on the issues

Candidate who will best handle immigration

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the best job at handling issues related to immigration?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	34	45	35	43	30	32	36	63	14	5	34	34
Donald Trump	39	24	37	29	45	43	37	13	33	81	37	40
Cornel West	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	4	3	5	2	3	4	3	3	6	3	6	2
Jill Stein	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	2
Some other candidate	2	4	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2
None of them	16	18	18	17	15	14	17	15	33	7	17	16
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	1	5	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Candidate who will most protect our democracy

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the most to protect our democracy?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	42	57	41	56	36	40	44	76	21	7	41	43
Donald Trump	31	17	30	17	37	34	28	5	25	71	32	30
Cornel West	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	5	4	7	2	4	5	4	3	6	6	5	4
Jill Stein	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1
Some other candidate	2	3	2	4	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2
None of them	15	14	16	14	16	14	16	9	38	11	16	15
Skipped/Refused	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	5	2	2	3
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Candidate who will most protect reproductive rights

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the most to protect a woman's [right to choose to have an abortion / reproductive rights]? Condition: right to choose to have an abortion

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	57	69	58	64	53	54	59	84	34	28	59	56
Donald Trump	21	9	22	12	24	22	20	4	16	50	20	22
Cornel West	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	2	3	4	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	1
Jill Stein	2	1	0	2	3	2	2	2	5	2	1	3
Some other candidate	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2
None of them	12	13	12	13	11	12	11	4	32	12	10	13
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	5	2	2	2
Unweighted N	1221	314	308	279	320	631	572	645	251	323	417	804

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the most to protect a woman's [right to choose to have an abortion / reproductive rights]? Condition: reproductive rights

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	53	63	50	75	47	49	56	84	33	24	50	54
Donald Trump	24	11	24	7	30	30	20	4	13	57	25	23
Cornel West	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	0	3	1	2	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	1	4	4	3	2
Jill Stein	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Some other candidate	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
None of them	15	13	18	10	15	12	15	9	38	9	14	16
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	1	5	3	3	2
Unweighted N	1138	313	285	265	275	553	559	570	259	308	378	760

Candidate who will do most to bring down inflation

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the most to bring down inflation?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	32	46	32	37	27	30	32	58	14	4	31	32
Donald Trump	39	23	40	31	44	43	37	12	34	82	40	39
Cornel West	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	3	4	5	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	3
Jill Stein	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Some other candidate	2	4	1	4	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2
None of them	19	19	16	20	20	16	20	20	36	6	19	19
Skipped/Refused	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	5	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Candidate who will best handle war in Gaza

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the best at [handling the war in Gaza / securing a cease fire in Gaza]?
Condition: handling the war in Gaza

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	26	35	26	26	23	26	25	46	14	3	22	28
Donald Trump	37	23	37	23	43	42	34	12	30	77	37	37
Cornel West	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	4	6	7	1	3	2	5	4	6	3	5	3
Jill Stein	2	1	1	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	2
Some other candidate	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
None of them	25	26	24	36	24	22	28	28	44	11	28	23
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	5	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	1
Unweighted N	1159	307	279	282	291	555	585	605	243	310	386	773

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the best at [handling the war in Gaza / securing a cease fire in Gaza]?
Condition: securing a cease fire in Gaza

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	28	44	33	29	21	27	28	50	10	6	28	27
Donald Trump	32	16	34	24	36	37	28	8	26	70	32	31
Cornel West	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	4	1
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	2	4	3	1	2	4	1	2	5	2	3	2
Jill Stein	2	0	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	2
Some other candidate	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3
None of them	29	29	23	33	30	23	33	31	45	15	25	31
Skipped/Refused	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	6	2	3	3
Unweighted N	1200	320	314	262	304	629	546	610	267	321	409	791

Candidate who will best provide housing opportunities

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the best at providing more opportunities to own a home or find affordable housing?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	39	53	40	46	34	37	41	69	20	8	38	39
Donald Trump	30	13	31	19	36	34	27	5	25	69	30	30
Cornel West	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	4	4	6	2	3	4	4	3	4	5	6	3
Jill Stein	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	0	1	1
Some other candidate	2	4	3	3	1	3	2	2	4	2	2	3
None of them	19	19	17	23	20	17	20	16	39	13	19	20
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	4	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Most trustworthy candidate

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which one do you think is most trustworthy?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	37	49	35	46	33	35	37	67	16	5	36	37
Donald Trump	25	13	26	13	30	29	23	5	17	60	27	24
Cornel West	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	6	7	3	7	7	6	3	7	10	7	6
Jill Stein	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	2
Some other candidate	2	4	2	4	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	2
None of them	24	23	24	25	23	20	26	18	45	19	22	25
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	5	1	3	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Candidate most able to get American back on the right track

Which candidate do you think is most able to get America back on the right track over the next decade?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	38	49	38	46	34	36	39	70	17	5	37	38
Donald Trump	33	17	35	21	39	37	32	7	25	77	33	34
Cornel West	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	4	5	6	3	4	4	5	3	5	5	5	4
Jill Stein	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	2	1	0	2	1
Some other candidate	2	3	2	5	1	2	2	2	4	1	2	2
None of them	17	20	15	18	17	15	18	13	40	10	18	17
Skipped/Refused	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	6	1	3	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Candidate who will best deal with racism and inequality

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think will do the best at dealing with racism and inequality?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	45	56	47	56	40	42	48	78	25	11	44	46
Donald Trump	26	12	25	14	31	30	22	3	19	62	26	25
Cornel West	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	2	3	2	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	3	4	4	2	3	4	3	2	3	5	5	2
Jill Stein	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	2
Some other candidate	2	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	2
None of them	17	18	16	18	17	15	18	9	39	15	17	17
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	5	2	3	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Candidate who most represents change

Of the presidential candidates listed below, who do you think most represents change?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Kamala Harris	38	54	39	50	32	36	40	66	21	8	40	37
Donald Trump	29	15	29	18	34	32	27	6	21	67	29	29
Cornel West	3	2	2	3	4	4	2	4	2	1	2	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	5	4	7	2	5	5	5	4	5	6	6	4
Jill Stein	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	1	2	3
Some other candidate	2	3	1	4	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	2
None of them	18	18	16	17	19	17	18	14	38	12	17	19
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	1	5	2	3	2
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Concern about Trump's age

How concerned are you that Donald Trump's age will affect his ability to serve a second term as president?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very concerned	35	38	39	43	31	34	35	56	27	9	34	36
Somewhat concerned	18	19	16	22	18	17	19	20	17	16	21	17
A little concerned	15	15	14	16	16	16	14	9	17	22	16	15
Not at all concerned	30	26	30	17	33	32	30	13	34	52	27	32
Skipped/Refused	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	5	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Demographics (weighted)

Race/ethnicity (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Hispanic	23	0	100	0	0	24	23	23	25	22	26	21
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	55	0	0	0	100	55	53	49	50	66	54	55
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	14	100	0	0	0	14	15	19	18	6	13	15
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	8	0	0	100	0	8	8	10	7	6	6	9
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Partisanship (weighted)

DATA-ONLY: Computed 7-level Party ID

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strong Democrat	17	27	16	14	16	16	17	36	0	0	15	18
Not so strong Democrat	18	23	22	27	14	16	20	38	0	0	18	18
Lean Democrat	12	12	9	16	13	12	12	26	0	0	13	12
Don't Lean/Independent/None	20	25	22	19	18	21	19	0	100	0	20	20
Lean Republican	9	6	9	11	9	10	8	0	0	27	9	9
Not so strong Republican	12	4	11	7	15	13	12	0	0	37	12	12
Strong Republican	12	4	11	6	15	13	12	0	0	36	12	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Gender (weighted)

Current gender												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Male	49	46	50	48	49	100	0	45	51	53	47	50
Female	48	52	48	51	47	0	100	51	46	47	50	48
Transgender	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	3	1	0	1	2
Do not indentify as male, female, or transgender	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	2	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
18-29	50	51	55	46	48	48	51	52	47	49	100	20
30-44	50	49	45	54	52	52	49	48	53	51	0	80
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Education (weighted)

5-level education												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than HS	8	7	17	4	6	9	8	7	11	9	17	3
HS graduate or equivalent	29	34	37	13	26	29	28	22	39	32	36	24
Some college/ associates degree	28	32	27	21	28	28	28	28	29	28	30	27
Bachelor's degree	24	19	14	32	29	24	25	30	14	22	13	31
Post grad study/professional degree	10	8	5	30	11	10	11	13	7	9	3	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Married	31	18	28	34	35	31	33	28	27	38	8	45
Widowed	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	3	3	2	1	3	2	3	1	3	4	1	4
Separated	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Never married	63	74	66	62	58	64	60	66	67	55	89	47
Living with partner	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Working - as a paid employee	69	66	66	66	72	72	67	71	62	71	64	72
Working - self-employed	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	7	11	9	7	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not working - looking for work	11	13	13	13	9	11	11	10	14	9	14	9
Not working - retired	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Not working - disabled	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	3
Not working - other	9	8	10	12	7	6	11	9	8	8	12	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than \$5,000	5	8	5	2	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	5	3	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	5	1	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	6	4	3	2	2	3	3	6	2	3	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	9	3	5	6	6	5	8	6	6	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	7	6	4	4	4	6	6	5	4	5	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	8	7	4	4	6	5	5	7	5	4	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	4	3	2	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	10	9	4	6	7	7	6	7	9	7	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	11	12	8	7	9	8	9	8	8	9	8
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11	7	11	12	12	13	10	10	12	12	9	12
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6	4	5	4	6	5	7	6	4	6	5	6
\$85,000 to \$99,999	10	7	8	10	11	11	9	9	11	11	9	10
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	5	5	15	11	9	8	11	5	7	7	10
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	2	3	6	8	6	5	5	5	7	6	6
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	1	4	4	4	4	3	4	1	4	4	3
\$175,000 to \$199,999	2	1	1	6	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
\$200,000 or more	5	2	1	11	7	5	5	7	2	5	6	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Demographics (unweighted)

Race/ethnicity (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Hispanic	25	0	100	0	0	25	25	24	26	27	30	23
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	25	0	0	0	100	26	24	20	22	37	30	23
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	27	100	0	0	0	25	28	31	31	14	26	27
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	23	0	0	100	0	23	23	25	21	21	13	28
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Partisanship (unweighted)

DATA-ONLY: Computed 7-level Party ID

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strong Democrat	19	27	17	15	16	18	20	37	0	0	19	19
Not so strong Democrat	20	21	22	25	14	18	23	40	0	0	19	21
Lean Democrat	12	12	9	16	12	12	12	23	0	0	11	13
Don't Lean/Independent/None	22	26	23	19	19	22	21	0	100	0	23	21
Lean Republican	8	6	10	9	9	10	8	0	0	32	8	9
Not so strong Republican	9	4	9	9	15	11	8	0	0	35	10	9
Strong Republican	9	4	10	6	16	10	8	0	0	34	10	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Gender (unweighted)

Current gender												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Male	50	48	50	51	52	100	0	46	51	58	47	52
Female	48	50	48	48	46	0	100	52	47	42	50	47
Transgender	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Do not indentify as male, female, or transgender	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
18-29	48	50	56	35	49	45	50	48	46	48	100	21
30-44	52	50	44	65	51	55	50	52	54	52	0	79
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Education (unweighted)

5-level education												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than HS	10	11	14	3	10	10	10	8	14	11	21	4
HS graduate or equivalent	23	32	28	6	22	23	22	19	30	25	30	19
Some college/ associates degree	29	31	39	16	30	29	29	30	28	29	32	28
Bachelor's degree	25	19	15	42	26	24	26	28	17	24	13	31
Post grad study/professional degree	14	7	4	33	12	14	13	15	11	13	4	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Married	30	17	27	41	35	29	31	27	26	37	8	41
Widowed	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	1	3
Separated	1	2	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
Never married	63	74	66	55	57	66	60	66	68	55	88	51
Living with partner	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Working - as a paid employee	67	64	65	71	69	70	65	69	62	68	61	70
Working - self-employed	8	8	9	8	9	9	8	7	12	8	8	9
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not working - looking for work	12	15	12	11	10	12	12	12	14	10	17	10
Not working - retired	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
Not working - disabled	2	4	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Not working - other	8	7	10	9	8	5	11	8	8	8	12	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than \$5,000	5	10	5	2	5	4	7	5	7	5	7	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	4	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	6	1	3	4	4	4	5	3	5	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	6	4	2	2	3	4	4	6	2	4	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	8	3	5	6	6	4	7	6	7	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	7	7	3	4	4	7	6	5	4	6	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	7	7	3	3	6	5	5	7	5	5	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	4	3	2	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	9	9	4	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	11	10	8	7	10	9	10	9	7	10	9
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11	9	14	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	10	12
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	3	5	3	7	4	6	5	3	6	5	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	7	6	9	9	9	7	8	7	9	7	8
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8	5	6	13	10	8	8	9	6	7	7	9
\$125,000 to \$149,999	5	2	3	7	8	5	4	4	4	7	4	5
\$150,000 to \$174,999	3	1	3	5	4	3	3	3	2	5	2	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	1	1	7	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
\$200,000 or more	5	1	1	14	6	6	5	6	4	5	4	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2359	627	593	544	595	1184	1131	1215	510	631	795	1564

Methodology

The GenForward October 2024 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 2359 interviews were conducted during September 26 to October 6, 2024 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 627 African American adults, 544 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 593 Latinx adults, 595 white adults, and 0 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 72.1 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak[®] is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak[®] panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 27.9 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 2359 total interviews in the GenForward October 2024 survey, 99.92 percent were completed by web and 0.08 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 17.1 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 25.8 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77.6 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 3.4 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 3.13 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 4.93 percentage points for African Americans, ± 5.35 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ± 5.56 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 4.97 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$5 to \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.