genFORW>RD

November 2023 Survey

Toplines by race, gender, partisanship, age

Young Adult Sample (n = 2,019)
November 8 to 20, 2023

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?												
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Approve strongly	10	10	12	8	10	14	6	18	3	5	8	11
Approve somewhat	21	28	21	27	19	19	24	34	6	13	18	23
Neither approve nor disapprove	20	25	21	28	17	19	21	21	7	35	24	18
Disapprove somewhat	19	19	22	21	18	16	22	16	25	18	23	17
Disapprove strongly	29	17	23	16	36	31	27	11	59	28	27	31
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Party affect

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]												
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	8	4	8	5	10	8	9	2	24	2	8	9
Somewhat favorable	22	18	22	13	25	27	19	10	49	14	21	23
Somewhat unfavorable	22	23	23	26	21	24	22	23	20	26	21	23
Very unfavorable	36	37	31	45	36	31	40	60	6	25	36	36
Don't know enough to say	10	17	14	10	6	10	10	5	2	32	13	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	12	18	14	9	11	14	11	23	2	2	10	14
Somewhat favorable	28	33	29	38	25	23	34	48	7	14	30	28
Somewhat unfavorable	22	21	23	27	22	23	22	17	28	26	25	21
Very unfavorable	26	13	19	17	34	30	22	6	58	27	23	28
Don't know enough to say	10	15	14	9	7	9	11	4	4	30	12	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Supreme Court approval

Please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of the Supreme Court. If you don't know enough about the Supreme Court to have an opinion, you can say that too.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very favorable	8	7	9	5	7	12	4	9	8	4	6	9
Somewhat favorable	22	22	24	19	22	28	16	18	34	16	22	22
Somewhat unfavorable	26	29	26	26	25	25	27	28	25	22	27	25
Very unfavorable	21	18	19	29	21	18	22	32	5	19	18	23
Don't know enough to say	23	24	20	21	24	16	30	14	27	35	27	20
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
The coronavirus pandemic	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
National debt	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	5	4	3	4
Environment and climate change	6	4	4	6	7	5	6	11	1	2	8	5
Gay rights / LGBT issues	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2
Gun control	5	6	8	8	3	4	6	7	2	4	4	5
Health care	4	2	3	7	5	4	5	6	3	2	2	5
Immigration	4	2	5	2	4	5	3	1	9	3	4	4
Poverty	6	8	5	3	7	6	6	6	3	9	8	5
Income inequality	6	7	6	9	6	6	6	9	3	5	6	7
Unemployment	2	4	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2
Economic growth	6	6	6	7	6	9	4	5	7	9	6	7
Military strength	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	1
Morality and religion in society	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	1	4	3	2	2
Racism	3	9	3	3	1	3	3	4	1	3	3	3
Social Security	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
Taxes	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Women's rights	2	1	2	0	3	0	4	4	1	1	2	2
Crime	4	7	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	5	4	4
Foreign policy	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Education	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
Terrorism and homeland security	2	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2
Police brutality	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Sexual harassment	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0
Mass incarceration	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Too many wars	3	4	4	6	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	3
Abortion	2	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2
Student loan debt	1	4	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
The war in Ukraine	1	0	2	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Inflation	23	17	23	22	25	22	25	19	30	23	20	25
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Off on the wrong track	69	62	65	57	73	65	73	61	83	67	72	67
Generally headed in the right direction	16	18	16	19	15	21	11	24	8	9	12	18
Not sure	15	21	18	23	11	14	16	15	9	24	16	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very good	4	4	4	2	3	6	2	6	1	1	2	4
Somewhat good	14	14	14	19	13	18	10	19	10	9	11	15
Neither good nor poor	25	30	23	32	23	24	26	25	22	28	24	25
Somewhat poor	35	33	33	36	37	33	37	34	37	35	41	32
Very poor	22	18	25	10	24	19	25	15	30	27	21	23
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future—think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very optimistic	15	23	18	11	13	19	12	17	12	16	15	15
Somewhat optimistic	30	29	32	36	29	33	29	32	33	23	30	31
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	25	26	24	28	24	23	27	21	26	32	24	26
Somewhat pessimistic	20	13	16	20	22	16	23	20	22	16	19	20
Very pessimistic	10	8	10	6	10	9	9	10	7	13	12	8
SKIPPED ON WED	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of $1,000 right away?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	31	30	35	18	30	27	33	30	27	37	33	29
Very worried	16	19	21	10	14	12	19	19	13	13	17	15
Somewhat worried	21	23	24	23	19	23	19	18	23	24	22	20
A little worried	15	15	10	19	16	14	15	14	17	14	16	14
Not at all worried	18	12	10	30	21	23	13	19	20	13	11	22
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	14	13	21	9	11	13	14	15	12	15	14	13
Very worried	10	15	12	8	8	10	10	10	9	10	9	10
Somewhat worried	19	21	21	17	18	19	19	17	18	24	22	17
A little worried	19	15	17	20	21	19	19	19	21	18	21	18
Not at all worried	26	24	19	30	30	28	25	27	31	19	16	32
I do not pay rent or a mortgageYou do not pay rent or a mortgage	11	12	9	16	11	11	12	12	9	13	17	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Extremely worried	14	13	22	14	12	15	14	14	13	18	14	14
Very worried	14	17	16	16	12	13	14	16	10	13	16	12
Somewhat worried	23	23	28	24	20	23	22	22	22	24	26	21
A little worried	22	19	18	24	24	21	23	21	23	23	23	21
Not at all worried	27	28	15	21	33	28	27	26	32	22	21	30
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Gun violence	4	8	5	3	2	3	5	5	1	4	3	4
Homelessness	8	9	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	11	8	9
Poor public education	3	2	1	4	4	2	4	3	3	2	3	3
High taxes	6	4	7	7	5	6	6	4	8	6	8	5
Corrupt local governance	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	3	4	2	2
Police brutality	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Environment and climate change	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	0	1	2	2
LGBT rights	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
Health care	4	3	2	4	5	3	5	5	3	2	3	4
Immigration	3	1	5	2	2	3	3	2	4	2	2	3
Poverty	7	8	4	7	7	7	7	7	5	8	8	6
Income inequality	7	5	6	8	7	7	6	10	3	5	6	7
Unemployment	3	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3
Economic growth	5	6	6	4	5	8	2	3	6	9	4	6
Poor values	3	3	3	2	2	4	1	2	3	3	2	3
Racism	4	8	5	3	3	3	5	7	1	3	5	4
Women's rights/Gender equality	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
Crime	8	8	6	9	8	9	7	7	9	7	10	6
Sexual harassment	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0
Mass incarceration	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
The coronavirus pandemic	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Food insecurity	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1
Access to mental health care	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	1
Inflation	25	17	27	24	26	23	27	20	34	24	20	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Education

Restrictions on discussion of gender identity or sexual orientation in classrooms

Some states have recently passed laws banning the discussion of [gender identity/sexual orientation] in elementary school classrooms. Do you support or oppose such restrictions? Condition: gender identity

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	31	30	31	15	34	38	25	15	57	30	25	35
Somewhat support	19	20	23	19	17	21	18	18	17	25	24	16
Somewhat oppose	21	29	20	24	18	20	22	23	13	25	21	20
Strongly oppose	29	20	27	42	30	21	35	44	12	18	29	28
Skipped/Refused	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1017	282	263	212	259	500	509	532	263	218	286	731

Some states have recently passed laws banning the discussion of [gender identity/sexual orientation] in elementary school classrooms. Do you support or oppose such restrictions? Condition: sexual orientation

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	34	34	32	16	37	38	31	22	58	27	29	37
Somewhat support	18	23	19	29	16	20	18	13	19	28	19	18
Somewhat oppose	21	19	25	29	19	19	24	24	13	25	22	21
Strongly oppose	25	24	22	25	26	22	26	39	9	16	28	23
Skipped/Refused	2	0	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	2
Unweighted N	1002	244	262	210	283	505	483	551	227	220	263	739

Preference on teachers or parents having final say on curriculum

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
When it comes to the curriculum in K-12 schools, who should have the final say–teachers or parents?												
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Teachers	40	35	33	46	43	35	43	56	24	25	38	41
Parents	42	45	49	29	40	47	38	27	63	47	43	42
Don't know	18	20	17	24	17	17	19	16	13	28	20	17
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Perception of why Republican politicians are pushing book bans and curriculum restrictions

Book bans and restrictions on school curricula have occurred in primarily Republican controlled-states. Do you believe that Republican politicians are pushing these changes because they are truly concerned or for political advantage?

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
They are truly concerned about the content of books and school curricula	29	21	27	18	32	36	22	18	55	16	29	28
They are pursuing these changes for political advantage	52	55	49	63	51	44	59	72	25	46	52	52
Don't know	19	25	23	19	16	19	19	10	20	37	19	19
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

View on whether children should learn about race and racism in history curriculum

Do you agree or disagree that children in grades K-12 should learn about race and racism in their U.S. history curriculum?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	55	58	49	55	56	47	61	72	35	44	56	54
Somewhat agree	21	17	20	23	22	24	19	18	27	20	21	21
Neither agree or disagree	15	18	20	16	12	18	12	6	23	23	15	15
Somewhat disagree	5	3	6	1	5	5	5	2	8	6	5	5
Strongly disagree	4	2	4	3	5	5	3	1	7	6	3	5
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

View of Critical Race Theory (CRT)

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of critical race theory? [Critical Race Theory (CRT) states that racism is rooted in American society and institutions./blank] Condition: Critical Race Theory (CRT) states that racism is rooted in American society and institutions.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very positive	20	34	18	17	18	14	25	34	7	8	20	20
Mostly positive	18	17	19	24	16	16	20	26	9	13	14	20
Neutral	40	37	41	40	40	38	42	31	40	56	44	37
Mostly negative	11	5	12	9	12	14	8	6	19	10	10	11
Very negative	11	5	11	8	14	19	5	2	25	12	10	12
Skipped/Refused	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1004	263	278	209	252	504	492	523	263	214	273	731

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of critical race theory? [Critical Race Theory (CRT) states that racism is rooted in American society and institutions./blank] Condition: blank

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very positive	14	18	16	11	13	11	16	24	2	6	12	15
Mostly positive	16	18	16	20	16	17	15	24	6	13	18	15
Neutral	47	50	55	52	43	44	51	40	45	67	48	47
Mostly negative	10	7	7	11	12	12	9	7	17	8	10	10
Very negative	10	6	5	3	14	16	5	2	28	6	8	12
Skipped/Refused	2	1	1	2	3	0	4	2	2	1	3	1
Unweighted N	1015	263	247	213	290	501	500	560	227	224	276	739

View on level of teaching about history of Black Americans in public schools

Do K-12 public schools today teach too much, too little, or the right amount about the history of Black Americans?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Too much	12	5	11	7	14	16	7	6	22	9	11	12
Right amount	42	27	43	48	45	51	35	29	59	47	42	43
Too little	45	68	45	44	40	32	57	64	18	43	46	45
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Affirmative action

Support for race-based affirmative action

Do you support or oppose race-based affirmative action programs designed to increase the number of students of color such as African Americans and Hispanic students on college campuses?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	29	46	33	23	25	22	36	43	11	25	30	29
Somewhat support	37	38	38	44	35	35	39	39	30	42	36	37
Somewhat oppose	20	11	19	20	23	23	18	13	31	22	21	20
Strongly oppose	12	4	8	12	16	19	6	5	27	9	11	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Perception of effect of affirmative action on one's education

Do you think that you have ever been at a disadvantage or advantage in your education because of affirmative action?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
I have been at a disadvantage	11	11	14	16	9	13	9	10	16	6	10	12
I have been at an advantage	9	11	12	6	7	9	8	12	6	4	9	9
I have been sometimes advantaged and sometimes disadvantaged	19	29	26	23	13	19	19	16	17	26	22	17
It has had no impact on me	40	25	32	28	49	38	42	43	39	37	38	42
I'm not sure	21	22	16	25	22	20	22	18	21	25	21	20
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

View on Supreme Court decision on affirmative action

In June, the Supreme Court ruled that colleges can no longer use race-based affirmative action in college admissions. Do you agree or disagree with this ruling?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	26	21	24	22	29	33	20	17	44	24	26	27
Somewhat agree	32	26	32	35	33	31	33	28	37	33	30	33
Somewhat disagree	26	29	26	29	25	22	30	32	14	31	28	25
Strongly disagree	14	23	14	13	12	12	16	22	4	10	14	14
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Perceived impact of end of affirmative action

Do you believe that the end of the use of affirmative action in college admissions will lead to fewer students of color, lead to more students of color, or have no impact?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
It will lead to fewer students of color in colleges	37	41	35	41	37	33	40	53	21	26	36	38
It will lead to more students of color in colleges	20	28	26	25	15	21	21	21	20	19	24	18
It will have no impact on the number of students of color in college admissions	41	29	36	33	47	45	37	25	59	51	38	43
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	0	4	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

LGBTQ rights

Perceived level of discrimination against lesbians and gays

In this country, how much discrimination is there against lesbians and gays?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
A lot	32	39	34	29	29	26	37	45	11	30	35	30
Some	34	31	32	43	34	33	35	38	31	29	35	33
A little	22	19	22	18	23	27	18	12	35	26	20	23
None at all	12	11	11	10	13	15	10	5	22	14	10	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Perceived level of discrimination against transgender and gender non-conforming people

In this country, how much discrimination is there against transgender or gender non-conforming people?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
A lot	46	47	45	47	46	36	55	64	24	39	52	43
Some	26	27	26	32	24	28	24	23	29	27	24	26
A little	17	14	17	15	19	22	13	8	29	21	16	18
None at all	10	10	11	6	10	13	8	5	17	13	8	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Perception that society is safe for LGBTQ+ community

Do you think that society has become more safe or less safe for the LGBTQ+ community in the past few years?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Much safer	14	13	12	13	15	20	9	11	22	11	14	14
Somewhat safer	32	29	32	31	33	27	37	37	28	28	35	31
About the same	29	30	33	30	27	31	28	22	34	38	25	32
Somewhat less safe	15	15	13	19	15	14	16	19	11	12	16	14
Much less safe	9	12	10	7	8	9	9	11	6	10	9	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Perception that one's state is safe for LGBTQ people

Do you believe the state where you currently live is safe for LGBTQ people?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Yes, very safe	26	19	20	32	29	32	19	22	34	21	26	25
Yes, somewhat safe	50	50	57	50	46	42	57	51	45	53	46	51
No, somewhat unsafe	18	20	16	14	19	19	17	19	15	19	18	18
No, very unsafe	7	11	6	4	6	6	6	8	6	5	9	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Support for anti-trans laws

Some states have recently passed laws that would [allow the state to investigate and prosecute parents and doctors who provide gender-affirming care to transgender children/restrict transgender children from accessing gender-affirming care]. Do you support or oppose such laws? Condition: allow the state to investigate and prosecute parents and doctors who provide gender-affirming care to transgender children

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	25	23	21	14	28	30	20	14	46	17	24	25
Somewhat support	24	24	27	21	23	25	23	20	27	26	23	24
Somewhat oppose	20	22	19	26	18	18	22	21	15	23	19	20
Strongly oppose	31	29	32	38	31	26	35	44	12	31	34	30
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1
Unweighted N	990	255	267	200	266	503	476	524	236	223	262	728

Some states have recently passed laws that would [allow the state to investigate and prosecute parents and doctors who provide gender-affirming care to transgender children/restrict transgender children from accessing gender-affirming care]. Do you support or oppose such laws? Condition: restrict transgender children from accessing gender-affirming care

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	28	25	30	14	30	36	21	14	52	27	22	32
Somewhat support	22	20	23	21	22	19	25	19	24	25	23	21
Somewhat oppose	27	30	21	37	27	26	27	31	15	33	29	25
Strongly oppose	22	24	23	27	20	17	25	34	8	11	21	22
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	4	4	1
Unweighted N	1029	271	258	222	276	502	516	559	254	215	287	742

Support for refusal of service to gays and lesbians

Do you support allowing businesses to refuse service to people because they are gay or lesbian?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	9	6	8	4	11	14	4	5	17	6	10	9
Somewhat support	13	15	14	12	13	19	8	10	20	12	13	14
Somewhat oppose	18	19	19	25	16	21	15	14	21	21	18	18
Strongly oppose	58	58	57	58	59	44	72	70	41	57	58	58
Skipped/Refused	1	3	2	0	1	2	1	0	1	3	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Most important problem facing LGBT people today

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
What do you think is the most important problem facing lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people today? [Response options version 1]												
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Equal employment rights for LGBT people	11	11	15	13	10	14	9	13	10	9	10	12
Adoption rights for same-sex couples	5	4	9	3	3	6	4	5	6	4	4	5
Increased funding for the prevention and treatment of HIV and AIDS	5	7	5	5	5	7	4	4	7	5	5	5
Support for organizations that provide services to LGBT youth	5	6	4	6	4	4	6	6	2	6	5	5
Services for homeless LGBT youth	4	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	6	4	3	4
Decriminalization of LGBT youth	4	7	4	7	2	4	3	4	3	4	6	2
Coverage of transgender health issues by health insurance	4	5	4	7	3	3	4	6	3	1	4	4
Accepting more LGBT immigrants from countries that criminalize sexuality	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	2
Promote inclusive learning environments and curriculum that addresses LGBT issues in schools	5	7	4	7	6	5	6	8	1	6	8	4
Ending bullying against LGBT youth	11	12	8	7	13	12	10	7	16	13	9	12
Ensure LGBT government employees are afforded the same rights and protections as straight employees, such as paid leave	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2
Reduce hate crime violence against LGBT people	24	18	25	27	24	17	30	31	16	19	25	23
Provide services to reduce drug addiction for LGBT people	4	3	6	3	3	4	3	2	7	4	2	5
Ending police harassment of LGBT individuals	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	5	2	2
Greater inclusion of trans people and trans issues in the LGBT movement	5	6	5	4	4	6	3	5	2	6	6	4
Skipped/Refused	7	1	2	1	11	9	5	2	13	8	7	7
Unweighted N	1007	272	253	221	260	503	495	542	251	209	276	731

What do you think is the most important problem facing lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people today? [Response options version 2]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Equal employment rights for LGBT people	8	16	4	11	7	8	8	10	5	7	7	8
Adoption rights for same-sex couples	3	3	5	3	2	3	3	2	4	3	3	3
Increased funding for the prevention and treatment of HIV and AIDS	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	0	3	2
Support for organizations that provide services to LGBT youth	4	1	3	3	6	4	5	5	2	6	6	4
Services for homeless LGBT youth	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	2
Decriminalization of LGBT youth	4	3	8	5	3	5	4	4	1	8	3	5
Coverage of transgender health issues by health insurance	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	6	2	3	3	5
Accepting more LGBT immigrants from countries that criminalize sexuality	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Promote inclusive learning environments and curriculum that addresses LGBT issues in schools	4	3	2	6	4	3	5	5	1	4	4	3
Ending bullying against LGBT youth	8	5	10	6	9	8	9	9	8	6	7	9
Ensure LGBT government employees are afforded the same rights and protections as straight employees, such as paid leave	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	0	3	1
Reduce hate crime violence against LGBT people	19	19	21	19	18	14	23	25	15	10	19	19
Provide services to reduce drug addiction for LGBT people	2	0	4	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
Ending police harassment of LGBT individuals	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
Greater inclusion of trans people and trans issues in the LGBT movement	3	1	5	3	3	1	3	4	1	3	4	2
I don't care about these issues	17	13	14	11	20	23	12	6	35	17	17	17
Don't know	16	19	14	19	16	19	14	10	19	27	16	16
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	1012	254	272	201	282	502	497	541	239	229	273	739

Support for laws restricting trans particiaiption in school sports

Some states have passed laws prohibiting transgender women and girls from competing in female sports offered by schools, colleges, and universities. Do you support or oppose such laws?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	39	40	37	27	42	48	32	23	68	37	34	42
Somewhat support	24	23	21	32	25	25	24	29	18	23	26	23
Somewhat oppose	21	21	24	24	20	17	26	27	10	24	23	20
Strongly oppose	14	14	15	15	13	9	17	20	4	13	15	13
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

View on bathroom access for transgender people

Do you think people who are transgender—that is, someone who identifies themselves as a sex or gender different from the one they were assigned at birth—should be allowed to use the public bathrooms of the gender they identify with or should they have to use the public bathrooms of the gender they were born as?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
The gender they were born as	41	43	42	23	43	49	35	26	71	35	36	45
The gender they identify with	37	31	36	45	38	30	42	57	13	27	42	34
Don't know	21	25	20	32	18	20	22	16	16	36	21	20
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

View on social acceptance of transgender people

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Our society has gone too far in accepting people who are transgender	33	27	31	26	37	41	27	20	59	29	32	35
Our society has not gone far enough in accepting people who are transgender	41	44	43	49	39	32	49	60	14	40	43	40
Our society has been about right when it comes to accepting people who are transgender	24	26	25	24	23	25	23	20	26	28	23	24
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	0	2	4	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Support for recognition of same-sex marriage

Do you think marriage between same-sex couples should continue to be or should not be recognized and protected by federal law as valid, with the same rights as opposite-sex marriages?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Should be valid	77	73	75	83	78	70	83	90	62	70	78	77
Should not be valid	22	24	24	16	21	29	15	9	37	28	19	23
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Abortion

View on Supreme Court decision on abortion rights

In June 2022, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman's right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court's decision?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Yes, strongly agree	20	21	18	13	22	27	14	10	36	21	19	21
Yes, somewhat agree	17	17	19	15	16	20	14	12	22	21	15	18
No, somewhat disagree	15	19	20	16	12	17	14	10	18	22	18	14
No, strongly disagree	47	43	41	55	50	35	58	68	23	34	47	47
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

View on abortion rights

There has been discussion about abortion recently. Which one of the opinions on this page comes closest to your view?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
By law, abortion should never be permitted	10	8	9	8	11	14	6	5	18	10	9	10
The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger	25	25	28	17	26	27	24	16	37	31	25	26
The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for the abortion has been clearly established	14	18	16	16	12	17	12	12	19	14	16	14
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice	47	44	41	56	49	38	55	66	23	38	47	47
Other, please specify:	2	4	3	2	2	4	1	1	3	5	2	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	1	0	1	1	1	0	3	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Impact of abortion issue on vote intention

Thinking about how the abortion issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you … ?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion	34	32	31	32	36	28	39	44	26	22	34	34
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors	47	46	47	50	47	47	48	46	53	44	48	47
Not see abortion as a major issue	18	20	19	18	16	24	11	10	21	31	16	18
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	3	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Support for a national abortion ban

Some [Republican politicians/politicians] have proposed a national ban on abortion. These proposals would ban abortion after a period of the pregnancy. Do you support or oppose a national abortion ban? Condition: Republican politicians

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	13	8	11	8	16	16	11	8	27	6	10	15
Somewhat support	24	27	28	22	21	28	21	15	32	30	21	25
Somewhat oppose	19	22	25	19	16	18	20	14	23	25	19	19
Strongly oppose	43	41	31	51	47	36	47	63	18	32	48	40
Skipped/Refused	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	0	6	2	1
Unweighted N	1013	265	258	219	267	489	511	547	246	218	266	747

Some [Republican politicians/politicians] have proposed a national ban on abortion. These proposals would ban abortion after a period of the pregnancy. Do you support or oppose a national abortion ban? Condition: politicians

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	19	16	22	10	21	26	13	11	37	15	19	19
Somewhat support	22	22	27	17	20	25	19	15	26	31	22	22
Somewhat oppose	16	22	13	23	16	19	14	11	20	23	17	16
Strongly oppose	42	39	37	49	43	30	53	63	18	29	40	42
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0
Unweighted N	1006	261	267	203	275	516	481	536	244	220	283	723

Preferred threshold for legal abortion

In general, at what point in the pregnancy do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Never	23	21	22	25	25	25	22	17	31	28	22	24
6 weeks into the pregnancy	21	23	26	14	20	24	19	15	29	25	23	20
15 weeks into the pregnancy	25	28	24	23	25	23	28	24	28	23	25	25
24 weeks into the pregnancy	12	12	11	13	12	12	12	16	6	10	12	12
More than 24 weeks into the pregnancy	16	12	15	23	17	14	18	26	6	10	16	17
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	4	2	2
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Support for legality of medication abortion

Do you think medication abortion – that is, the use of a prescription pill or a series of pills to end a pregnancy – should be legal or illegal?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Legal	59	57	56	67	59	49	67	75	40	48	56	60
Illegal	22	21	23	14	23	26	18	13	36	21	22	22
Not sure	19	21	20	18	18	23	15	11	24	29	21	18
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Student loans

Amount of student loan debt

Overall, about how much do you owe in student loan payments?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
None	60	48	62	71	59	64	54	53	64	68	58	61
Less than $1,000	3	5	5	3	2	3	4	4	2	2	4	2
$1,000-$4,999	6	8	5	4	7	7	6	6	8	6	8	6
$5,000-$9,999	6	9	6	3	5	5	6	6	4	5	6	5
$10,000-$29,999	13	14	14	8	14	11	16	14	14	10	15	13
$30,000-$49,999	5	7	3	4	5	4	5	7	1	3	4	5
$50,000-$99,999	5	6	3	5	6	3	7	7	3	5	3	7
Over $100,000	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Support for student loan debt cancelation

Several politicians have proposed that the federal government should cancel some portion of student loan debt. Do you support or oppose this policy?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	49	64	48	42	46	40	56	60	29	50	50	48
Somewhat support	23	21	29	30	21	25	23	25	21	24	23	24
Somewhat oppose	13	8	11	15	14	16	10	9	18	13	14	12
Strongly oppose	14	6	10	12	18	18	10	6	30	10	12	15
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	3	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Approval of Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt

Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly approve	35	43	39	28	32	29	41	47	18	32	39	33
Somewhat approve	24	23	25	32	23	24	23	27	18	25	22	25
Somewhat disapprove	11	9	12	13	11	12	10	9	15	10	12	10
Strongly disapprove	18	10	11	14	24	23	14	9	37	12	15	20
IYou have not heard much about these efforts	11	13	12	12	10	11	11	7	11	20	11	11
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

The Supreme Court

Support for Supreme Court term limits

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	44	40	40	42	47	40	47	55	32	36	44	44
Somewhat support	35	36	40	38	33	35	36	33	40	35	36	35
Somewhat oppose	13	16	13	13	13	16	11	8	19	17	13	13
Strongly oppose	6	6	6	6	6	8	4	3	9	9	5	7
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	3	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Do you support or oppose limiting the number of years a Supreme Court Justice can serve on the Supreme Court?

Support for adding judges to the Supreme Court

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly support	21	24	20	20	20	19	22	32	8	14	17	23
Somewhat support	42	44	48	48	39	36	48	48	31	47	47	40
Somewhat oppose	22	21	21	21	22	23	21	16	29	25	23	21
Strongly oppose	13	8	8	10	17	21	6	4	30	10	10	15
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	3	4	3	2
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Some Democratic politicians have proposed adding more judges to the Supreme Court. Do you support or oppose this proposal?

Perceived level of power held by the Supreme Court

Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court has …

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Too much power	44	47	43	45	44	36	51	54	27	45	47	42
Right amount of power	50	44	47	50	53	58	44	42	67	46	45	53
Too little power	4	7	6	4	2	4	3	3	4	6	5	3
Skipped/Refused	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	2
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Perception of non-disclosure of gifts by Supreme Court Justices as corrupt behavior

There has recently been news coverage about Supreme Court Justices accepting gifts without disclosing them. Do you agree or disagree that the behavior of some Supreme Court Justices is corrupt?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	38	34	34	46	40	35	40	50	25	30	37	39
Somewhat agree	24	24	25	26	24	24	24	23	26	24	25	23
Somewhat disagree	11	14	12	7	11	13	10	8	15	13	14	10
Strongly disagree	11	12	10	10	11	12	10	10	13	9	8	12
Not sure	15	15	18	11	14	15	14	7	20	23	16	14
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Trump indictments and Hunter Biden controversy

View on charges against Trump as poltiically motivated

Do you think that the charges against Donald Trump are politically motivated?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Definitely	28	21	25	14	32	34	22	14	54	23	24	30
Probably	26	21	26	28	26	26	25	23	28	27	26	25
Probably not	14	17	16	20	11	12	15	18	7	14	15	13
Definitely not	20	23	17	24	20	17	23	35	5	10	19	21
Not sure	12	17	15	14	10	10	15	10	6	25	15	11
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

View of how Trump is tread by the criminal justice system

Which comes closest to your view of how Donald Trump is treated by the criminal justice system?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
More harshly than other people	26	13	22	15	32	31	21	11	57	17	23	28
Equally to other people	19	25	22	26	15	21	18	21	16	19	18	20
More leniently than other people	40	43	39	44	40	32	47	62	14	29	43	39
Not sure	14	18	15	14	12	15	13	6	12	33	16	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Impact of Trump's legal situation on his presidential campaign

Do you think Trump's legal situation will have a positive or negative impact on his presidential campaign?												
		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very positive	10	10	11	6	9	12	7	7	15	8	8	11
Somewhat positive	15	12	15	14	15	19	10	16	18	9	15	15
Neither positive nor negative	26	26	29	24	24	26	25	25	25	27	23	27
Somewhat negative	20	16	15	27	23	18	23	23	21	13	22	19
Very negative	13	17	12	11	13	11	15	15	10	11	13	13
Not sure	16	18	17	18	15	12	20	13	11	30	18	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Belief that Trump or Biden have committed any crimes

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] has ever committed any crimes? Condition: former president Donald Trump												
		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Definitely	45	51	33	51	47	38	51	69	16	33	45	45
Probably	27	21	28	21	29	32	23	18	43	25	28	26
Probably not	9	8	17	10	6	12	6	6	15	9	10	9
Definitely not	6	2	7	1	7	7	5	3	13	3	4	7
Not sure	12	17	13	15	11	11	13	4	13	29	11	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	0
Unweighted N	1038	270	259	212	294	510	518	552	253	229	281	757

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] has ever committed any crimes? Condition: president Joe Biden

Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Definitely	31	23	21	19	40	35	27	15	58	28	27	33
Probably	33	32	38	34	31	33	32	38	26	33	37	31
Probably not	15	18	15	23	13	15	15	20	10	10	16	14
Definitely not	7	7	6	5	8	7	7	12	3	2	6	8
Not sure	14	20	21	19	9	10	19	16	4	26	15	14
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	981	256	266	210	248	495	474	531	237	209	268	713

Belief that Trump or Biden will ever be convicted of a crime

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] will ever be convicted of a crime? Condition: former president Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Definitely	11	15	14	7	9	17	6	15	6	9	12	10
Probably	25	23	20	33	26	27	23	27	23	22	23	26
Probably not	35	32	33	35	36	32	38	39	38	22	38	33
Definitely not	10	10	12	4	10	10	10	6	17	9	7	12
Not sure	19	18	20	20	18	14	23	11	16	37	19	19
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	1038	270	259	212	294	510	518	552	253	229	281	757

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] will ever be convicted of a crime? Condition: president Joe Biden

Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Definitely	6	8	6	3	5	7	4	4	7	6	6	5
Probably	11	10	16	8	10	12	11	12	12	9	15	9
Probably not	44	43	39	43	47	47	42	43	49	41	44	44
Definitely not	21	16	17	27	24	21	22	26	22	10	16	24
Not sure	16	21	19	19	13	12	20	14	9	32	16	16
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1
Unweighted N	981	256	266	210	248	495	474	531	237	209	268	713

Belief that Trump or Biden will ever serve time in prison

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] will ever serve time in prison for any crime? Condition: former president Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Definitely	6	9	6	4	5	9	3	8	2	5	5	6
Probably	11	14	16	11	8	13	9	12	5	15	12	10
Probably not	41	36	36	50	43	39	45	44	48	27	40	42
Definitely not	25	24	24	15	28	24	26	25	32	19	25	25
Not sure	16	17	18	19	15	15	17	10	12	34	17	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Unweighted N	1038	270	259	212	294	510	518	552	253	229	281	757

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] will ever serve time in prison for any crime? Condition: president Joe Biden

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Definitely	4	1	6	3	3	6	1	3	5	2	5	3
Probably	6	10	10	3	3	6	6	6	6	4	5	7
Probably not	34	35	26	33	38	32	36	30	41	32	35	33
Definitely not	42	33	37	45	47	42	42	48	43	28	38	45
Not sure	14	19	21	15	9	13	15	12	5	33	18	12
Skipped/Refused	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	981	256	266	210	248	495	474	531	237	209	268	713

Attention paid to legal cases against Trump or Biden

How much attention have you paid to the legal cases against [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden]? Condition: former president Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
A lot	11	11	6	2	15	15	8	14	13	3	11	12
Some	34	38	38	35	31	31	35	36	35	27	33	34
A little	35	33	40	41	32	32	38	36	33	35	31	37
None	20	18	16	22	22	21	19	14	19	34	26	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1038	270	259	212	294	510	518	552	253	229	281	757

How much attention have you paid to the legal cases against [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden]? Condition: president Joe Biden

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
A lot	7	5	7	3	9	10	5	8	8	5	6	8
Some	23	18	23	20	24	24	22	22	30	13	16	26
A little	29	28	27	34	30	30	28	28	34	24	27	30
None	40	47	41	40	37	35	44	42	25	56	49	35
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	2	0	1	2	0	2	2	1	1
Unweighted N	981	256	266	210	248	495	474	531	237	209	268	713

Approval of House impeachment inquiry against Biden

House Republicans are pursuing an impeachment inquiry of Joe Biden that will continue investigations into the business dealings of his son, Hunter Biden, with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president. Do you approve or disapprove of this impeachment inquiry?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly approve	24	13	19	13	30	29	19	11	48	19	20	26
Somewhat approve	23	20	29	23	22	23	24	20	31	21	23	24
Somewhat disapprove	16	19	16	21	15	15	17	23	7	13	14	17
Strongly disapprove	15	18	12	21	15	14	16	25	5	8	13	17
Don't know	21	28	23	21	18	18	23	20	9	38	30	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Belief on whether Hunter Biden did anything wrong

Based on what you know about Hunter Biden's business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president, do you believe that Hunter Biden did not do anything wrong?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Illegal	32	17	26	21	39	37	27	15	64	24	28	33
Unethical but nothing illegal	25	26	30	30	22	25	26	35	15	18	25	25
Nothing wrong	7	10	9	7	6	10	5	9	5	5	8	7
Don't know	35	45	34	40	33	29	41	40	16	51	38	33
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Belief on Joe Biden's invovlement with his son's business dealings

Based on what you know about Hunter Biden's business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president, do you think Joe Biden was involved with his son's business dealings, or don't you think so?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Yes, Joe Biden was involved	33	18	31	23	39	41	26	17	65	24	28	36
No, he was not involved	28	32	26	36	27	28	28	44	11	17	26	29
Don't know	38	48	42	40	33	31	44	37	24	58	45	34
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Elections and political participation

Voted in 2020 presidential election

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?												
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Yes, voted	62	59	48	62	69	62	61	72	67	35	53	68
Did not vote	24	30	33	22	20	26	23	15	24	45	24	25
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	13	10	19	14	11	11	15	12	9	20	23	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Vote choice in 2020 presidential election

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?												
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Joe Biden	59	75	64	78	52	51	66	90	11	44	57	60
Donald Trump	33	18	24	16	41	41	27	5	83	31	35	32
Someone else	7	6	11	6	6	7	7	4	5	23	6	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	1
Unweighted N	1301	325	308	269	397	671	611	812	327	161	284	1017

Voted in 2022 midterm election

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Yes, voted	49	48	35	47	56	54	44	60	52	22	43	53
Did not vote	38	42	44	41	34	36	41	28	37	61	38	38
WasWere not eligible to vote in 2022	12	8	20	12	9	9	14	11	10	15	19	7
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

Interest in 2024 elections

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
A great deal	24	20	21	18	27	26	22	31	25	8	24	24
Quite a bit	25	25	28	25	25	25	26	26	31	17	25	26
Only some	25	23	24	33	24	24	25	24	26	25	24	25
Very little	13	14	14	12	13	12	15	11	12	22	13	14
No interest at all	12	17	12	13	11	12	12	9	6	28	14	11
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections? A great deal, quite a bit, only some, very little, or no interest at all?

Vote intention in 2024 presidential election

Now thinking about the general election, if the 2024 presidential election were being held today, and the candidates were Donald Trump, the Republican, and Joe Biden, the Democrat, would you plan to vote?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Yes, I would vote	74	65	64	69	81	74	74	81	85	43	70	76
No, I would not vote	20	28	23	20	17	21	19	14	13	43	24	18
I am not eligible to vote and do not expect to be eligible in 2024	6	5	12	10	3	5	6	4	2	14	6	6
Skipped/Refused	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Vote choice in 2024 presidential election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Donald Trump	37	26	37	20	42	43	33	10	81	34	38	37
Joe Biden	44	49	43	56	42	40	46	74	6	23	42	45
Someone else	19	24	21	23	16	17	21	16	13	43	20	18
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	1468	350	373	296	446	750	702	874	398	193	373	1095

Belief that Biden should run in 2024

Do you believe Joe Biden should run for president in the 2024 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Yes, definitely	12	14	15	10	11	15	10	20	5	7	11	14
Yes, probably	19	26	21	27	15	19	18	26	8	16	19	18
No, probably not	28	31	27	30	27	24	31	32	21	29	32	25
No, definitely not	40	26	34	31	47	40	40	22	65	46	37	41
Skipped/Refused	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	2
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Belief that Trump should run in 2024

Do you believe that former President Trump should run for president in the 2024 presidential election?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Yes, definitely	20	15	21	12	22	24	16	9	42	14	18	21
Yes, probably	17	16	21	13	16	20	15	10	28	17	19	16
No, probably not	16	19	16	19	14	17	15	14	13	24	15	16
No, definitely not	46	48	39	54	48	38	53	67	16	43	47	46
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	3	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Concern about Biden's age

How concerned are you that Joe Biden's age will affect his ability to serve a second term?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Very concerned	45	34	37	39	52	50	41	33	69	40	44	46
Somewhat concerned	27	25	27	32	27	24	29	34	19	23	28	27
A little concerned	15	22	17	20	12	15	16	21	6	16	14	16
Not at all concerned	11	17	16	7	8	10	13	12	6	17	12	11
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	0	1	4	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Participate in a protest]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	92	92	92	93	93	92	93	88	97	95	91	93
Yes	8	8	8	7	7	8	7	12	3	5	9	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Attending a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	93	90	93	89	94	92	94	91	94	97	91	94
Yes	7	10	7	11	6	8	6	9	6	3	9	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Wearing a campaign button]

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	93	90	92	96	94	91	94	91	94	97	91	94
Yes	7	10	8	4	6	9	6	9	6	3	9	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Expressing your opinion]

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	56	64	61	56	52	57	57	50	57	68	51	59
Yes	44	36	39	44	48	43	43	50	43	32	49	41
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Raising or donating money online]

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	93	91	93	91	93	93	93	90	94	96	91	94
Yes	7	9	7	9	7	7	7	10	6	4	9	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Raising or donating money through offline methods]

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	97	93	98	95	97	96	98	95	97	98	96	97
Yes	3	7	2	5	3	4	2	5	3	2	4	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Starting or joining a political group on a social networking site]

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	95	93	98	96	94	94	96	94	96	98	94	95
Yes	5	7	2	4	6	6	4	6	4	2	6	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Starting or joining a political group that is not primarily online]

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	98	97	98	98	98	97	99	98	98	99	98	98
Yes	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Signed a petition]

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	77	76	77	78	76	82	73	71	80	83	74	78
Yes	23	24	23	22	24	18	27	29	20	17	26	22
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Contacted a public official]

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	92	93	95	90	91	92	93	89	95	95	90	93
Yes	8	7	5	10	9	8	7	11	5	5	10	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	84	85	87	87	83	87	83	78	89	92	80	87
Yes	16	15	13	13	17	13	17	22	11	8	20	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Talking to friends and/or family about elections]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
No	43	50	46	46	40	47	39	41	42	49	44	42
Yes	57	50	54	54	60	53	61	59	58	51	56	58
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Israeli-Palestinian conflict

Sympathy toward Israelis or Palestinians

When considering the current Israeli-Palestinian war, are you more sympathetic toward … ?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Israelis	20	10	15	12	25	25	15	13	35	13	19	20
Palestinians	21	22	23	31	18	17	23	29	11	16	26	17
Both	28	28	30	33	26	31	26	33	20	28	22	31
Don't know	31	39	31	24	30	26	36	23	34	42	31	30
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Perception of U.S. support for Israel or Palestine

Thinking about the relationship between the United States and [Israel/Palestine], do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Israel

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Too supportive	32	33	35	46	28	30	32	42	21	23	30	33
Not supportive enough	13	14	16	7	13	16	11	11	23	6	17	11
About right	24	18	20	20	28	30	19	23	25	25	20	26
Don't know	30	35	29	27	31	25	36	24	31	45	33	29
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	1001	254	266	208	270	506	484	531	252	216	268	733

Thinking about the relationship between the United States and [Israel/Palestine], do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Palestine

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Too supportive	16	12	9	9	21	21	12	12	27	9	15	16
Not supportive enough	32	29	38	47	27	27	35	44	15	29	35	30
About right	17	18	23	12	15	21	14	17	17	17	15	18
Don't know	35	40	31	30	36	31	40	27	40	44	34	36
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	1018	272	259	214	272	499	508	552	238	222	281	737

Preferred outcome of Israeli-Palestinian conflict

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government	52	42	52	58	53	47	57	58	47	45	52	51
All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together	23	30	25	25	20	26	20	24	20	25	23	23
All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government	13	10	10	7	16	17	9	8	24	10	10	15
All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government	8	13	8	8	6	6	9	7	6	12	10	7
Skipped/Refused	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	3	3	9	5	4
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Racial resentment

Minorities overcame prejudice and Black people should to the same without special favors

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. Irish, Italian, Jewish, and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	24	15	28	18	26	30	19	18	39	17	21	26
Somewhat agree	30	23	34	33	29	32	29	19	42	36	25	33
Somewhat disagree	23	23	20	24	24	22	23	27	14	25	29	19
Strongly disagree	22	37	15	24	20	15	27	35	4	17	24	20
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	0	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	2
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Generations of slavery and discrimination have made it difficult for Black people

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	32	50	25	34	30	25	37	50	9	23	31	32
Somewhat agree	31	28	36	41	28	33	30	31	29	33	33	30
Somewhat disagree	20	11	20	17	22	23	18	11	33	23	21	19
Strongly disagree	16	9	17	8	18	18	14	7	28	18	14	17
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Black people have gotten less than they deserve

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	25	48	19	20	23	18	30	40	6	17	25	25
Somewhat agree	29	30	33	36	27	28	32	33	22	31	31	28
Somewhat disagree	25	14	27	32	26	30	21	16	37	29	25	25
Strongly disagree	19	6	20	11	23	23	16	9	34	20	17	20
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	1
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Black people are not trying hard enough

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. It's really a matter of some people just not trying hard enough: if Blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Strongly agree	17	12	20	14	17	22	12	11	28	15	14	18
Somewhat agree	25	19	30	27	24	29	22	17	38	25	22	27
Somewhat disagree	24	23	22	29	24	25	24	21	26	28	25	24
Strongly disagree	32	43	24	29	34	23	39	49	8	29	37	30
Skipped/Refused	2	3	4	0	2	1	3	2	1	4	2	2
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Demographics (weighted)

Partisanship (weighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Democrat	32	42	35	38	28	28	37	68	0	0	28	35
Republican	20	7	14	10	27	23	18	0	67	0	18	21
Independent	33	32	33	36	33	34	33	27	27	55	38	30
Something else	14	19	17	16	11	15	12	6	5	44	16	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Closer to the Republican Party	21	9	13	13	29	26	16	0	100	0	19	22
Closer to the Democratic Party	33	31	27	33	36	25	40	100	0	0	37	29
Neither	46	59	59	53	35	49	44	0	0	100	43	49
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	880	247	223	192	218	439	427	284	150	438	272	608

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	18-26	27-40
Strong Democrat	53	50	47	33	62	51	55	53	51	54
Not very strong Democrat	46	49	53	66	37	48	44	46	49	44
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	799	235	215	174	173	366	425	799	190	609

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strong Republican	48	42	49	34	49	51	44	48	60	42
Not very strong Republican	51	54	51	66	51	49	54	51	39	57
Skipped/Refused	1	4	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	340	44	87	56	151	200	140	340	87	253

Gender (weighted)

Respondent gender

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Male	49	49	50	49	50	100	0	41	59	54	51	48
Female	49	51	49	51	48	0	100	56	41	44	46	51
Transgender	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	2	1
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories												
		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
18-29	51	54	57	47	48	51	50	52	45	54	100	22
30-44	49	46	43	53	52	49	50	48	55	46	0	78
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Education (weighted)

STANDARD PRELOAD: EDUC from Stats File												
		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Less than HS	10	11	13	3	10	12	9	9	12	13	19	5
HS graduate	26	32	38	13	22	29	25	20	29	37	31	24
Vocational/tech school/some college/ associates	28	30	29	24	28	25	30	29	26	30	29	28
Bachelors degree	23	18	15	37	25	21	24	26	23	15	19	25
Post grad study/professional degree	12	8	5	23	15	13	12	16	10	6	3	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Married	33	16	31	33	38	32	35	31	38	31	12	46
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Divorced	2	3	4	0	2	3	2	3	3	2	1	3
Separated	2	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	0	2
Never married	56	72	52	61	53	58	53	59	50	57	79	42
Living with partner	7	5	10	5	5	6	7	6	8	7	8	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Working - as a paid employee	64	58	61	64	66	67	61	64	67	57	56	68
Working - self-employed	8	10	12	6	6	9	6	7	8	9	9	8
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Not working - looking for work	12	18	15	13	9	13	11	13	8	16	17	9
Not working - retired	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Not working - disabled	5	3	3	2	7	3	6	5	7	3	4	6
Not working - other	11	9	8	13	12	6	15	10	9	13	13	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income												
		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Less than $5,000	7	13	9	4	5	7	7	6	4	13	9	6
$5,000 to $9,999	4	5	6	1	3	3	4	3	2	8	5	3
$10,000 to $14,999	4	6	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	4	4	3
$15,000 to $19,999	3	5	4	3	2	2	4	3	3	4	3	3
$20,000 to $24,999	6	9	7	4	5	6	6	5	5	11	7	5
$25,000 to $29,999	6	7	7	2	5	6	5	4	6	8	7	5
$30,000 to $34,999	5	7	7	6	4	5	6	4	5	7	5	5
$35,000 to $39,999	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3
$40,000 to $49,999	9	7	9	6	10	7	11	10	8	8	8	9
$50,000 to $59,999	9	12	9	9	8	9	9	10	9	7	10	9
$60,000 to $74,999	10	8	8	12	11	11	9	9	12	8	8	11
$75,000 to $84,999	5	5	7	6	5	6	6	5	6	7	5	6
$85,000 to $99,999	7	3	5	10	8	9	5	7	9	4	7	6
$100,000 to $124,999	7	5	4	10	8	7	7	8	8	4	6	8
$125,000 to $149,999	6	1	4	7	8	7	5	7	7	2	5	6
$150,000 to $174,999	4	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	6	2	3	4
$175,000 to $199,999	3	1	1	4	3	3	2	4	2	0	3	3
$200,000 or more	4	1	1	8	5	4	4	5	4	1	1	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Race (weighted)

Custom GenForward race/ethnicity

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Hispanic	23	0	100	0	0	24	24	24	16	32	24	23
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	55	0	0	0	100	55	54	51	74	39	56	54
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	13	100	0	0	0	13	14	16	5	18	14	13
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	8	0	0	100	0	8	9	10	5	10	6	10
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Demographics (unweighted)

Partisanship (unweighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Democrat	40	45	41	41	32	36	43	74	0	0	35	41
Republican	17	8	17	13	28	20	14	0	69	0	16	17
Independent	30	31	27	32	30	30	30	21	25	56	32	29
Something else	13	16	14	13	10	13	13	5	6	43	17	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Closer to the Republican Party	17	10	16	13	29	22	13	0	100	0	15	18
Closer to the Democratic Party	32	30	31	35	33	27	37	100	0	0	36	31
Neither	50	58	52	51	37	50	49	0	0	100	49	50
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	880	247	223	192	218	439	427	284	150	438	272	608

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	18-26	27-40
Strong Democrat	48	49	46	36	64	48	49	48	49	48
Not very strong Democrat	51	50	54	63	35	52	50	51	51	51
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	799	235	215	174	173	366	425	799	190	609

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep	18-26	27-40
Strong Republican	47	45	52	39	46	46	48	47	59	43
Not very strong Republican	53	52	48	61	53	54	51	53	40	57
Skipped/Refused	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	340	44	87	56	151	200	140	340	87	253

Gender (unweighted)

Respondent gender

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Male	50	48	53	40	56	100	0	45	60	50	46	51
Female	49	51	46	59	42	0	100	54	40	48	52	48
Transgender	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	2	0
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Age (unweighted)

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
18-29	41	44	45	36	37	36	45	41	37	45	100	19
30-44	59	56	55	64	63	64	55	59	63	55	0	81
45-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60+	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Age - 4 Categories

Education (unweighted)

STANDARD PRELOAD: EDUC from Stats File

		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Less than HS	8	11	10	2	8	9	6	5	10	11	15	5
HS graduate	20	29	22	7	19	21	19	16	22	26	26	17
Vocational/tech school/some college/ associates	31	34	39	18	31	29	33	30	30	33	34	30
Bachelors degree	25	17	20	43	23	24	27	27	24	20	20	27
Post grad study/professional degree	17	9	10	31	20	18	16	21	14	9	4	21
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status												
		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Married	34	17	34	41	45	35	33	32	40	31	10	43
Widowed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Divorced	2	3	4	0	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	3
Separated	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	1	2
Never married	56	71	53	53	47	56	56	59	49	59	81	47
Living with partner	5	5	7	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	7	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status												
		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
Response	Overall	Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Working - as a paid employee	65	59	65	68	68	71	60	66	68	59	54	69
Working - self-employed	8	10	10	6	7	8	8	8	8	10	9	8
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Not working - looking for work	12	16	13	11	8	11	13	12	9	16	20	9
Not working - retired	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Not working - disabled	4	5	3	2	6	3	4	4	4	3	3	4
Not working - other	9	8	7	12	10	5	14	9	9	11	13	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Less than $5,000	7	14	6	4	4	6	9	6	6	13	10	6
$5,000 to $9,999	3	5	4	0	3	3	3	2	2	6	5	3
$10,000 to $14,999	3	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	2
$15,000 to $19,999	4	5	4	3	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	4
$20,000 to $24,999	6	8	6	4	5	4	7	5	5	8	8	5
$25,000 to $29,999	5	7	6	3	5	5	5	4	5	7	7	5
$30,000 to $34,999	5	7	6	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5
$35,000 to $39,999	4	4	5	3	2	4	3	3	4	3	4	3
$40,000 to $49,999	8	6	8	6	10	7	9	7	7	9	7	8
$50,000 to $59,999	9	11	10	7	8	9	9	10	9	8	12	8
$60,000 to $74,999	10	8	10	11	11	11	9	11	9	10	8	11
$75,000 to $84,999	6	5	8	7	4	6	6	6	6	5	5	6
$85,000 to $99,999	6	3	6	10	8	8	5	6	8	5	5	7
$100,000 to $124,999	8	6	6	10	9	8	7	8	7	5	7	8
$125,000 to $149,999	6	2	4	8	10	7	4	6	8	2	4	7
$150,000 to $174,999	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	2	2	4
$175,000 to $199,999	3	1	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	1	2	3
$200,000 or more	5	2	2	12	5	5	5	6	5	2	1	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Race (unweighted)

Custom GenForward race/ethnicity

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age	
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40
Hispanic	26	0	100	0	0	28	24	26	25	27	29	25
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	27	0	0	0	100	30	23	23	44	18	28	26
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	26	100	0	0	0	25	27	29	14	33	29	25
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	21	0	0	100	0	17	25	22	17	22	14	24
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2019	526	525	422	542	1005	992	1083	490	438	549	1470

Methodology

The GenForward November 2023 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForward^SM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 2019 interviews were conducted during November 8 to 20, 2023 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 526 African American adults, 422 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 525 Latinx adults, 542 white adults, and 4 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 52.6 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak® is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinx Americans, and Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders between the ages of 18 and 36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak® panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Prodege nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 47.4 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Prodege panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Prodege attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 2019 total interviews in the GenForward November 2023 survey, 100 percent were completed by web and 0 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 17.5 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 20.7 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79.1 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 2.9 percent. The overall margin of error is ±2.94 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ±4.19 percentage points for African Americans, ±4.94 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ±5.25 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ±4.33 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of $3 to $10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.