

gen **FORW>RD**

May 2024 Survey

Toplines by race, gender, partisanship, age

Sample of young adults aged 18-40 (n=2,089)

May 10 to 22, 2024

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Approve strongly	6	10	7	7	4	6	4	9	1	4	7	5
Approve somewhat	23	25	26	30	21	26	21	41	17	5	21	25
Neither approve nor disapprove	20	28	18	24	18	18	21	20	29	13	24	17
Disapprove somewhat	22	18	22	21	22	19	24	20	25	22	22	22
Disapprove strongly	29	20	27	17	35	30	29	10	28	57	26	31
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	7	6	6	6	8	8	6	2	1	18	6	7
Somewhat favorable	21	19	20	15	23	22	20	6	13	48	23	20
Somewhat unfavorable	26	28	28	25	25	27	26	23	37	23	25	27
Very unfavorable	38	33	35	48	39	37	37	65	26	9	36	39
Don't know enough to say	7	11	9	6	5	6	9	3	22	2	8	7
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	9	16	9	8	7	9	8	16	2	4	11	7
Somewhat favorable	29	32	33	41	25	25	34	55	12	7	30	29
Somewhat unfavorable	27	27	28	28	27	30	25	20	35	31	29	26
Very unfavorable	27	15	20	17	34	31	23	6	27	55	21	30
Don't know enough to say	7	9	9	6	7	5	9	2	23	3	8	7
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
National debt	6	2	5	3	7	7	5	2	5	11	4	7
Environment and climate change	4	1	3	4	5	4	5	7	3	1	4	5
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	1
Gun control	4	7	4	6	3	3	6	7	3	1	5	4
Health care	5	5	2	4	6	4	4	4	7	3	3	5
Immigration	7	3	8	3	7	7	6	2	8	12	5	7
Poverty	7	7	6	4	7	4	9	7	7	5	6	7
Income inequality	12	10	10	15	13	14	11	19	10	5	11	13
Unemployment	3	3	4	4	2	4	2	3	2	3	4	2
Economic growth	14	15	11	18	14	15	13	11	14	17	15	13
Military strength	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Morality and religion in society	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	2	4	2	2
Racism	3	7	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Social Security	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Taxes	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	1	4	5	3	3
Women's rights	3	3	4	1	3	1	5	6	1	1	4	3
Crime	4	5	4	6	3	3	4	3	7	3	4	4
Foreign policy	2	2	1	2	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	2
Education	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Terrorism and homeland security	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	1	2
Police brutality	1	1	3	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1
Sexual harassment	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Too many wars	4	2	8	5	3	5	3	3	4	5	4	5
Abortion	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2
Student loan debt	2	3	2	0	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	1
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
The war in Gaza	5	4	9	10	2	4	5	7	4	2	7	3
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Off on the wrong track	67	65	63	56	71	63	71	56	68	82	62	70
Generally headed in the right direction	14	19	15	19	12	18	11	20	13	8	17	13
Not sure	18	16	22	24	16	19	17	23	19	10	21	17
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very good	2	3	2	5	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	2
Somewhat good	13	13	10	18	13	17	9	20	6	8	11	14
Neither good nor poor	26	35	30	30	22	28	25	28	32	21	30	25
Somewhat poor	35	31	33	33	37	32	38	34	31	39	33	36
Very poor	24	18	24	12	27	20	27	16	28	31	23	24
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very optimistic	12	20	13	11	9	12	12	13	8	12	13	11
Somewhat optimistic	30	29	25	38	32	31	31	35	25	28	26	33
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	29	29	38	26	25	30	28	26	39	25	30	28
Somewhat pessimistic	19	13	16	19	22	18	20	18	16	23	22	17
Very pessimistic	10	9	8	7	11	9	9	9	10	10	9	10
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	26	33	27	9	26	23	27	26	30	23	29	24
Very worried	14	13	18	12	13	14	14	13	11	17	17	12
Somewhat worried	23	27	28	25	19	22	24	22	26	22	26	21
A little worried	17	11	14	21	19	19	15	18	12	18	15	18
Not at all worried	20	15	13	33	23	22	18	21	20	20	12	25
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	10	17	16	6	7	10	11	10	13	10	14	9
Very worried	9	8	13	5	8	8	9	9	8	9	12	7
Somewhat worried	20	25	21	17	18	18	20	16	23	21	24	17
A little worried	19	15	21	29	18	20	19	20	15	20	12	24
Not at all worried	30	21	21	27	37	32	29	32	29	29	21	36
I do not pay rent or a mortgageYOU DO NOT PAY RENT OR A MORTGAGE	12	13	8	16	12	11	12	12	12	10	18	8
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	11	15	12	10	9	10	11	11	14	9	13	10
Very worried	10	12	17	12	6	10	9	11	9	9	12	8
Somewhat worried	28	28	32	28	25	26	28	27	31	26	30	26
A little worried	25	17	20	31	28	26	25	26	18	29	24	25
Not at all worried	26	27	17	18	31	27	26	24	28	27	20	30
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Gun violence	5	12	4	5	3	3	6	6	5	3	6	4
Homelessness	10	9	12	8	10	10	10	11	11	8	11	9
Poor public education	4	4	1	3	5	4	4	4	2	5	3	4
High taxes	10	6	11	14	9	10	9	6	9	15	8	10
Corrupt local governance	3	1	4	2	4	5	2	3	2	6	4	3
Police brutality	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1
Environment and climate change	2	2	2	6	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	3
LGBT rights	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
Health care	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	3	2	3	4
Immigration	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	5	3	2
Poverty	10	10	8	4	11	7	12	12	10	6	9	10
Income inequality	11	10	10	14	11	12	10	15	10	6	9	12
Unemployment	4	6	7	5	3	5	4	3	6	4	5	4
Economic growth	11	7	12	13	11	13	9	8	9	16	10	11
Poor values	5	6	5	4	6	7	5	3	5	9	6	5
Racism	2	6	1	2	0	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
Women's rights/Gender equality	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	1	1
Crime	7	8	9	9	5	7	7	6	8	7	6	7
Sexual harassment	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	2	0
Food insecurity	2	2	3	1	2	1	4	2	3	3	4	1
Access to mental health care	3	4	1	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Past Elections

Voted in 2020 presidential election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, voted	66	62	46	71	74	65	66	76	43	69	55	72
Did not vote	23	31	28	18	20	22	25	13	42	23	25	22
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	11	7	25	11	6	12	10	11	15	8	20	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Vote choice in 2020 presidential election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	60	77	66	73	53	56	64	94	48	16	59	61
Donald Trump	30	14	28	20	36	34	28	4	28	71	33	29
Someone else	9	7	6	7	10	9	8	2	22	13	7	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	1461	370	342	307	442	562	866	875	236	350	265	1196

Voted in 2022 midterm elections

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, voted	47	47	32	46	53	49	44	58	26	48	41	51
Did not vote	44	48	47	42	43	43	46	33	60	48	46	44
Was not eligible to vote in 2022	8	6	21	11	4	8	9	9	14	4	14	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Election 2024

Interest in election news

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
A great deal	19	19	24	18	17	21	18	22	13	20	20	19
Quite a bit	19	19	19	25	19	20	19	25	11	18	17	21
Only some	33	33	31	34	33	30	34	32	33	32	34	32
Very little	17	14	15	16	19	17	17	14	17	20	16	18
No interest at all	12	15	10	7	13	12	11	6	26	9	13	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Likelihood of voting in election

How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Definitely will not vote	5	9	6	4	4	5	6	3	11	4	6	5
Probably will not vote	6	7	4	6	7	7	6	3	9	8	7	5
Uncertain about whether Iyou will vote or not	15	23	16	11	13	14	16	10	30	12	15	15
Probably will vote	16	14	23	25	13	18	14	18	16	15	18	15
Definitely will vote	52	42	37	47	62	52	52	61	27	58	46	56
I am not eligible to vote in this election	5	5	13	6	1	4	6	5	8	2	7	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Vote choice in election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, which candidate would you support?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Donald Trump	31	24	32	18	35	34	30	9	28	64	33	30
Joe Biden	33	32	27	45	34	33	33	62	14	8	32	34
Robert F. Kennedy Jr	11	11	9	8	12	11	11	9	13	12	12	10
Cornel West	3	5	4	3	1	3	2	3	3	2	1	3
Someone else	21	25	28	23	17	18	22	17	40	13	21	21
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Reason for not voting

If you think you will not vote in the 2024 presidential election, which of the explanations comes closest to your reason for not voting?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
The candidates do not represent my political beliefs and ideas	20	15	14	13	25	18	23	24	30	5	20	20
Both Biden and Trump are too old	8	5	8	11	9	13	2	7	4	13	10	7
I do not like any of the candidates	13	17	17	16	9	15	11	18	11	11	15	11
I do not think my vote matters	20	13	27	18	20	22	18	16	11	33	27	14
I am frustrated with the current political system	14	21	5	12	15	14	15	9	15	17	12	16
It is too difficult to vote	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
I am not registered to vote	9	9	24	6	5	7	12	5	10	12	9	10
I physically cannot get to the polls	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	1
I don't think voting changes anything	11	12	1	16	14	6	14	16	16	2	7	14
Some other reason	2	5	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	0	3
Skipped/Refused	2	2	0	3	3	4	0	0	0	5	1	3
Unweighted N	240	83	59	46	52	88	149	84	100	56	56	184

Most important election issue

Thinking about the upcoming elections in November, which issue is most important to you?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Threat to American democracy	9	4	5	9	12	12	6	11	7	8	5	11
The environment and climate change	3	1	3	5	3	2	3	5	4	0	3	3
Racism	1	5	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	0	1	2
Income inequality	8	6	6	9	9	9	6	11	7	4	5	9
Economic growth	11	12	12	11	11	13	10	9	10	15	9	12
Student loan debt	3	4	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	2
Immigration	7	3	11	4	6	7	7	3	6	12	7	6
Inflation	18	17	19	15	19	19	18	12	20	26	17	19
The war in Ukraine	1	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1
The war in Gaza	4	3	5	11	3	4	4	7	3	2	6	3
Policing and public safety	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Abortion and reproductive rights	7	5	5	6	9	4	11	11	5	4	9	6
Health care	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Poverty	6	9	7	3	5	4	7	6	9	3	8	5
Unemployment	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2
Taxes	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	2	5	5	5	3
Education	2	5	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2
Gun violence	3	6	3	4	2	2	4	5	2	2	3	3
Crime	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	2	6	3	3	3
LGBT issues	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
The Supreme Court	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	1
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Political participation

Frequency of voting

How often would you say you vote?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Always	22	24	15	20	24	22	21	28	11	22	18	24
Nearly always	30	23	24	30	34	32	28	36	16	31	24	33
Part of the time	20	25	16	24	20	19	21	18	23	22	24	18
Seldom	12	14	14	11	10	11	13	7	19	12	9	13
Never	9	9	14	5	7	10	8	4	20	7	11	8
Never, because I have never before been eligible to vote	7	4	16	9	4	5	9	7	10	5	12	4
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Participated in a protest]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	94	92	94	91	95	94	93	90	96	98	93	94
Yes	6	8	6	9	5	6	7	10	4	2	7	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Attended a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	94	92	95	90	94	94	94	91	97	95	94	93
Yes	6	8	5	10	6	6	6	9	3	5	6	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Wore a campaign button]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	95	92	93	97	96	95	95	92	97	97	95	95
Yes	5	8	7	3	4	5	5	8	3	3	5	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Expressed your opinion]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	60	66	69	58	56	63	58	51	71	65	64	58
Yes	40	34	31	42	44	37	42	49	29	35	36	42
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Raised or donated money online]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	93	92	96	87	92	92	93	89	93	97	95	91
Yes	7	8	4	13	8	8	7	11	7	3	5	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Raised or donated money through offline methods]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	98	97	98	98	98	98	98	97	98	98	99	97
Yes	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Started or joined a political group on a social networking site]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	96	95	96	97	97	97	95	95	98	97	96	97
Yes	4	5	4	3	3	3	5	5	2	3	4	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Started or joined a political group that is not primarily online]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	98	97	97	98	99	98	98	98	98	99	97	99
Yes	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Signed a petition]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	73	75	72	72	73	78	69	65	81	78	74	73
Yes	27	25	28	28	27	22	31	35	19	22	26	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Contacted a public official]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	88	92	93	84	85	87	89	83	94	90	91	86
Yes	12	8	7	16	15	13	11	17	6	10	9	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	87	88	90	87	86	89	86	83	92	90	89	87
Yes	13	12	10	13	14	11	14	17	8	10	11	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Talked to friends and/or family about elections]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	55	60	61	55	52	59	51	45	66	61	59	53
Yes	45	40	39	45	48	41	49	55	34	39	41	47
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Canvassed for a campaign or cause]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	99	98	98	97	99	98	99	98	99	99	98	99
Yes	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Phone-banked or text-banked for a campaign or cause]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	99	97	100	98	99	99	99	98	100	99	98	99
Yes	1	3	0	2	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Community service or volunteered]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	88	86	86	84	90	91	85	86	88	90	87	89
Yes	12	14	14	16	10	9	15	14	12	10	13	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities... [Supported a nonprofit organization in my community]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	88	89	88	81	88	90	85	86	89	88	89	87
Yes	12	11	12	19	12	10	15	14	11	12	11	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Views on presidential candidates

Approval of Trump as president

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as president?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Approve strongly	13	9	12	6	16	15	11	3	9	30	14	13
Approve somewhat	19	17	17	13	21	20	17	7	16	38	18	19
Neither approve nor disapprove	16	26	21	20	10	15	16	8	31	16	15	16
Disapprove somewhat	14	11	14	14	16	14	15	15	17	11	17	13
Disapprove strongly	37	35	35	48	37	35	39	67	27	5	35	39
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Concern about Biden's age

How concerned are you that Joe Biden's age will affect his ability to serve a second term?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very concerned	46	29	40	35	55	47	47	29	40	74	43	48
Somewhat concerned	28	35	29	34	24	27	27	36	32	14	33	25
A little concerned	17	18	19	23	15	18	16	24	17	7	13	19
Not at all concerned	9	17	11	7	6	8	10	11	11	5	10	8
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Concern about Trump's age

How concerned are you that Donald Trump's age will affect his ability to serve a second term?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Very concerned	26	25	26	34	26	26	27	41	21	11	26	27
Somewhat concerned	24	28	16	29	26	21	27	25	27	20	24	24
A little concerned	23	16	30	24	21	27	19	18	22	30	23	23
Not at all concerned	26	28	27	13	27	26	26	15	28	38	27	25
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who most cares about needs of people like you

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Most cares about the needs of people like you?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	26	28	23	36	25	25	26	48	12	5	24	27
Donald Trump	24	15	22	16	30	28	22	7	19	52	23	25
Cornel West	4	12	5	5	2	5	3	6	4	2	4	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	6	9	5	9	7	9	7	9	9	9	8
Some other candidate	4	5	3	6	4	4	4	5	5	3	5	4
None of them	32	31	38	32	30	30	34	26	50	28	33	32
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who can manage government best

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Can manage the government best?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	22	21	18	34	22	25	20	43	8	4	18	25
Donald Trump	31	23	32	21	34	34	28	9	27	63	32	30
Cornel West	2	5	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	2
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	11	9	6	9	8	10	9	7	10	10	8
Some other candidate	6	11	7	7	4	7	5	7	7	3	8	5
None of them	28	27	29	28	28	23	33	28	46	16	28	29
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who is most capable of being a strong leader

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Is most capable of being a strong leader?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	19	18	15	28	19	19	19	37	7	2	15	21
Donald Trump	34	23	32	26	40	40	29	11	28	70	35	34
Cornel West	3	6	5	3	1	3	3	5	1	2	4	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	12	12	5	8	8	10	9	11	8	10	9
Some other candidate	6	9	5	8	5	5	7	7	9	3	6	6
None of them	27	30	30	30	26	24	31	29	43	14	28	27
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who is most capable of being an effective leader

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Is most capable of being an effective leader?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	21	22	18	29	21	24	19	40	10	3	17	23
Donald Trump	29	18	26	22	34	32	26	6	25	62	30	28
Cornel West	4	6	7	3	2	4	3	6	2	2	4	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	10	12	12	5	9	9	11	9	10	11	9	11
Some other candidate	6	10	6	8	4	6	6	7	8	3	7	5
None of them	30	29	30	32	29	24	34	31	44	17	32	28
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who will do most to improve your and your family's life

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to improve your life and the life of your family?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	22	20	22	31	21	24	21	43	9	3	21	23
Donald Trump	28	19	25	22	32	31	26	7	20	60	27	28
Cornel West	5	11	5	3	3	5	4	6	6	2	6	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	9	10	3	9	7	10	8	9	9	9	8
Some other candidate	5	7	6	8	4	5	6	7	5	4	6	5
None of them	30	32	31	32	30	27	33	28	49	20	29	31
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who will best handle immigration

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the best job at handling issues related to immigration?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	21	21	21	26	20	20	22	40	9	3	19	22
Donald Trump	34	26	26	23	41	38	31	10	29	69	32	35
Cornel West	4	6	5	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	6	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	7	8	6	6	4	8	6	9	5	7	6
Some other candidate	5	7	6	7	3	5	5	7	4	2	6	4
None of them	29	31	33	32	26	27	30	30	45	15	27	30
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who will most protect our democracy

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to protect our democracy?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	26	24	19	42	26	27	25	48	12	5	21	28
Donald Trump	28	19	27	17	32	32	25	8	21	61	28	28
Cornel West	3	6	5	3	1	3	3	4	2	1	2	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	9	11	11	4	8	8	10	8	11	10	9	9
Some other candidate	6	8	6	6	5	6	5	7	6	5	8	5
None of them	27	29	30	26	25	22	30	24	46	16	28	27
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who will most protect woman's right to choose

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to protect a woman's right to choose to have an abortion?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	34	30	27	46	36	35	34	49	17	25	31	36
Donald Trump	15	14	16	10	17	18	13	4	15	31	16	15
Cornel West	4	6	6	5	2	4	3	6	2	3	4	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	9	8	3	8	6	9	6	11	7	9	7
Some other candidate	6	8	7	7	5	7	6	7	6	6	8	5
None of them	31	29	35	28	30	28	33	26	47	26	29	32
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who will do most to bring down inflation

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the most to bring down inflation?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	18	19	16	18	19	20	17	36	7	2	16	20
Donald Trump	33	25	32	25	37	35	32	12	27	66	32	33
Cornel West	3	6	5	3	2	3	2	4	4	1	4	3
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	8	8	5	5	5	7	6	7	6	7	5
Some other candidate	6	8	6	8	5	6	6	8	6	3	7	5
None of them	32	31	33	40	31	28	35	33	49	19	30	33
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Candidate who will best handle war in Gaza

Of the presidential candidates listed below, which do you think... [Will do the best job of handling the war in Gaza?]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	15	16	16	13	15	16	14	27	7	3	12	16
Donald Trump	29	21	25	20	33	33	26	9	22	59	27	29
Cornel West	4	6	7	4	2	4	3	5	2	3	4	4
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	6	10	7	4	4	4	7	5	10	4	7	5
Some other candidate	6	8	7	7	5	7	6	7	6	5	7	6
None of them	39	35	38	49	38	34	42	44	50	22	38	39
Skipped/Refused	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Next100

Full and equal citizen

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: [Dynamic insert: INS_Q36] Condition: I feel like a full and equal citizen of this country with all the rights and pro

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	32	17	29	23	39	38	28	30	25	40	32	32
Somewhat agree	35	41	34	47	32	34	36	38	33	32	29	39
Somewhat disagree	20	20	25	20	19	15	23	22	22	18	24	18
Strongly disagree	12	17	12	6	11	11	12	11	16	10	13	11
Skipped/Refused	1	5	0	4	0	1	1	0	4	0	2	0
Unweighted N	1046	278	273	201	294	386	644	538	246	262	224	822

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: [Dynamic insert: INS_Q36] Condition: I feel like I have the full and equal rights and protections that others have in

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	27	13	19	23	35	30	25	25	14	40	33	23
Somewhat agree	37	37	42	46	33	40	34	41	34	32	33	39
Somewhat disagree	22	24	29	22	18	19	23	19	27	21	21	22
Strongly disagree	14	25	9	6	14	9	17	14	23	6	12	15
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	1043	274	269	223	277	406	613	549	247	247	222	821

Trust in federal government

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [I trust the federal or national government of the United States.]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	5	5	8	6	3	6	3	6	2	5	6	4
Agree	19	22	16	31	18	23	16	24	14	16	20	19
Neither agree nor disagree	32	35	39	38	26	29	35	32	37	27	33	31
Disagree	26	17	25	15	31	24	29	22	26	31	25	26
Strongly disagree	18	20	11	10	21	17	17	14	21	20	15	19
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Trust in local government

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [I trust the local government where I live.]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	5	6	8	7	4	8	3	6	4	6	6	5
Agree	24	19	20	36	25	25	24	30	14	24	24	24
Neither agree nor disagree	36	39	41	34	33	35	36	33	45	33	35	36
Disagree	21	15	20	16	24	19	24	20	19	25	21	22
Strongly disagree	12	19	9	6	13	12	12	10	17	12	12	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Perception that federal government leaders relate to challenges

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [The leaders in the federal government can relate to the challenges communities like mine face.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	4	4	7	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	3	4
Agree	11	15	11	13	10	12	10	11	14	8	13	10
Neither agree nor disagree	29	37	34	37	23	28	29	26	36	28	29	28
Disagree	29	17	27	29	34	27	33	34	20	30	32	28
Strongly disagree	26	25	20	16	31	27	25	24	29	28	21	29
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Perception that local government leaders related to challenges

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [The leaders in my local government can relate to the challenges communities like mine face.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	6	5	8	6	5	8	3	7	3	6	6	5
Agree	27	22	20	31	31	28	28	30	18	30	30	26
Neither agree nor disagree	34	38	36	35	31	33	34	29	43	33	33	34
Disagree	19	15	23	19	18	18	20	23	17	15	16	21
Strongly disagree	13	18	11	9	14	12	14	10	18	15	13	14
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Perception of self as politically active or engaged

Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: [I consider myself to be politically active or politically engaged.]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	7	7	7	6	7	8	6	8	4	6	4	8
Agree	20	20	12	25	22	22	18	24	9	22	18	20
Neither agree nor disagree	36	36	42	32	35	36	36	34	40	35	38	35
Disagree	23	23	26	25	21	20	25	21	23	23	23	22
Strongly disagree	14	13	11	12	16	13	15	11	23	12	15	14
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Most effective activity for influencing change

Which of the following activities do you believe is most effective for influencing change?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Canvassing in my neighborhood	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2
Participating in a rally or protest	5	3	7	4	4	6	3	6	4	3	6	4
Sharing opinions or news articles on social media	4	6	4	4	4	3	6	4	4	6	5	4
Creating materials for a cause, such as posters, flyers, or artwork	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
Lobbying elected officials in person	6	4	5	8	7	9	4	7	3	7	6	6
Contacting elected officials by phone or online	3	3	1	4	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	3
Phone or text banking for a candidate or ballot initiative	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Working for a candidate for elected office	2	2	4	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2
Signing and sharing a petition online	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	3	2
Talking to family, friends, and neighbors with different views than yours	11	12	12	11	11	10	12	9	17	11	10	12
Working for the government	6	8	7	3	5	6	6	6	6	6	4	7
Educating people in my community	15	12	17	16	15	14	17	17	13	13	16	14
Voting in federal elections	10	8	9	8	11	9	11	12	6	10	13	8
Voting in state and local elections	13	14	11	17	13	13	13	17	9	10	11	14
Community service and volunteering	5	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	6	5	3	5
Working for nonprofit organizations that serve my community	6	6	8	8	5	6	6	5	7	6	6	6
Skipped/Refused	8	5	5	5	10	9	6	3	13	12	8	8
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Interaction with people who have a different political perspective

How often do you interact [online/in person] with people who have a different political perspective? Condition: online												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Not at all	21	18	18	22	23	20	22	19	22	22	19	22
Rarely	29	32	33	24	27	27	31	34	29	23	27	31
Sometimes	36	35	37	39	36	40	33	35	37	37	40	34
Often	13	14	12	13	12	13	13	12	11	15	13	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	1070	290	292	214	274	388	656	551	253	266	225	845

How often do you interact [online/in person] with people who have a different political perspective? Condition: in person												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Not at all	6	8	14	4	3	7	5	2	13	6	8	5
Rarely	15	24	17	26	10	16	14	17	12	14	12	16
Sometimes	46	41	44	52	47	43	47	47	46	43	46	45
Often	32	26	23	18	40	32	33	32	29	36	31	33
Skipped/Refused	1	0	3	0	1	2	1	1	0	2	3	0
Unweighted N	1019	262	250	210	297	404	601	536	240	243	221	798

Importance of voting in national vs. local elections

Is it more important to vote in national or local elections?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
National	9	5	7	12	10	9	9	7	4	15	11	8
Local	16	22	11	15	16	19	12	16	13	17	12	18
They are equally important	62	58	64	64	61	59	66	69	56	56	60	63
Unsure	13	13	16	7	12	12	11	6	26	11	15	11
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Voted in last local election

Did you vote in the last local election in your community?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes	44	44	30	49	49	45	42	51	25	49	39	47
No	44	42	56	39	40	44	45	39	55	43	46	43
Unsure	11	13	13	11	10	10	11	9	20	8	14	10
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Knowledge of next local election

Do you know when the next local election in your community will take place?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, definitely	23	26	16	24	25	25	22	26	11	27	21	24
Yes, I think so	30	30	30	26	30	32	28	33	25	29	29	30
No, I don't know	46	43	53	48	44	43	49	39	63	44	49	45
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Intent to vote in next local election

Do you plan to vote in the next local election in your community?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, definitely	33	27	23	29	39	32	33	40	17	33	28	35
Yes, probably	25	26	30	32	22	27	23	28	20	25	23	26
No, probably not	15	18	15	16	15	17	15	11	18	19	19	13
No, definitely not	8	9	14	6	5	7	8	5	13	8	7	8
I am undecided	18	18	17	16	19	15	20	14	31	14	20	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Belief that democracy is working well

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [Democracy in the United States is working well.]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	4	8	2	7	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	5
Agree	22	19	26	25	20	26	19	27	13	22	23	21
Neither agree nor disagree	37	41	42	34	34	34	39	34	46	35	39	36
Disagree	23	17	20	25	25	23	24	22	18	27	21	24
Strongly disagree	13	13	8	8	15	12	12	11	18	10	12	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Belief in potential of democracy to be effective

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [I believe in the potential of democracy to be an effective form of government.]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	16	13	12	19	18	21	11	21	9	15	16	16
Agree	38	29	34	45	40	38	38	44	25	39	32	41
Neither agree nor disagree	29	35	37	26	25	25	32	23	46	26	32	28
Disagree	9	11	10	7	8	9	9	7	9	11	11	7
Strongly disagree	7	10	5	3	7	6	8	5	9	7	7	6
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Belief that two-party system enables options for healthy democracy

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [The two-party system in the United States provides the options needed for a healthy democracy.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	4	9	5	4	3	5	3	5	2	5	5	4
Agree	18	18	19	16	19	18	20	17	12	25	20	18
Neither agree nor disagree	34	40	41	31	29	29	38	29	48	29	37	32
Disagree	21	14	21	28	22	23	19	26	13	20	18	23
Strongly disagree	21	18	12	19	26	24	17	22	23	18	18	23
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Concern about future of democracy in the U.S.

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... [I am concerned about the future of democracy in the United States.]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	24	22	18	26	27	26	22	29	16	23	22	25
Agree	37	28	33	37	41	37	38	42	29	36	38	37
Neither agree nor disagree	27	36	37	27	21	25	29	20	43	25	29	26
Disagree	7	6	7	5	7	8	6	5	5	10	6	7
Strongly disagree	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	2	5	3	4	3
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Greatest threat to democracy

Which of the following do you believe is the greatest threat to democracy?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Donald Trump	22	25	20	25	21	21	22	37	14	6	23	21
Joe Biden	12	8	12	4	14	13	11	3	14	22	10	13
Voter suppression	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	3
Election integrity	5	2	4	5	6	5	5	2	2	12	5	5
The electoral college system	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4
Racism	3	11	2	4	2	3	4	3	5	3	3	4
Political polarization	10	5	8	14	11	11	8	10	6	12	9	10
The rise of radical groups	4	4	2	6	5	5	4	3	6	5	3	5
Gerrymandering	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	2
The erosion of civil liberties	3	1	4	2	3	2	4	2	1	5	3	3
Inequality	5	9	6	4	3	4	5	6	3	3	6	3
Climate change	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
The influence of money in politics	18	11	17	18	20	17	18	19	18	15	19	17
Third-party candidates	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
None of the above	7	10	13	5	4	8	7	4	16	5	8	6
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	5	2	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Most important factors for democracy to work well

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Equal access to education and information]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	61	62	58	55	63	59	62	50	65	72	62	60
Yes	39	38	42	45	37	41	38	50	35	28	38	40
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Equal protection under the law]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	66	70	66	64	66	65	68	66	72	64	66	67
Yes	34	30	34	36	34	35	32	34	28	36	34	33
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [A free press]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	75	80	80	71	73	70	80	75	80	73	77	75
Yes	25	20	20	29	27	30	20	25	20	27	23	25
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Housing and food affordability]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	71	66	67	81	72	77	65	70	64	76	67	73
Yes	29	34	33	19	28	23	35	30	36	24	33	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Economic opportunity]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	73	75	73	77	73	75	70	78	78	64	73	73
Yes	27	25	27	23	27	25	30	22	22	36	27	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Limiting the influence of money in politics]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	64	79	71	60	58	64	64	61	66	67	67	63
Yes	36	21	29	40	42	36	36	39	34	33	33	37
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Free and fair elections]												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	61	72	66	61	55	53	67	61	70	53	63	59
Yes	39	28	34	39	45	47	33	39	30	47	37	41
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the racial diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	90	79	91	91	93	95	86	87	91	95	89	91
Yes	10	21	9	9	7	5	14	13	9	5	11	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the gender diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	96	95	97	96	95	97	94	94	98	97	95	96
Yes	4	5	3	4	5	3	6	6	2	3	5	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Which of the following do you think are the three most important factors for democracy to work well in the United States? [Having elected leaders who reflect the class diversity of the country]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
No	84	85	84	90	83	85	83	82	84	88	85	84
Yes	16	15	16	10	17	15	17	18	16	12	15	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Views on parties

Perception of Democratic Party ideology

In general, do you think the political views of the Democratic Party are too progressive, too conservative, or about right?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Too progressive	31	17	22	24	40	36	27	14	22	60	28	33
About right	28	31	38	37	22	27	30	47	18	11	31	27
Too conservative	17	17	16	19	17	17	16	24	12	11	15	18
No opinion	23	35	23	19	20	19	26	14	48	16	25	21
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Perception of Republican Party ideology

In general, do you think the political views of the Republican Party are too progressive, too conservative, or about right?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Too progressive	5	7	6	5	4	5	4	4	2	7	3	6
About right	22	14	23	18	24	22	23	7	13	47	21	22
Too conservative	49	43	44	58	52	53	45	72	33	30	48	50
No opinion	22	34	25	16	19	18	26	14	50	13	27	20
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Issues: War in Gaza

Approval of Biden's handling of war in Gaza

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war in Gaza?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly approve	3	4	2	2	3	3	2	4	1	3	3	2
Somewhat approve	8	9	8	7	8	8	9	12	5	6	8	9
Neither approve nor disapprove	39	49	42	34	35	39	38	37	49	35	36	41
Somewhat disapprove	22	15	17	29	24	22	22	24	17	22	24	20
Strongly disapprove	28	21	30	28	28	27	28	23	28	33	27	28
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Sympathy toward Israelis or Palestinians

When considering the current Israeli-Palestinian war, are you more sympathetic toward ...?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Israelis	16	5	12	9	22	19	13	7	9	34	15	16
Palestinians	24	22	26	38	22	21	25	40	13	10	28	22
Both	25	29	29	29	22	28	23	25	27	24	24	25
Don't know	34	43	34	24	34	32	37	28	51	30	31	36
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Blame for war or violence in Gaza

Who do you blame most for [the war/the escalation of violence] in Gaza? Condition: the war												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
The Israeli government	13	9	16	23	12	13	13	23	9	4	15	12
Hamas	24	4	19	24	32	31	19	20	14	37	19	27
The United States government	6	12	5	8	4	6	4	4	5	8	8	4
The Iranian government	3	4	4	1	3	3	3	2	1	6	3	3
All of the above	22	27	22	24	20	22	22	24	25	15	19	24
Don't know	31	43	32	19	30	26	37	25	45	28	35	29
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	1075	273	278	222	302	426	625	542	265	268	237	838

Who do you blame most for [the war/the escalation of violence] in Gaza? Condition: the escalation of violence												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
The Israeli government	16	15	19	23	13	15	16	27	11	3	18	14
Hamas	21	8	14	20	29	28	16	13	15	39	23	21
The United States government	4	11	6	6	2	5	4	3	5	6	4	5
The Iranian government	3	4	5	2	2	3	2	2	1	5	1	4
All of the above	24	23	29	25	22	20	27	26	25	20	23	24
Don't know	30	40	26	23	30	26	33	29	43	22	28	31
Skipped/Refused	2	0	1	0	3	2	1	0	1	5	3	1
Unweighted N	1014	279	264	202	269	366	632	545	228	241	209	805

Perception of U.S. support for Israel or Palestine

Do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Israel												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Too supportive	33	23	37	51	31	35	31	44	24	24	37	31
Not supportive enough	14	16	14	7	15	13	16	8	9	27	13	15
About right	15	15	14	12	17	17	13	14	11	20	13	17
Don't know	36	45	34	29	37	35	38	33	55	28	37	36
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	1086	303	265	230	288	421	648	576	251	259	225	861

Do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Palestine												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Too supportive	16	8	14	9	20	19	13	10	13	27	16	16
Not supportive enough	32	31	36	56	28	32	32	51	21	15	33	32
About right	12	17	12	7	12	15	10	8	16	15	13	12
Don't know	38	43	37	27	39	34	43	31	51	39	35	40
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	3	0
Unweighted N	1003	249	277	194	283	371	609	511	242	250	221	782

Support for U.S. calling for permanent ceasefire

Do you support or oppose the U.S. calling for a permanent ceasefire in Gaza?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	36	25	39	52	34	37	34	54	22	21	35	36
Somewhat support	17	18	13	13	19	20	16	16	16	19	18	16
Somewhat oppose	7	11	10	9	5	7	8	5	5	11	6	8
Strongly oppose	7	7	6	4	8	8	7	2	7	14	6	8
Don't know	32	38	32	21	33	29	35	22	49	34	35	31
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Perceived effect of war in Gaza on vote choice

Thinking about how the issue of the war in Gaza might affect your vote for major offices, would you ... ?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the war in Gaza	11	12	14	10	10	10	12	12	10	11	13	10
Consider a candidate's position on the war in Gaza as just one of many important factors	48	50	44	57	48	45	53	57	40	42	46	49
Not see the war in Gaza as a major issue	36	32	39	29	36	42	30	28	42	41	35	36
Skipped/Refused	5	5	4	3	5	4	5	2	8	6	5	5
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Preferred outcome of Israeli-Palestinian conflict

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian governme	49	38	50	59	50	48	50	57	45	41	50	48
All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together	24	30	27	22	22	26	23	24	24	25	24	25
All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government	11	7	8	6	14	12	10	6	6	20	8	12
All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government	8	15	9	9	5	7	9	8	10	6	9	8
Skipped/Refused	8	9	6	4	9	7	8	4	14	9	9	7
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Support for student protestors

Do you support the actions of the student protestors building encampments on college campuses?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	16	15	22	22	14	15	17	27	12	5	17	16
Somewhat support	14	16	13	17	13	13	14	20	6	10	13	14
Neither support nor oppose	34	46	36	31	31	33	36	31	47	29	36	34
Somewhat oppose	11	8	12	14	11	11	12	12	9	12	13	10
Strongly oppose	22	11	17	14	29	26	19	9	21	41	19	24
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	2	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Support for use of police to clear student encampments

Some university presidents have used the police to clear student encampments and/or arrest student protestors. Do you agree or disagree that this is appropriate?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	24	18	24	29	24	22	24	39	15	10	25	23
Somewhat agree	20	23	16	27	19	18	22	24	14	18	18	21
Neither agree nor disagree	33	45	36	29	28	33	32	25	50	31	35	31
Somewhat disagree	10	6	11	8	12	11	10	6	7	18	9	11
Strongly disagree	11	4	10	6	15	14	9	4	10	22	9	13
Skipped/Refused	3	4	2	1	3	3	2	2	4	2	4	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Perception of student protestors as spoiled and elite

Some say student protestors are spoiled and elite young people disrupting the educational experiences of other students. Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	13	6	10	9	16	18	9	5	9	25	11	14
Somewhat agree	18	13	17	17	21	19	18	13	13	29	16	20
Neither agree nor disagree	34	48	38	31	30	34	35	28	51	30	37	33
Somewhat disagree	15	15	15	18	15	13	18	22	11	9	15	15
Strongly disagree	18	15	20	23	17	15	19	30	12	5	19	17
Skipped/Refused	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Issues: Immigration

Perception of situation at U.S.-Mexico border

Would you say the entry of migrants at the U.S. border with Mexico is ...												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
A major crisis for the U.S.	28	23	23	20	33	31	26	13	27	49	24	30
A major problem for the U.S., but not a crisis	35	35	32	44	36	33	38	38	36	31	35	36
A minor problem for the U.S.	24	26	31	26	20	25	22	32	19	16	28	21
Not a problem for the U.S.	11	14	13	10	10	10	12	15	14	3	11	11
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Approval of Biden's handling of situation at U.S.-Mexico border

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Biden is handling the immigration situation at the U.S.-Mexico border?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly approve	3	2	4	3	2	4	2	5	2	1	3	3
Somewhat approve	10	11	10	15	9	10	10	19	1	4	9	11
Neither approve nor disapprove	41	58	44	47	34	39	42	46	53	26	47	38
Somewhat disapprove	19	10	21	16	20	17	21	21	17	16	17	20
Strongly disapprove	26	17	20	18	32	29	24	8	25	52	22	29
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Perceived effect of immigration on vote choice

Thinking about how the immigration issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you ...?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on immigration	19	17	23	16	19	19	19	14	15	30	21	19
Consider a candidate's position on immigration as just one of many important factors	54	50	48	64	56	54	56	60	47	51	52	56
Not see immigration as a major issue	23	28	27	18	21	25	20	24	33	15	23	23
Skipped/Refused	3	5	2	2	4	3	4	2	5	4	5	3
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Issues: Inflation

Impact of inflation on self or family

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Inflation is having an impact on me and/or my family.												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	57	52	53	50	61	56	57	55	50	64	49	62
Somewhat agree	30	28	33	39	27	32	30	36	26	24	34	27
Somewhat disagree	9	15	10	7	8	9	9	6	17	8	13	7
Strongly disagree	2	4	4	2	1	2	3	2	4	2	2	2
Skipped/Refused	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Expectation of change in inflation over next six months

Over the next six months, do you think that inflation will...												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Go up a lot	30	33	33	22	30	27	32	27	35	31	30	30
Go up a little	38	27	35	43	42	41	36	43	28	39	39	38
Remain the same	23	28	24	27	21	23	24	20	30	22	24	23
Go down a little	6	8	6	7	5	6	5	8	3	4	5	6
Go down a lot	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Issues: Abortion and reproductive justice

Support for overturning of Roe

In June 2020, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman's right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court's decision?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Yes, strongly agree	15	17	13	11	16	16	15	8	13	26	15	15
Yes, somewhat agree	15	20	17	17	13	19	12	9	16	23	14	16
No, somewhat disagree	17	18	24	13	15	17	17	9	25	23	19	16
No, strongly disagree	50	41	44	55	54	46	54	72	41	28	50	50
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	4	1	2	2	1	5	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

View on abortion rights

There has been a lot of discussion about abortion recently. Which one of the opinions on this page comes closest to your view?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
By law, abortion should never be permitted	9	7	12	4	9	10	9	4	7	17	7	10
The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger	19	18	22	12	19	23	16	9	22	30	22	17
The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the ne	20	21	20	21	19	20	19	13	19	28	23	18
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice	48	47	43	58	49	43	52	70	45	21	44	51
Other, please specify:	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Skipped/Refused	2	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	4	1	2	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Perceived effect of abortion on vote choice

Thinking about how the abortion issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you ...?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion	34	26	27	30	40	29	39	45	27	27	33	36
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors	47	48	49	53	45	48	47	45	44	53	51	45
Not see abortion as a major issue	16	20	21	14	13	20	12	10	25	18	13	18
Skipped/Refused	3	6	2	3	2	3	2	1	4	3	3	2
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Support for state control of abortion policy

.[Donald Trump/Some politicians] recently endorsed the idea that abortion policies should be left up to the states. Do you agree that each state government should decide its own policy on abortion? Condition: Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	13	13	13	4	15	16	10	7	9	25	11	14
Somewhat agree	30	30	31	29	30	31	27	18	34	44	32	29
Somewhat disagree	21	16	23	35	20	24	20	18	27	21	24	20
Strongly disagree	33	39	29	30	33	26	41	55	23	9	31	34
Skipped/Refused	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	7	1	2	3
Unweighted N	1050	288	264	203	295	404	629	538	247	265	238	812

.[Donald Trump/Some politicians] recently endorsed the idea that abortion policies should be left up to the states. Do you agree that each state government should decide its own policy on abortion? Condition: Some politicians

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	12	13	14	8	11	14	9	6	11	20	11	12
Somewhat agree	25	30	25	25	23	26	25	20	27	30	25	25
Somewhat disagree	25	24	30	25	23	25	24	25	31	22	25	25
Strongly disagree	35	24	31	39	40	32	39	48	26	24	33	36
Skipped/Refused	3	8	0	3	3	3	3	1	5	4	5	2
Unweighted N	1039	264	278	221	276	388	628	549	246	244	208	831

Belief on stage in pregnancy after which abortion should not be allowed

In general, at what point in the pregnancy do you think [your state government/the federal government] should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion? Condition: state government

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Never	24	20	18	23	29	23	27	16	23	38	26	23
6 weeks into the pregnancy	20	22	28	10	16	25	15	12	27	26	23	17
15 weeks into the pregnancy	27	33	33	24	23	24	30	30	28	24	29	26
24 weeks into the pregnancy	10	12	7	13	11	10	11	14	6	8	6	13
More than 24 weeks into the pregnancy	15	6	11	23	19	15	15	25	10	5	12	17
Skipped/Refused	3	6	3	7	1	4	3	4	6	0	3	3
Unweighted N	1045	272	288	206	279	393	634	542	236	267	236	809

In general, at what point in the pregnancy do you think [your state government/the federal government] should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion? Condition: federal government

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Never	22	20	25	29	20	23	20	16	24	28	18	24
6 weeks into the pregnancy	17	21	25	12	14	18	17	12	22	20	18	17
15 weeks into the pregnancy	24	32	18	22	24	24	24	20	27	25	22	25
24 weeks into the pregnancy	14	11	13	19	14	10	19	19	9	12	18	12
More than 24 weeks into the pregnancy	18	9	16	17	21	21	16	31	13	8	18	19
Skipped/Refused	5	6	3	1	6	5	5	2	5	8	6	4
Unweighted N	1044	280	254	218	292	399	623	545	257	242	210	834

Issues: Student loan debt

Approval of Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt

Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly approve	28	35	34	17	25	26	30	44	19	13	29	27
Somewhat approve	22	21	19	31	22	22	22	29	19	14	19	23
Somewhat disapprove	15	17	16	18	13	15	15	9	17	21	17	14
Strongly disapprove	18	8	11	19	23	20	16	5	16	37	15	20
I have not heard much about these efforts	16	16	19	14	15	16	16	12	26	14	18	15
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Support for position that canceling student debt is unfair

Some politicians oppose the canceling of student loan debt, saying that it gives privileges to people who went to college and makes those who did not pay for this policy. Do you agree or disagree with this position?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	20	14	14	17	24	21	18	11	16	34	19	20
Somewhat agree	29	26	36	32	26	30	30	24	34	33	29	29
Somewhat disagree	24	28	28	29	20	23	25	28	27	17	23	25
Strongly disagree	25	30	20	19	26	23	24	36	19	14	27	23
Skipped/Refused	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	3
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Demographics (weighted)

Race (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Hispanic	23	0	100	0	0	24	22	27	25	16	25	21
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	54	0	0	0	100	55	52	45	44	73	54	54
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	15	100	0	0	0	13	16	17	22	6	14	15
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	9	0	0	100	0	8	9	11	9	5	7	9
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Partisanship (weighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Democrat	33	37	38	38	29	30	36	74	0	0	30	34
Republican	21	8	15	14	29	23	21	0	0	66	20	22
Independent	28	30	26	29	28	29	25	20	46	24	27	28
None of these	18	23	21	19	15	17	18	5	54	8	21	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2036	543	529	419	545	768	1228	1061	481	494	431	1605

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Lean Democrat	24	25	30	37	19	20	29	98	0	0	26	23
Lean Republican	23	9	12	10	36	29	18	0	0	98	21	24
Don't lean	52	66	57	53	45	49	53	0	100	0	51	52
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	0
Unweighted N	901	257	229	186	229	356	520	258	481	162	210	691

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?										
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	18-26	27-40
Strong Democrat	43	47	30	41	49	41	45	43	40	45
Not so strong Democrat	57	53	70	58	51	59	55	57	60	55
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	803	248	211	183	161	263	527	803	158	645

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?										
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strong Republican	40	33	21	41	44	40	39	40	30	45
Not so strong Republican	59	65	78	59	54	57	61	59	66	55
Skipped/Refused	2	2	1	0	2	3	0	2	4	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	332	38	89	50	155	149	181	332	63	269

Gender (weighted)

Respondent gender												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Male	50	45	52	48	51	100	0	45	52	56	56	47
Female	50	55	48	52	49	0	100	55	48	44	44	53
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
18-29	51	53	53	49	49	52	47	50	55	48	100	21
30-44	49	47	47	51	51	48	53	50	45	52	0	79
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Education (weighted)

5-level education												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than HS	9	9	17	4	6	9	7	8	15	5	17	4
HS graduate or equivalent	29	34	36	13	27	31	26	22	35	33	36	25
Some college/ associates degree	28	31	27	22	29	28	29	26	30	30	31	26
Bachelor's degree	23	18	15	34	26	22	26	28	13	24	14	29
Post grad study/professional degree	11	8	5	27	12	10	12	16	7	8	2	17
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Married	33	19	33	35	36	32	36	29	26	43	9	47
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	3	6	4	2	3	2	5	3	4	4	1	5
Separated	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	0	2
Never married	62	74	61	63	59	65	58	67	67	52	89	46
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Working - as a paid employee	65	62	58	66	68	68	62	67	57	66	59	68
Working - self-employed	10	9	13	8	9	10	9	10	9	10	8	11
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	3	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	1
Not working - looking for work	10	15	15	9	6	10	9	11	13	5	14	7
Not working - retired	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not working - disabled	3	2	2	0	4	3	3	2	6	3	3	3
Not working - other	12	8	11	16	12	8	15	9	13	15	16	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than \$5,000	3	9	3	1	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	6	5	1	2	3	3	2	7	2	4	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	8	7	1	3	6	3	5	6	3	8	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	7	5	2	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	8	8	4	5	6	6	5	9	5	8	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	6	6	3	6	4	6	5	8	5	6	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	7	9	4	4	5	7	6	7	5	7	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	2	5	1	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	9	5	4	7	6	7	5	10	7	7	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	8	8	8	10	8	11	10	10	7	7	11
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	9	6	13	11	14	7	11	7	11	9	10
\$75,000 to \$84,999	6	4	7	5	6	5	6	6	4	5	3	7
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	6	9	10	8	8	8	7	8	10	7	9
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8	5	5	15	10	9	9	11	4	8	7	9
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	1	4	8	7	6	6	6	4	6	5	6
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	2	3	5	5	4	4	4	1	6	4	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	1	1	6	3	2	3	3	1	4	3	2
\$200,000 or more	4	1	2	11	4	5	3	4	3	4	5	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Demographics (unweighted)

Race (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Hispanic	26	0	100	0	0	25	27	27	26	25	29	25
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	27	0	0	0	100	35	22	20	23	47	28	27
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	26	100	0	0	0	18	32	29	34	13	26	26
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	20	0	0	100	0	22	19	24	18	15	17	21
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Partisanship (unweighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Democrat	39	46	40	44	30	34	43	76	0	0	37	40
Republican	16	7	17	12	28	19	15	0	0	67	15	17
Independent	25	25	23	27	27	30	22	17	44	25	27	25
None of these	18	22	20	16	14	16	19	6	56	7	21	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2036	543	529	419	545	768	1228	1061	481	494	431	1605

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Lean Democrat	28	25	29	40	21	27	28	98	0	0	28	28
Lean Republican	18	10	15	14	33	24	14	0	0	99	15	19
Don't lean	53	64	55	46	46	49	56	0	100	0	55	53
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	0
Unweighted N	901	257	229	186	229	356	520	258	481	162	210	691

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?										
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	18-26	27-40
Strong Democrat	44	48	34	38	58	44	44	44	46	43
Not so strong Democrat	56	52	65	61	42	55	56	56	53	56
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	803	248	211	183	161	263	527	803	158	645

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?										
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strong Republican	38	29	33	28	46	43	33	38	29	40
Not so strong Republican	61	68	64	72	54	56	65	61	70	59
Skipped/Refused	2	3	3	0	1	1	2	2	2	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	332	38	89	50	155	149	181	332	63	269

Gender (unweighted)

Respondent gender												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Male	39	27	37	43	50	100	0	35	39	48	46	37
Female	61	73	63	57	50	0	100	65	61	52	54	63
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
18-29	37	40	38	38	32	38	36	37	40	32	100	20
30-44	63	60	62	62	68	62	64	63	60	68	0	80
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Education (unweighted)

5-level education												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than HS	6	8	8	2	5	6	6	5	10	5	14	4
HS graduate or equivalent	18	26	17	5	19	18	17	14	22	22	26	15
Some college/ associates degree	33	38	40	17	35	31	35	30	41	34	36	33
Bachelor's degree	27	20	24	42	25	28	27	31	18	27	19	29
Post grad study/professional degree	16	9	10	34	15	17	15	21	10	12	5	19
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Married	35	21	36	39	45	36	35	30	33	47	8	42
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Divorced	4	5	5	1	5	3	5	3	5	5	2	5
Separated	2	3	3	0	1	1	2	2	3	2	0	2
Never married	59	71	57	59	49	60	58	65	59	46	90	51
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Working - as a paid employee	66	62	63	68	70	71	63	68	60	66	57	68
Working - self-employed	10	9	12	7	10	9	10	9	9	11	8	10
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
Not working - looking for work	9	13	10	9	5	8	10	9	11	7	16	8
Not working - retired	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not working - disabled	3	3	3	0	4	2	3	2	5	3	2	3
Not working - other	11	9	11	14	10	7	13	10	12	11	16	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40
Less than \$5,000	4	10	4	1	2	3	5	4	6	5	5	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	7	4	1	2	2	4	3	6	2	4	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	7	5	2	3	4	4	4	6	2	7	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	7	4	3	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	8	5	3	4	4	6	4	8	4	9	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	6	5	3	6	4	6	4	6	6	6	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	9	8	3	4	5	7	6	7	5	7	6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	9	7	5	8	8	7	7	9	7	8	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	8	9	7	10	8	9	10	9	6	8	9
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	8	9	11	11	12	8	9	8	11	7	10
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	6	4	5	3	6
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	4	10	9	9	9	7	7	7	10	8	8
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	5	7	12	11	9	9	10	6	9	8	9
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	1	6	9	7	6	5	6	3	7	4	6
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	1	3	5	4	5	3	4	1	6	3	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	1	1	7	3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3
\$200,000 or more	5	1	3	13	4	7	4	6	4	5	3	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2089	552	542	424	571	792	1257	1087	493	509	446	1643

Methodology

The GenForward May 2024 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 2089 interviews were conducted during May 10 to 22, 2024 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 552 African American adults, 424 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 542 Latinx adults, 571 white adults, and 0 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak® is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.

Of the 2089 total interviews in the GenForward May 2024 survey, 98.2 percent were completed by web and 1.8 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 14.5 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 21.6 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.8 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 2.5 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 3.24 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 5.79 percentage points for African Americans, ± 6.62 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ± 6.85 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 4.94 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to \$15.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.