



August 2024 Survey

Toplines by race, gender, partisanship, age

Full Sample (n = 3,576)

July 22 to August 5, 2024

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Approve strongly	15	27	13	11	14	13	17	32	4	2	8	13	10	30
Approve somewhat	22	25	24	26	20	19	25	40	13	6	20	25	17	27
Neither approve nor disapprove	12	19	15	16	10	9	15	11	28	6	14	17	13	4
Disapprove somewhat	14	15	16	21	13	14	15	12	22	14	25	16	14	7
Disapprove strongly	36	12	31	26	43	45	27	5	33	72	32	29	46	31
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very favorable	13	7	13	6	16	17	10	1	3	32	12	12	16	12
Somewhat favorable	24	12	24	24	26	31	18	6	17	48	19	21	31	19
Somewhat unfavorable	17	22	19	22	16	17	19	19	26	11	20	20	15	17
Very unfavorable	38	49	32	40	37	31	44	70	26	7	37	39	30	47
Don't know enough to say	7	9	12	7	5	5	9	2	28	2	11	7	7	3
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very favorable	17	30	16	14	16	14	21	37	3	2	12	17	13	28
Somewhat favorable	27	31	29	33	24	22	31	48	17	7	31	28	21	30
Somewhat unfavorable	14	17	16	21	12	13	15	9	22	16	19	19	12	8
Very unfavorable	35	13	28	24	42	46	23	4	30	71	27	27	46	30
Don't know enough to say	6	8	10	7	5	4	9	1	27	2	11	7	7	3
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
National debt	5	4	3	5	6	7	3	2	4	9	2	4	6	6
Environment and climate change	6	4	4	6	6	6	6	10	4	2	5	7	2	10
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
Gun control	5	9	9	7	4	5	6	8	6	2	6	5	4	7
Health care	5	5	4	6	5	2	8	7	6	2	3	5	6	6
Immigration	16	6	17	10	18	22	10	4	12	31	8	9	23	18
Poverty	5	8	7	3	5	4	6	6	8	3	10	7	5	2
Income inequality	7	8	7	10	7	7	7	10	10	3	12	11	4	5
Unemployment	2	3	5	3	1	3	1	2	3	2	4	3	1	0
Economic growth	10	8	13	15	9	10	10	7	9	14	11	14	11	4
Military strength	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Morality and religion in society	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	4	4	2	2	2	3
Racism	2	11	3	2	1	2	3	4	2	1	2	3	2	2
Social Security	4	3	1	1	5	3	4	5	1	3	0	1	4	8
Taxes	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	1	3	5	5	5	2	2
Women's rights	5	4	2	3	7	2	8	10	3	1	6	3	4	8
Crime	5	7	5	6	4	4	5	4	6	4	4	3	7	3
Foreign policy	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Education	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	0	1	3	2	1
Terrorism and homeland security	3	1	3	2	4	3	3	1	4	5	2	1	3	5
Police brutality	1	4	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Too many wars	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	0
Abortion	4	4	2	4	4	3	4	5	1	3	3	2	4	5
Student loan debt	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	2	1
The war in Gaza	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	2	0	4	2	1	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Off on the wrong track	66	59	60	61	69	68	64	46	71	85	71	65	69	59
Generally headed in the right direction	20	24	21	19	19	21	19	36	9	7	11	21	17	29
Not sure	14	16	19	20	12	11	17	18	20	7	18	14	14	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very good	5	6	3	4	6	7	4	10	2	2	4	6	3	10
Somewhat good	18	21	18	23	17	20	17	30	10	8	14	17	15	26
Neither good nor poor	23	28	28	27	20	21	25	25	27	18	26	23	19	26
Somewhat poor	30	27	30	33	31	29	31	24	32	36	34	31	34	22
Very poor	23	18	20	13	27	24	23	10	29	35	21	23	29	17
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very optimistic	14	20	16	11	12	14	13	19	11	9	13	17	9	17
Somewhat optimistic	30	31	32	38	29	32	29	35	23	29	27	30	29	35
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	26	26	25	25	26	24	28	21	35	27	23	24	28	27
Somewhat pessimistic	21	14	20	19	22	20	22	18	19	24	25	18	24	15
Very pessimistic	9	8	7	8	10	10	8	8	12	10	12	11	9	6
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of [\$1,000 / \$400]right away? Condition: \$1,000														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Extremely worried	24	27	28	12	24	21	27	21	33	23	39	34	20	11
Very worried	11	16	14	11	8	10	11	11	10	10	15	13	11	4
Somewhat worried	19	25	29	21	15	19	20	20	21	18	21	19	19	18
A little worried	15	14	12	19	16	13	17	17	11	14	12	11	18	17
Not at all worried	31	18	17	36	37	37	24	30	25	34	12	22	32	50
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1741	471	419	393	458	947	775	853	297	591	254	774	431	282

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of [\$1,000 / \$400]right away? Condition: \$400														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Extremely worried	18	25	24	12	15	15	19	20	17	16	24	24	15	11
Very worried	12	14	17	11	11	10	14	13	18	9	16	15	12	7
Somewhat worried	21	23	25	17	20	19	22	20	23	20	24	22	22	16
A little worried	19	19	18	19	19	23	15	19	16	20	24	14	21	15
Not at all worried	30	19	16	41	35	32	29	29	26	34	11	25	30	51
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1835	456	431	440	508	926	883	889	321	625	287	806	456	286

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Extremely worried	10	13	16	6	8	9	10	9	15	9	15	15	8	4
Very worried	8	11	11	7	6	7	9	7	10	8	11	12	8	2
Somewhat worried	15	19	19	12	13	13	17	15	19	13	25	17	13	9
A little worried	18	14	20	22	18	18	18	17	17	20	16	19	22	12
Not at all worried	30	32	23	31	32	31	29	34	22	30	19	32	31	34
I do not pay rent or a mortgage	19	11	12	21	22	21	17	19	15	21	13	6	17	39
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Extremely worried	10	13	15	10	8	9	10	10	19	6	16	14	10	2
Very worried	10	11	14	10	8	9	10	9	12	9	16	11	9	4
Somewhat worried	22	20	26	26	20	22	21	21	26	21	29	26	25	8
A little worried	16	15	18	20	15	17	15	16	14	17	18	21	17	6
Not at all worried	42	41	26	33	48	43	41	44	28	47	20	27	39	77
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	3
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Gun violence	4	10	6	3	3	4	5	7	3	1	4	3	3	8
Homelessness	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	9	7	5	5	6	7	9
Housing affordability	19	16	17	23	19	14	23	18	17	20	16	20	17	21
Poor public education	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2
High taxes	12	5	12	11	14	13	11	8	15	15	9	11	15	11
Corrupt local governance	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Police brutality	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0
Environment and climate change	3	1	2	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	4
LGBT rights	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
Health care	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	2	3	2	2	3	6
Immigration	6	2	6	4	6	8	3	2	7	9	3	4	8	6
Poverty	5	6	5	3	5	4	6	6	7	4	7	8	5	3
Income inequality	5	5	6	5	4	4	5	7	5	2	8	9	3	2
Unemployment	3	4	6	4	3	4	3	2	5	5	6	3	4	1
Economic growth	8	6	8	8	8	9	7	6	6	11	9	7	9	6
Poor values	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	3	3
Racism	2	6	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	4	2	1	2
Women's rights/Gender equality	2	1	0	1	2	1	3	4	0	0	2	2	2	1
Crime	7	12	5	10	6	8	6	7	5	8	6	5	8	9
Sexual harassment	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food insecurity	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2
Access to mental health care	2	1	1	0	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
Transportation	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	2	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Financial outlook

Expected household finances relative to parents

In terms of household finances, do you think you will eventually do better, worse or about the same as your parents have done?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A lot better	14	20	12	14	14	16	12	16	11	14	16	16	9	20
Somewhat better	16	17	22	20	14	17	16	20	10	16	17	17	15	18
A little better	19	20	22	20	17	17	21	20	14	19	17	18	20	19
The same – neither better nor worse	21	22	19	22	22	21	22	20	27	20	21	18	24	20
A little bit worse	9	8	9	8	9	9	9	8	10	10	6	9	10	9
Somewhat worse	10	3	7	8	12	11	9	8	9	11	11	11	11	5
A lot worse	7	6	6	5	9	6	8	6	12	7	8	9	7	6
Don't know	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	2	5	2	4	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Democracy

Party cares about people like me

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The [Republican / Democratic] Party cares about people like me. Condition: Republican														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	15	5	16	6	17	19	10	2	5	33	11	14	17	13
Somewhat agree	30	18	28	29	33	33	27	11	26	52	24	27	36	27
Somewhat disagree	17	21	23	25	14	17	17	19	31	9	28	21	12	14
Strongly disagree	38	56	31	39	36	32	45	68	34	6	36	37	34	46
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1793	479	407	426	481	958	819	884	304	605	268	791	445	289

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The [Republican / Democratic] Party cares about people like me. Condition: Democratic														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	20	32	14	14	21	13	27	42	7	4	11	18	17	34
Somewhat agree	31	39	35	39	28	24	38	47	33	13	44	36	23	31
Somewhat disagree	17	13	23	25	15	16	17	6	33	20	23	19	19	6
Strongly disagree	31	14	28	21	37	46	18	5	27	63	21	27	40	29
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1783	448	443	407	485	915	839	858	314	611	273	789	442	279

Confidence in votes being counted accurately in 2020

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? I have confidence that the votes in the 2020 presidential election were counted accurately.														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	35	41	27	33	36	30	40	63	21	10	25	32	30	52
Agree	20	23	22	27	18	20	20	23	19	17	23	24	18	16
Neither agree nor disagree	19	25	28	22	15	18	20	10	40	20	30	25	16	11
Disagree	11	5	11	8	13	14	9	3	11	20	11	8	15	9
Strongly disagree	15	6	12	9	18	19	11	1	9	32	10	11	21	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Confidence in votes being counted accurately in 2024

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? I have confidence that the votes in the 2024 presidential election will be counted accurately.														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	31	33	29	27	32	29	34	53	22	12	27	31	28	40
Agree	24	26	24	36	23	24	25	27	21	23	25	26	22	27
Neither agree nor disagree	25	28	31	24	22	25	25	13	37	32	33	28	24	17
Disagree	12	6	7	7	15	13	10	4	12	21	11	8	16	10
Strongly disagree	7	5	7	5	7	8	5	1	7	12	4	7	9	4
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Trust in local vs. state vs. federal government

Do you trust your local, state, or federal government most?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Local	18	11	15	14	21	22	15	16	10	25	16	18	19	20
State	12	7	13	8	14	11	13	14	9	12	13	12	11	14
Federal	6	8	8	9	4	6	5	9	2	4	8	6	4	6
I trust them equally	27	30	27	36	25	23	30	36	26	16	23	26	25	33
I don't trust any of them	37	43	37	32	36	37	36	25	52	43	40	39	41	25
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Belief that democracy in the U.S. is working today

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? Today, democracy in the United States is working.														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	8	12	9	7	6	10	5	12	3	4	9	10	5	9
Somewhat agree	36	37	38	43	34	33	39	48	28	26	31	34	35	42
Somewhat disagree	36	31	34	35	38	36	37	29	41	41	41	34	36	34
Strongly disagree	19	19	18	14	21	21	18	9	24	29	17	21	22	15
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	4	0	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Effect of Biden or Trump's policies on democracy

How do you feel about [Biden's/Trump's] policies? Would you say that [Biden's/Trump's] policies are very good, fine, bad, bad and threaten our democracy, or are so bad they threaten our democracy and they must be stopped? Condition: Biden's™s														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Policies are very good	13	18	11	7	14	14	12	28	2	2	5	10	13	23
Policies are fine	36	46	39	49	32	30	43	57	39	12	47	45	25	37
Policies are bad	16	16	19	22	15	20	13	10	26	19	26	21	14	9
Policies are bad and threaten our democracy	11	10	12	7	12	11	12	3	13	19	9	9	16	8
Policies are bad, threaten our democracy and they must be stopped	22	9	18	14	27	25	19	2	16	47	11	14	31	24
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	4	1	2	1	2	0
Unweighted N	1793	479	407	426	481	958	819	884	304	605	268	791	445	289

How do you feel about [Biden's/Trump's] policies? Would you say that [Biden's/Trump's] policies are very good, fine, bad, bad and threaten our democracy, or are so bad they threaten our democracy and they must be stopped? Condition: Trump's™s														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Policies are very good	17	8	12	11	21	26	10	2	6	40	11	15	22	16
Policies are fine	28	14	29	35	29	36	21	9	36	44	38	26	32	17
Policies are bad	9	13	17	12	6	9	9	10	17	4	10	18	6	5
Policies are bad and threaten our democracy	14	20	14	15	12	10	17	21	17	4	14	14	14	12
Policies are bad, threaten our democracy and they must be stopped	31	42	27	26	30	19	41	57	21	7	25	27	24	49
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	4	0	2	0	1	1
Unweighted N	1783	448	443	407	485	915	839	858	314	611	273	789	442	279

Past elections

Voted in 2020 election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, voted	76	74	59	69	82	77	75	84	47	81	50	73	78	94
Did not vote	16	21	20	18	14	14	18	9	39	13	29	21	15	5
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	8	5	21	13	4	9	7	7	15	5	21	6	8	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Vote choice in 2020 election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Joe Biden	55	79	59	65	49	41	69	96	50	10	57	63	43	63
Donald Trump	38	14	34	28	44	52	25	2	23	84	35	30	49	32
Someone else	6	6	7	6	6	7	5	2	25	5	7	7	7	4
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	1
Unweighted N	2668	680	589	597	802	1448	1192	1412	293	963	280	1158	712	518

Voted in 2022 election

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, voted	61	62	46	53	66	65	56	69	29	66	36	53	61	85
Did not vote	33	33	37	35	31	28	37	25	55	30	49	42	32	14
Was not eligible to vote in 2022	6	4	16	11	4	6	7	5	15	4	15	5	7	2
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

2024 election

Interest in election news

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A great deal	39	34	37	35	41	42	37	48	19	40	26	30	40	56
Quite a bit	29	26	26	26	30	29	28	29	24	31	31	30	28	26
Only some	19	23	21	26	17	18	20	15	28	19	25	25	16	14
Very little	6	9	8	9	5	6	7	5	11	6	8	8	8	2
No interest at all	6	7	7	4	7	5	8	3	17	5	10	7	7	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Likelihood of voting

How likely are you to vote in the presidential election being held in November?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Definitely will not vote	4	5	8	3	3	5	4	2	15	2	9	5	4	1
Probably will not vote	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	3	9	3	4	4	5	1
Uncertain about whether I will vote or not	8	14	12	12	6	7	9	7	15	7	15	11	8	2
Probably will vote	10	14	11	16	8	10	9	9	15	9	19	14	8	4
Definitely will vote	69	62	53	59	77	71	69	77	38	76	47	60	71	91
I am not eligible to vote in this election	4	2	11	6	2	4	4	3	8	3	5	5	4	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Choice for Democratic presidential candidate

If you were able to choose, which one of these public officials do you think would make the best presidential candidate for the Democratic party in this upcoming election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Kamala Harris	39	62	42	43	34	31	48	73	21	11	39	40	33	49
Gretchen Whitmer	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Josh Shapiro	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	3
Gavin Newsom	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Roy Cooper	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Joe Manchin	6	1	2	3	9	11	2	1	4	13	2	4	7	11
Mark Kelly	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
J.B. Pritzker	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Wes Moore	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cory Booker	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1
Pete Buttigieg	3	1	0	3	4	2	3	3	1	3	2	3	2	4
Andy Beshear	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	2	0
Bernie Sanders	7	7	9	9	5	7	6	7	10	5	9	12	4	3
Some other candidate [please specify]	5	3	5	4	5	6	3	1	7	7	4	5	5	4
None of the above	28	14	31	26	31	30	27	5	43	48	30	26	37	17
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Vote choice in 2024 election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today between these candidates, which candidate would you support?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Donald Trump	38	14	36	33	44	50	26	5	27	80	35	32	48	31
Kamala Harris	43	63	40	47	40	33	53	83	26	7	39	43	35	59
Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	8	6	9	8	8	7	9	6	17	7	13	10	7	4
Cornel West	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
Jill Stein	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	2	1	1
Someone else	8	11	12	9	6	8	8	4	23	5	10	10	8	4
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	2	0	0	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Choice for Democratic vice-presidential candidate

If you were able to choose, which one of these public officials do you think would make the best vice presidential candidate for the Democratic party in this upcoming election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Gretchen Whitmer—Governor of Michigan	8	8	5	8	8	7	8	11	4	5	9	7	8	6
Roy Cooper—Governor of North Carolina	5	10	5	4	4	6	4	7	2	4	5	6	4	4
Josh Shapiro—Governor of Pennsylvania	12	14	12	10	12	12	12	17	9	7	10	11	10	16
Gavin Newsom—Governor of California	9	10	13	14	7	8	10	14	6	5	9	11	9	7
J.B. Pritzker—Governor of Illinois	3	5	4	2	3	3	3	5	3	2	5	5	3	1
Mark Kelly—Senator from Arizona	10	8	10	13	10	8	12	16	5	6	6	9	5	21
Andy Beshear—Governor of Kentucky	5	4	2	3	6	5	4	6	5	3	7	5	3	5
Joe Manchin—Senator from West Virginia	6	3	4	5	8	9	4	2	6	11	1	3	8	10
Tim Walz—Governor of Minnesota	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	2
Some other candidate [please specify]	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	3	5	4
None of the above	35	30	40	32	36	34	36	16	52	49	41	36	41	23
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Support for Biden's decision to drop out

Do you agree with President Biden's decision to drop out of the presidential election this year?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	60	46	59	58	63	61	59	55	55	67	54	60	61	61
Somewhat agree	22	27	21	26	21	19	26	32	20	13	24	22	20	26
Somewhat disagree	6	11	7	5	4	6	5	6	7	5	7	6	5	6
Strongly disagree	4	5	4	4	4	6	2	2	3	7	3	3	6	3
Unsure	8	10	9	6	7	7	8	5	13	8	12	8	8	4
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Concern about Trump's age

How concerned are you that Donald Trump's age would affect his ability to serve a second term?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very concerned	32	42	28	36	31	26	38	59	21	8	29	30	25	49
Somewhat concerned	16	18	21	21	13	16	16	19	22	10	22	21	12	13
A little concerned	13	13	16	16	12	14	13	10	18	15	16	15	15	7
Not at all concerned	38	25	32	26	43	44	32	12	37	67	32	33	47	31
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Support for maximum age for presidential candidates

Do you think there should be a maximum age, above which individuals can no longer run for president?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, maximum age for presidential candidates	66	70	70	74	63	62	69	79	62	52	71	72	60	64
No, no maximum age for presidential candidates	17	15	16	13	19	23	12	11	14	26	13	15	20	19
Not sure	17	14	14	13	18	15	18	10	22	22	16	12	20	17
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Kamala Harris approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Kamala Harris has handled her job as vice president?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Approve strongly	20	33	20	12	19	16	25	41	8	3	13	17	17	34
Approve somewhat	18	23	18	22	16	15	21	31	11	6	21	23	12	19
Neither approve nor disapprove	22	28	29	30	18	20	23	21	40	15	32	28	20	12
Disapprove somewhat	8	6	9	12	8	8	8	4	13	9	15	9	6	4
Disapprove strongly	32	10	24	24	39	41	23	2	27	66	18	23	44	30
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Donald Trump approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job as president?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Approve strongly	23	9	19	14	28	29	17	3	10	51	13	19	32	20
Approve somewhat	17	11	21	17	17	22	12	6	19	28	22	19	15	14
Neither approve nor disapprove	12	17	17	13	10	11	12	7	28	10	18	16	14	2
Disapprove somewhat	9	14	13	15	7	9	10	13	14	3	15	11	8	6
Disapprove strongly	38	48	30	39	38	27	48	70	28	6	29	36	30	58
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

J.D. Vance approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the nomination of J.D. Vance as the Republican nominee of vice president?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Approve strongly	13	4	11	7	17	19	9	3	5	29	8	11	17	14
Approve somewhat	14	9	13	13	16	20	9	4	9	28	12	11	18	13
Neither approve nor disapprove	38	42	45	43	34	34	41	32	60	33	49	41	36	28
Disapprove somewhat	8	9	11	11	7	6	11	11	8	5	10	10	7	8
Disapprove strongly	25	33	20	25	26	21	30	49	17	3	21	25	21	36
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Effect of assassination attempt on view of Trump

After the assassination attempt against former President Trump, did your opinion of him change for the better, for the worse, or did it stay about the same?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Better	18	9	19	17	20	26	10	6	9	37	20	18	21	14
Worse	12	23	12	12	9	9	14	20	10	3	13	13	10	13
Same	65	60	62	66	67	61	70	72	68	57	58	63	66	72
Not sure	4	8	6	5	3	3	4	2	12	2	9	5	2	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Most important election issue

Thinking about the upcoming elections in November, which issue is most important to you?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Threat to American democracy	14	11	7	10	17	11	16	20	8	9	7	7	11	28
The environment and climate change	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	5	4	2	3	4	2	5
Racism	1	7	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	0	2	1	1	1
Income inequality	4	7	3	4	4	4	3	5	7	2	7	6	2	1
Economic growth	9	8	11	11	8	10	8	6	7	12	12	10	10	4
Student loan debt	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	0
Immigration	13	5	12	8	15	18	8	2	10	26	6	7	18	15
Inflation	19	14	18	20	19	19	18	12	18	26	16	21	23	12
The war in Ukraine	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2
The war in Gaza	2	1	2	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	0
Policing and public safety	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	1
Abortion and reproductive rights	7	5	4	9	8	3	10	12	6	2	11	8	4	8
Health care	3	5	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	2	3
Poverty	4	7	5	2	3	2	5	5	5	2	4	5	3	3
Unemployment	3	3	5	3	2	3	2	2	5	2	6	3	2	0
Taxes	4	2	5	5	4	5	3	2	5	6	2	5	4	4
Education	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	0
Gun violence	5	7	7	4	4	4	6	7	5	2	4	4	5	5
Crime	2	7	2	5	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
LGBT issues	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	0	0
The Supreme Court	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	5	1	1	2	2	3	4
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Political engagement

Frequency of voting

How often would you say you vote?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Always	44	39	33	32	49	48	40	50	15	50	22	31	45	69
Nearly always	25	26	21	25	26	24	26	26	21	25	23	28	25	22
Part of the time	12	15	13	17	11	10	14	10	19	11	18	18	12	3
Seldom	6	10	8	8	5	6	6	5	11	6	11	8	6	1
Never	8	7	11	7	7	7	8	4	22	5	16	9	6	3
Never because I have never before been eligible to vote	5	2	13	10	2	5	5	4	11	3	11	5	5	1
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Source of news about politics and government

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Local television news]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	50	42	53	60	49	53	46	45	54	53	65	62	47	31
Yes	50	58	47	40	51	47	54	55	46	47	35	38	53	69
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [National or cable television news]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	55	59	67	59	51	53	57	50	67	55	72	66	53	36
Yes	45	41	33	41	49	47	43	50	33	45	28	34	47	64
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Social Media]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	51	48	41	44	55	54	48	49	48	54	28	32	57	76
Yes	49	52	59	56	45	46	52	51	52	46	72	68	43	24
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Newspapers (digital or print)]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	74	80	78	69	72	75	72	67	77	79	84	75	77	62
Yes	26	20	22	31	28	25	28	33	23	21	16	25	23	38
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Radio news]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	81	81	83	82	80	79	83	80	85	80	89	81	79	81
Yes	19	19	17	18	20	21	17	20	15	20	11	19	21	19
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Podcast]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	84	85	84	84	83	81	87	85	84	83	84	78	84	91
Yes	16	15	16	16	17	19	13	15	16	17	16	22	16	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Which of the following sources do you use regularly—that is, at least once a week—for news about politics or government? [Other]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	95	97	97	96	94	94	97	97	94	94	95	96	95	95
Yes	5	3	3	4	6	6	3	3	6	6	5	4	5	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Participated in a protest]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	97	94	96	95	97	96	97	94	97	99	94	94	97	99
Yes	3	6	4	5	3	4	3	6	3	1	6	6	3	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Attended a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	94	88	94	94	95	93	94	92	96	94	94	91	95	94
Yes	6	12	6	6	5	7	6	8	4	6	6	9	5	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Wore a campaign button]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	95	92	97	96	95	95	94	94	97	95	95	95	96	93
Yes	5	8	3	4	5	5	6	6	3	5	5	5	4	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Expressed your opinion]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	54	61	67	63	48	53	56	46	71	56	60	54	56	48
Yes	46	39	33	37	52	47	44	54	29	44	40	46	44	52
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Raised or donating money online]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	90	89	92	90	90	90	90	86	96	92	90	89	94	86
Yes	10	11	8	10	10	10	10	14	4	8	10	11	6	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Raised or donating money through offline methods]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	97	95	98	99	97	97	98	96	98	98	97	96	99	97
Yes	3	5	2	1	3	3	2	4	2	2	3	4	1	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Started or joining a political group on a social networking site]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	96	95	97	99	96	96	96	95	99	97	95	96	96	99
Yes	4	5	3	1	4	4	4	5	1	3	5	4	4	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Started or joining a political group that is not primarily online]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	98	96	99	99	98	98	99	98	100	98	98	97	99	99
Yes	2	4	1	1	2	2	1	2	0	2	2	3	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Signed a petition]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	77	80	81	80	76	78	77	72	81	82	77	80	79	72
Yes	23	20	19	20	24	22	23	28	19	18	23	20	21	28
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Contacted a public official]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	86	92	91	90	84	86	87	82	93	88	93	90	86	77
Yes	14	8	9	10	16	14	13	18	7	12	7	10	14	23
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	84	87	87	86	83	83	85	82	87	85	85	84	83	85
Yes	16	13	13	14	17	17	15	18	13	15	15	16	17	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities ... [Talked to friends and/or family about elections]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	35	41	43	36	31	39	31	32	44	34	46	41	31	27
Yes	65	59	57	64	69	61	69	68	56	66	54	59	69	73
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Change in likelihood of participation in politics or non-voting activities

Has your [likelihood of voting / of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or volunteering] increased or decreased in the last year? Condition: likelihood of voting														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Significantly increased	29	29	30	22	30	30	29	32	14	32	29	25	27	39
Somewhat increased	13	18	17	15	11	12	14	15	13	11	25	15	11	8
Neither increased nor decreased	49	40	42	54	53	49	50	47	55	50	34	51	54	48
Somewhat decreased	4	9	3	6	3	4	4	4	8	3	6	4	4	4
Significantly decreased	3	4	6	2	2	4	2	2	8	3	7	4	3	0
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	1800	488	419	411	482	934	849	913	278	609	252	815	445	288

Has your [likelihood of voting / of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or volunteering] increased or decreased in the last year? Condition: likelihood of participating in politics through activities such as protesting or														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Significantly increased	7	9	8	8	6	8	6	11	1	7	5	8	10	4
Somewhat increased	13	18	14	16	11	13	12	17	7	11	16	16	9	13
Neither increased nor decreased	68	62	60	61	72	69	67	62	70	73	64	64	69	73
Somewhat decreased	4	4	5	5	3	3	5	5	3	3	4	5	4	3
Significantly decreased	7	6	12	9	5	7	7	4	13	7	11	7	7	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	0	6	0	0	1	2	2
Unweighted N	1776	439	431	422	484	939	809	829	340	607	289	765	442	280

Views on political institutions

Supreme Court favorability

Please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the Supreme Court.														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very favorable	11	7	12	6	12	18	4	5	3	22	6	9	14	13
Somewhat favorable	25	18	28	27	26	29	22	15	20	39	22	20	31	24
Somewhat unfavorable	22	27	22	24	21	19	25	26	23	16	24	27	20	18
Very unfavorable	27	30	20	27	28	24	30	45	22	9	25	27	19	40
Don't know enough to say	15	19	18	15	13	10	19	9	30	13	22	18	16	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Belief that Supreme Court holds too much power over policymaking

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? The Supreme Court holds too much power over policy making.														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	23	30	19	22	22	20	24	38	17	9	19	26	15	33
Somewhat agree	27	27	30	29	25	23	31	33	23	21	28	29	27	22
Neither agree nor disagree	32	32	35	35	31	32	32	21	46	37	41	33	33	22
Somewhat disagree	9	6	9	8	10	10	9	5	7	15	9	7	12	9
Strongly disagree	9	3	6	5	11	14	4	2	6	18	3	4	12	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Belief that Supreme Court has become more politicized

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? In recent years, the Supreme Court has become more politicized.														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	37	39	27	36	40	35	40	59	25	19	29	37	30	53
Somewhat agree	27	23	30	34	25	26	27	22	25	32	26	28	30	19
Neither agree nor disagree	27	29	33	22	25	27	26	14	43	33	38	27	27	18
Somewhat disagree	5	6	5	4	5	6	4	3	4	8	4	4	6	5
Strongly disagree	4	2	3	2	4	6	2	1	2	8	1	3	6	3
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Satisfaction with having only two major parties

Do you feel satisfied, dissatisfied, or content with having only two major parties in the US?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very satisfied	8	10	11	4	7	9	7	10	2	9	5	7	7	13
Somewhat satisfied	13	13	16	12	13	12	15	15	7	15	12	9	12	23
Content	22	25	23	22	22	24	21	22	15	26	19	19	26	22
Somewhat dissatisfied	22	21	21	26	21	22	21	23	18	21	20	25	20	21
Very dissatisfied	22	16	16	24	25	25	19	22	30	19	28	29	23	10
Not sure	12	14	12	12	12	8	15	8	25	10	15	11	12	10
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: Environment

Responsibility for reducing collective impact on the environment

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment. / The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment.] Condition: I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	26	28	25	29	26		21	30	36	24	16	21	33	17	35
Agree	42	35	44	49	42		39	45	45	38	40	41	42	42	43
Neither agree nor disagree	23	29	24	18	22		28	19	14	29	30	28	18	28	17
Disagree	5	4	3	3	6		6	4	3	4	7	6	4	7	2
Strongly disagree	4	2	4	1	4		5	2	1	6	6	3	2	6	2
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1778	471	410	403	494		898	859	864	284	630	280	761	448	289

To what extent do you agree with this statement? [I have an individual responsibility to reduce my impact on the environment. / The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment.] Condition: The government has a responsibility to reduce our collective impact on the environment

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White		Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	31	28	30	31	31		29	33	49	22	15	34	30	26	39
Agree	32	40	32	41	30		31	34	36	29	29	34	36	29	33
Neither agree nor disagree	26	27	29	22	25		26	25	12	41	35	27	27	29	18
Disagree	7	3	6	5	8		9	5	3	4	12	3	6	9	6
Strongly disagree	4	2	1	0	6		6	2	0	3	9	0	1	8	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0		0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	1
Unweighted N	1798	456	440	430	472		975	799	878	334	586	261	819	439	279

Issues: Abortion

Support for overturning of Roe v. Wade

In June 2022, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman's right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court's decision?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, strongly agree	19	13	17	14	22	28	11	6	12	37	14	16	24	19
Yes, somewhat agree	20	19	25	20	18	22	17	10	21	30	24	21	21	12
No, somewhat disagree	16	19	19	16	14	17	15	12	23	17	16	17	17	13
No, strongly disagree	44	48	37	49	45	32	56	72	40	15	44	45	37	55
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	3	0	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: Immigration

Evaluation of federal government management of immigration system

Is the federal government doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job managing the nation's immigration system?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very good	3	5	3	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	5	2	1
Somewhat good	14	21	20	14	11	13	15	22	11	7	16	17	11	15
Somewhat bad	28	31	31	31	27	25	32	42	27	13	33	28	24	32
Very bad	45	25	35	40	52	52	38	21	40	73	30	37	55	45
Don't know	10	17	10	14	7	6	13	11	18	4	16	12	8	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: AI

Threat posed by AI

How worried are you that machines with artificial intelligence (AI) could eventually pose a threat to the existence of the human race?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very worried	21	26	23	18	19	19	23	20	18	23	15	19	23	21
Somewhat worried	38	40	39	43	37	37	39	41	34	36	37	39	36	41
Not too worried	29	24	25	28	32	32	27	28	30	31	34	27	30	29
Not at all worried	11	10	12	9	11	13	10	11	16	9	12	14	11	9
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Effect of AI on availability of jobs

Overall, do you think that advances in artificial intelligence (AI) will lead to an increase or decrease in the number of jobs available in the U.S.?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Increase	7	10	10	9	6	9	5	8	4	8	9	11	6	4
Have no effect	14	20	16	16	11	16	11	14	15	13	17	16	12	11
Decrease	61	54	58	62	64	60	62	57	57	68	58	60	66	57
Not sure	17	15	16	13	19	14	20	21	23	11	15	13	16	26
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: COVID-19 pandemic

Return to normalcy after pandemic

Thinking about your life before the start of the coronavirus, would you say your life right now is ...														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Completely back to normal	40	27	36	35	45	45	37	42	34	42	34	38	39	48
Somewhat back to normal, but not completely normal	42	49	45	50	39	40	43	45	42	39	43	41	44	39
Not yet back to normal	17	24	18	14	16	15	20	13	23	19	21	20	16	13
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: Student loan debt

Government role in helping students pay for college

Which comes closer to your view?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
The government should do more to help students pay for college and pay off student loan debt	45	65	55	48	38	38	51	69	40	21	63	59	34	35
It's not the government's job to help people pay for college	39	17	28	36	47	49	30	16	35	67	22	26	50	48
Not sure	15	16	17	14	14	12	18	14	24	12	15	14	15	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: Economy

Most important issue in economic policy

In economic policy, which do you believe is the most important topic to address?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Economic growth	16	18	15	17	15	16	15	19	11	13	16	17	13	17
Inflation	53	44	56	50	55	53	54	49	54	58	54	54	58	45
Unemployment	7	13	8	11	5	6	7	7	11	4	12	9	5	4
Creating new jobs	7	8	8	7	6	6	8	9	9	4	5	7	8	7
Student loan debt	4	8	5	4	3	3	6	7	4	1	7	6	3	3
The federal deficit	12	7	6	10	15	16	9	7	8	19	4	5	13	24
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Belief on whether administrations have improved the economy

Do you believe that the [Biden administration has / Trump administration] improved the national economy overall? Condition: Biden administration has														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes	31	40	26	28	30	28	33	54	14	8	22	30	21	51
No	52	36	53	50	56	60	45	23	62	85	54	52	63	36
Don't know	16	24	20	22	13	11	20	21	24	7	24	18	14	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
Unweighted N	1785	469	426	407	483	930	834	906	298	581	285	788	418	294

Do you believe that the [Biden administration has / Trump administration] improved the national economy overall? Condition: Trump administration														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes	44	19	41	39	51	54	34	11	35	81	45	42	50	37
No	40	60	32	46	38	33	47	76	25	12	33	39	34	55
Don't know	15	19	27	15	11	12	19	13	40	6	22	19	15	8
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1791	458	424	426	483	943	824	836	320	635	256	792	469	274

Preference for free market vs. strong government

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
We need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems	71	81	79	75	66	61	80	88	68	53	78	77	62	72
The free market can handle these problems without government being involved	27	16	19	23	32	37	17	10	28	45	20	21	35	25
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	1	2	3
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: War in Gaza

Approval of Biden's handling of the war in Gaza

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the war in Gaza?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly approve	6	11	6	3	6	5	7	11	4	2	4	5	4	11
Somewhat approve	14	17	14	11	13	13	14	23	7	7	10	13	9	23
Neither approve nor disapprove	32	41	32	32	31	27	37	36	50	20	38	35	30	30
Somewhat disapprove	18	15	18	24	18	20	17	17	14	22	19	18	21	13
Strongly disapprove	29	16	30	29	32	34	24	13	25	50	29	28	34	23
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Approval of US military aid to Israel

Do you approve of the US sending military aid to Israel?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly approve	16	9	13	8	19	22	10	8	10	28	9	10	19	21
Somewhat approve	18	13	15	17	19	19	16	21	10	18	11	14	17	27
Neither approve nor disapprove	29	37	32	27	27	23	36	29	42	23	37	30	28	25
Somewhat disapprove	17	19	15	20	17	15	19	21	16	13	15	19	17	17
Strongly disapprove	19	20	24	27	17	20	19	20	21	18	27	26	19	9
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Approval of US humanitarian aid to Gaza

Do you approve of the US sending humanitarian aid to Gaza?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly approve	26	25	25	29	27	27	25	40	19	14	23	27	21	36
Somewhat approve	27	20	27	30	27	25	29	30	17	28	24	22	27	33
Neither approve nor disapprove	27	35	27	26	26	24	30	19	44	29	35	29	29	17
Somewhat disapprove	10	11	9	7	10	12	8	7	10	14	9	10	12	7
Strongly disapprove	9	7	10	8	9	12	7	3	10	15	9	11	10	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Effect of handling of war in Gaza on vote choice

If you plan to vote in November (and assuming Kamala Harris is the Democrat's nominee for president), which statement best describes the way the Biden/Harris administration's handling of the war in Gaza will affect your vote in the 2024 presidential election?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
I was going to vote for Harris, and the administration's handling of the war in Gaza makes me more likely to vote...	14	25	16	10	12	12	16	27	6	4	15	14	10	20
I was going to vote for Harris, but the administration's handling of the war makes me less likely to vote for her	6	8	10	14	3	5	6	8	5	3	11	10	4	1
I was not going to vote Harris, but the administration's handling of the war makes me more likely to vote for her	3	5	6	2	1	3	3	3	2	3	6	4	2	1
I was not going to vote for Harris, and the administration's handling of the war makes me less likely to vote for her	24	8	17	20	29	31	16	3	20	48	19	19	31	19
I am not planning to vote in the 2024 presidential election	10	10	16	12	8	9	11	4	28	7	16	13	10	3
The administration's handling of the war in Gaza will not affect my vote choice	42	40	32	40	46	38	47	53	35	34	33	39	41	55
Skipped/Refused	2	3	4	2	1	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	2
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: Gun violence

Salience of gun violence in the country

How big of a problem do you think gun violence is in the United States today?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A very big problem	50	64	51	52	46	40	59	71	43	29	38	44	45	69
A moderately big problem	26	20	27	31	27	29	24	21	29	31	36	25	27	20
A small problem	15	7	13	11	17	20	9	5	12	28	16	17	17	8
Not a problem at all	5	5	3	3	6	8	3	1	7	9	3	7	7	3
Don't know	4	4	6	2	3	3	4	2	9	3	8	6	3	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Salience of gun violence in your community

How big of a problem do you think gun violence is in your community today?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A very big problem	20	39	23	17	16	15	24	28	22	10	19	18	20	22
A moderately big problem	24	26	31	25	21	22	26	30	25	16	27	26	20	27
A small problem	29	17	23	34	33	31	28	26	22	36	29	28	33	26
Not a problem at all	20	9	14	17	25	27	14	9	19	33	16	20	22	20
Don't know	5	6	8	7	4	3	7	4	11	3	7	6	4	4
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Individual gun ownership and public safety

Do you think individual gun ownership increases or decreases general public safety?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Increases public safety by allowing citizens to protect themselves	41	33	37	27	45	51	31	21	32	67	35	40	49	32
Decreases public safety by giving too many people access to firearms and increasing misuse	42	49	46	55	38	35	49	67	33	19	43	42	34	54
Don't know	16	17	18	16	16	14	19	11	33	14	21	16	16	14
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Support for assault weapons ban

Do you support a nationwide ban on the sale of assault weapons?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, strongly support	43	47	42	50	42	34	53	68	33	21	32	36	40	63
Yes, somewhat support	17	19	18	21	15	16	17	16	20	16	22	21	15	11
No, somewhat oppose	14	11	15	11	14	16	12	8	15	19	19	13	14	9
No, strongly oppose	17	12	12	11	20	27	7	4	13	33	11	20	22	10
Don't know	9	10	13	5	8	7	10	4	19	10	16	9	8	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Worry about being victim of mass shooting

Do you personally worry about being the victim of a mass shooting?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
I often worry about it	15	21	30	16	9	11	19	21	17	7	24	20	13	6
I sometimes worry about it	38	40	39	51	36	32	43	44	46	27	43	44	31	38
I rarely worry about it	47	38	31	33	55	57	37	33	36	67	32	36	55	55
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Issues: Free speech and diversity on college campuses

Importance of diversity on college campuses

How important is [racial diversity/diversity] on college campuses? Condition: racial diversity														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very Important	38	60	38	36	33	26	50	60	34	16	36	41	31	45
Somewhat Important	23	22	27	32	21	22	24	26	28	18	31	26	18	23
Less important	12	7	9	14	13	15	8	4	12	20	9	9	18	8
Not important at all	16	3	11	10	22	25	8	2	9	35	9	11	24	15
Not sure	10	6	14	8	10	12	9	8	17	10	15	12	8	9
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1800	476	447	421	456	957	825	869	314	617	260	824	441	275

How important is [racial diversity/diversity] on college campuses? Condition: diversity														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very Important	37	60	43	44	31	27	46	60	26	18	43	44	31	37
Somewhat Important	25	21	28	29	24	24	25	24	28	24	25	28	22	26
Less important	9	6	10	8	10	11	8	4	13	14	12	9	9	8
Not important at all	16	2	10	11	21	26	7	3	16	31	10	10	23	15
Not sure	12	9	10	7	13	11	13	9	14	14	9	9	14	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	4	0	2	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1776	451	403	412	510	916	833	873	304	599	281	756	446	293

Support for government regulation of topics in college classrooms

Do you support or oppose the government regulating which topics professors are allowed to speak about in [public university/university] classrooms?
Condition: public university

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	7	14	11	5	5	7	7	8	10	4	8	10	7	4
Somewhat support	15	17	24	20	10	17	12	13	19	14	20	14	16	10
Somewhat oppose	22	18	22	22	23	22	23	21	20	24	19	18	22	29
Strongly oppose	41	37	29	37	47	40	42	48	27	40	37	45	37	45
Not sure	15	13	15	15	15	14	16	10	24	16	16	12	18	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	1760	468	410	422	460	928	810	873	293	594	284	760	436	280

Do you support or oppose the government regulating which topics professors are allowed to speak about in [public university/university] classrooms?
Condition: university

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	7	10	11	7	5	10	4	8	4	8	7	10	8	3
Somewhat support	13	16	19	14	11	16	12	10	11	17	16	15	13	10
Somewhat oppose	19	19	23	25	18	18	20	18	14	22	21	16	20	20
Strongly oppose	48	37	28	41	55	45	50	56	43	41	35	45	47	60
Not sure	12	17	19	13	10	11	14	7	26	11	19	13	12	7
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1816	459	440	411	506	945	848	869	325	622	257	820	451	288

Demographics (weighted)

Race/ethnicity (weighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Hispanic	18	0	100	0	0	19	18	18	27	14	26	23	16	12
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	62	0	0	0	100	63	62	55	53	75	52	56	63	76
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	12	100	0	0	0	12	13	19	13	5	15	13	13	10
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	7	0	0	100	0	7	7	8	7	6	7	9	8	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Partisanship (weighted)

Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or none of these?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Democrat	42	57	38	36	40	38	46	81	0	0	40	41	40	47
Republican	22	8	21	19	26	24	21	0	0	76	21	19	25	24
Independent	25	23	18	33	27	31	22	17	60	19	28	22	27	26
None of these	10	11	23	12	6	8	11	2	40	4	12	18	8	2
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2037	633	423	473	508	939	1077	1136	351	550	370	989	387	291

Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Repulicans?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Lean Democrat	27	28	17	34	29	25	29	99	0	0	26	26	19	42
Lean Republican	20	11	19	22	22	19	20	0	0	100	16	18	22	21
Donâ€™t lean	53	58	64	44	49	55	50	0	100	0	58	55	57	37
Skipped/Refused	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	731	227	155	185	164	343	379	221	351	159	135	381	136	79

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age				
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem		18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	
Strong Democrat	64	70	59	49	64	63	65	64		46	63	62	76	
No so strong Democrat	35	30	41	50	33	37	33	35		52	37	34	24	
Skipped/Refused	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	1		2	0	4	0	
Unweighted N	915	346	179	204	186	402	505	915		156	432	184	143	

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age				
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep		18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	
Strong Republican	59	73	66	31	59	70	49	59		67	59	54	60	
No so strong Republican	41	27	34	69	41	30	51	41		33	41	46	40	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	391	60	89	84	158	194	193	391		79	176	67	69	

Gender (weighted)

Current gender														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Male	49	46	49	47	49	100	0	37	41	66	53	46	54	41
Female	50	53	49	53	49	0	100	62	57	33	43	52	46	59
Transgender	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0
Do not indentify as male. female, or transgender	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
18-29	20	25	29	24	16	22	18	21	31	15	100	21	0	0
30-44	27	29	32	33	24	25	29	30	31	21	0	79	18	0
45-59	22	20	20	25	22	24	20	15	24	29	0	0	60	0
60+	31	25	18	18	38	30	33	35	15	35	0	0	22	100
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Education (weighted)

5-level education														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Less than HS	6	9	17	4	3	7	6	6	10	5	14	6	5	5
HS graduate or equivalent	30	33	37	15	29	31	29	25	37	31	38	23	32	28
Some college/ associates degree	27	30	25	20	29	27	28	27	24	30	30	27	29	24
Bachelor's degree	22	19	15	35	23	19	25	26	17	20	15	27	19	25
Post grad study/professional degree	14	9	7	26	16	15	13	16	11	13	4	17	14	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Married	48	23	44	48	54	49	47	39	46	58	11	47	61	53
Widowed	4	5	4	3	4	2	6	5	2	3	0	0	1	15
Divorced	9	12	7	6	10	6	13	12	8	8	1	3	13	17
Separated	3	5	4	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	3	3
Never married	32	51	38	39	26	37	27	37	38	24	79	43	20	11
Living with partner	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	7	6	2	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Working - as a paid employee	48	52	53	57	45	56	41	47	45	51	56	68	54	13
Working - self-employed	8	8	9	6	8	9	7	6	10	9	9	9	9	4
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0
Not working - looking for work	8	11	12	9	6	6	9	9	12	4	17	10	5	4
Not working - retired	21	16	10	12	27	18	26	27	10	21	1	1	10	76
Not working - disabled	6	9	6	3	6	7	5	5	6	8	2	4	12	2
Not working - other	7	3	9	12	7	3	11	5	16	5	14	7	8	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Less than \$5,000	3	7	5	2	2	2	3	2	8	1	6	3	3	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	4	3	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	4	2	2	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	8	6	2	2	4	4	5	5	2	6	2	3	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	5	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	2	4	3	3	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	9	8	2	4	5	5	6	5	4	6	5	5	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	6	7	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	7	7	2	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	5	5	3	4	3	4	5	3	4	4	4	3	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	8	8	5	10	8	10	7	13	9	10	9	8	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	9	11	8	8	8	8	8	6	9	12	10	7	7
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11	10	8	11	13	12	11	10	13	13	8	10	13	12
\$75,000 to \$84,999	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4
\$85,000 to \$99,999	9	6	8	8	10	10	8	9	6	10	5	10	8	12
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8	5	5	15	9	9	7	7	10	9	7	8	11	6
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	3	4	8	7	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	6	7
\$150,000 to \$174,999	3	2	1	5	4	3	3	4	1	3	3	4	3	3
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	1	1	4	4	4	3	3	2	4	2	4	3	3
\$200,000 or more	6	1	3	12	7	7	5	6	4	7	3	6	8	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Demographics (unweighted)

Race/ethnicity (unweighted)

Custom race/ethnicity flag for GenForward respondents														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Hispanic	24	0	100	0	0	26	21	23	28	24	26	23	25	22
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	27	0	0	0	100	29	25	18	20	44	23	28	21	39
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	26	100	0	0	0	25	27	35	29	12	33	25	27	20
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	23	0	0	100	0	21	26	25	23	21	19	25	27	19
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Partisanship (unweighted)

Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or none of these?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Democrat	45	55	42	43	37	43	47	81	0	0	42	44	48	49
Republican	19	9	21	18	31	21	18	0	0	71	21	18	17	24
Independent	25	23	21	30	25	27	22	15	55	24	24	25	25	24
None of these	11	11	16	9	7	9	12	3	44	4	12	13	8	2
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1
Unweighted N	2037	633	423	473	508	939	1077	1136	351	550	370	989	387	291

Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Repulicans?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Lean Democrat	30	31	22	37	26	26	33	98	0	0	34	29	24	35
Lean Republican	22	14	26	23	27	24	20	0	0	100	17	23	21	24
Donâ€™t lean	48	52	52	40	46	49	46	0	99	0	48	48	51	41
Skipped/Refused	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	3	0
Unweighted N	731	227	155	185	164	343	379	221	351	159	135	381	136	79

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age				
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem		18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	
Strong Democrat	62	69	61	49	67	65	61	62		54	61	62	76	
No so strong Democrat	37	31	39	51	32	35	39	37		44	39	37	24	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0		1	0	1	0	
Unweighted N	915	346	179	204	186	402	505	915		156	432	184	143	

Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age				
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep		18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	
Strong Republican	56	72	58	33	61	59	52	56		66	53	46	62	
No so strong Republican	44	28	42	67	39	41	48	44		34	47	54	38	
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	391	60	89	84	158	194	193	391		79	176	67	69	

Gender (unweighted)

Current gender														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Male	52	50	57	47	55	100	0	44	48	67	48	53	54	52
Female	46	49	42	52	43	0	100	55	50	33	49	45	46	48
Transgender	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Do not indentify as male. female, or transgender	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
18-29	23	27	25	22	18	21	24	24	29	18	100	17	0	0
30-44	42	41	40	43	42	41	42	43	46	37	0	83	20	0
45-59	15	15	17	16	12	15	14	12	14	19	0	0	59	0
60+	21	17	18	20	28	22	20	21	11	26	0	0	21	100
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Education (unweighted)

5-level education														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Less than HS	5	7	8	2	3	5	5	5	9	4	12	4	4	3
HS graduate or equivalent	18	25	20	7	19	18	18	17	24	18	30	16	17	14
Some college/ associates degree	34	40	38	21	34	32	36	33	32	35	37	28	42	33
Bachelor's degree	26	18	22	40	25	26	27	27	21	27	16	31	22	28
Post grad study/professional degree	17	9	12	29	19	19	15	18	15	16	5	20	16	22
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Married	43	24	45	49	55	46	41	37	38	55	10	44	54	55
Widowed	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	0	0	2	14
Divorced	7	9	6	5	7	5	9	7	6	7	1	3	12	16
Separated	3	4	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	3	1	2	4	4
Never married	40	54	38	40	29	41	39	45	47	30	80	46	25	10
Living with partner	4	6	4	3	4	3	5	5	5	3	8	5	3	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Working - as a paid employee	57	57	59	60	53	62	52	56	55	59	60	71	58	14
Working - self-employed	8	8	9	6	8	8	7	7	9	8	8	8	8	6
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not working - looking for work	9	11	9	9	5	7	10	10	12	5	16	10	6	2
Not working - retired	14	12	12	13	21	14	15	16	7	17	0	1	11	73
Not working - disabled	5	7	4	1	6	4	5	4	5	5	2	3	9	3
Not working - other	6	4	6	9	6	3	10	5	11	5	13	6	6	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Ind	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Less than \$5,000	4	8	3	1	1	3	4	3	6	2	7	4	3	0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	4	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	7	5	2	2	4	4	4	7	2	6	3	4	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	2	3	3	3	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	8	6	2	4	5	5	5	6	4	7	4	5	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	6	5	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	6	4	4	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	7	6	3	4	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	4	4	2	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	8	8	6	9	7	9	7	11	7	7	8	8	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	10	11	8	8	9	10	10	8	9	11	9	9	8
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11	11	9	11	12	11	11	10	10	13	9	11	11	11
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	4	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	8	6	9	8	10	9	8	8	5	10	6	8	9	10
\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	6	8	14	9	10	8	9	8	10	7	10	10	7
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	2	5	8	8	6	5	5	4	7	4	6	6	7
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	2	4	6	5	5	3	4	1	5	3	5	3	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	1	2	6	4	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3
\$200,000 or more	6	2	4	13	7	7	5	6	5	7	4	7	7	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3576	927	850	833	966	1873	1658	1742	618	1216	541	1580	887	568

Methodology

The GenForward August 2024 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3576 interviews were conducted during July 22 to August 5, 2024 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 927 African American adults, 833 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 850 Latinx adults, 966 white adults, and 0 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 58.8 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak® is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African American, Latinx American, and Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander young adults. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak® panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 41.2 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 3576 total interviews in the GenForward August 2024 survey, 98.7 percent were completed by web and 1.3 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 16.9 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 25.6 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 76.9 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 3.3 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 3.06 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 4.22 percentage points for African Americans, ± 4.86 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ± 5.42 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 4.52 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.