



November 2023 Survey

Toplines by race, gender, partisanship, age

Full Sample (n = 3,448)

November 8 to 20, 2023

Table of contents

GenForward Tracking Questions	5
Presidential approval	5
Party affect	5
Supreme Court approval	6
Most important problem	7
Direction of the country	8
Nation's economy	8
Optimism about personal future	9
Worry about unexpected expense	9
Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage	10
Worry about keeping or finding a good job	10
Greatest issue facing one's community	11
Education	12
Restrictions on discussion of gender identity or sexual orientation in classrooms	12
Preference on teachers or parents having final say on curriculum	13
Perception of why Republican politicians are pushing book bans and curriculum restrictions	13
View on whether children should learn about race and racism in history curriculum	14
View of Critical Race Theory (CRT)	14
View on level of teaching about history of Black Americans in public schools	15
Affirmative action	16
Support for race-based affirmative action	16
Perception of effect of affirmative action on one's education	16
View on Supreme Court decision on affirmative action	17
Perceived impact of end of affirmative action	17
LGBTQ rights	18
Perceived level of discrimination against lesbians and gays	18
Perceived level of discrimination against transgender and gender non-conforming people	18
Perception that society is safe for LGBTQ+ community	19
Perception that one's state is safe for LGBTQ people	19
Support for anti-trans laws	20
Support for refusal of service to gays and lesbians	21
Most important problem facting LGBT people today	22
Support for laws restricting trans particiaiption in school sports	24
View on bathroom access for transgender people	24
View on social acceptance of transgender people	25

Support for recognition of same-sex marriage	25
Abortion	26
View on Supreme Court decision on abortion rights	26
View on abortion rights	27
Impact of abortion issue on vote intention	27
Support for a national abortion ban	28
Preferred threshold for legal abortion	29
Support for legality of medication abortion	29
Student loans	30
Amount of student loan debt	30
Support for student loan debt cancellation	30
Approval of Biden’s efforts to cancel student loan debt	31
The Supreme Court	32
Support for Supreme Court term limits	32
Support for adding judges to the Supreme Court	32
Perceived level of power held by the Supreme Court	33
Perception of non-disclosure of gifts by Supreme Court Justices as corrupt behavior	33
Trump indictments and Hunter Biden controversy	34
View on charges against Trump as politically motivated	34
View of how Trump is treated by the criminal justice system	34
Impact of Trump’s legal situation on his presidential campaign	35
Belief that Trump or Biden have committed any crimes	35
Belief that Trump or Biden will ever be convicted of a crime	36
Belief that Trump or Biden will ever serve time in prison	37
Attention paid to legal cases against Trump or Biden	38
Approval of House impeachment inquiry against Biden	39
Belief on whether Hunter Biden did anything wrong	39
Belief on Joe Biden’s involvement with his son’s business dealings	40
Elections and political participation	41
Voted in 2020 presidential election	41
Vote choice in 2020 presidential election	41
Voted in 2022 midterm election	42
Interest in 2024 elections	42
Vote intention in 2024 presidential election	43
Vote choice in 2024 presidential election	43
Belief that Biden should run in 2024	44
Belief that Trump should run in 2024	44
Concern about Biden’s age	45

Non-voting participation	45
Israeli-Palestinian conflict	49
Sympathy toward Israelis or Palestinians	49
Perception of U.S. support for Israel or Palestine	49
Preferred outcome of Israeli-Palestinian conflict	50
Racial resentment	51
Minorities overcame prejudice and Black people should to the same without special favors	51
Generations of slavery and discrimination have made it difficult for Black people	51
Black people have gotten less than they deserve	52
Black people are not trying hard enough	52
Demographics (weighted)	53
Partisanship (weighted)	53
Gender (weighted)	54
Age (weighted)	55
Education (weighted)	55
Marital status (weighted)	56
Employment (weighted)	56
Income (household) (weighted)	57
Race (weighted)	58
Demographics (unweighted)	59
Partisanship (unweighted)	59
Gender (unweighted)	60
Age (unweighted)	61
Education (unweighted)	61
Marital status (unweighted)	62
Employment (unweighted)	62
Income (household) (unweighted)	63
Race (unweighted)	64
Methodology	65

GenForward Tracking Questions

Presidential approval

Overall, do you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Approve strongly	15	18	13	9	16	18	13	29	1	5	8	11	15	25
Approve somewhat	23	32	21	28	20	22	23	37	5	18	18	23	21	29
Neither approve nor disapprove	14	21	19	21	11	14	14	15	6	26	24	18	11	6
Disapprove somewhat	14	16	19	23	12	12	16	12	16	16	23	17	13	6
Disapprove strongly	34	13	27	19	41	34	33	7	71	34	27	31	39	34
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Party affect

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Republican Party]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very favorable	9	3	9	7	10	9	9	1	22	5	8	9	9	9
Somewhat favorable	24	16	19	14	28	25	23	8	52	14	21	23	29	18
Somewhat unfavorable	22	22	23	24	22	24	21	22	19	28	21	23	19	27
Very unfavorable	37	46	35	45	36	35	39	64	6	29	36	36	36	43
Don't know enough to say	7	11	13	9	4	7	7	4	1	24	13	8	6	2
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

For both parties, please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of that party. [The Democratic Party]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very favorable	15	24	15	9	15	17	14	30	1	3	10	14	16	21
Somewhat favorable	28	36	30	39	25	26	30	47	6	19	30	28	23	37
Somewhat unfavorable	18	20	21	26	15	17	18	13	20	23	25	21	16	10
Very unfavorable	31	10	22	16	40	32	30	5	68	30	23	28	38	30
Don't know enough to say	7	9	12	9	5	6	7	3	2	23	12	8	6	2
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Supreme Court approval

Please select if you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of the Supreme Court. If you don't know enough about the Supreme Court to have an opinion, you can say that too.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very favorable	8	6	8	5	9	12	4	7	11	5	6	9	8	9
Somewhat favorable	26	20	25	21	29	31	22	16	43	23	22	22	29	30
Somewhat unfavorable	25	29	26	28	23	23	27	29	20	23	27	25	23	26
Very unfavorable	22	22	18	23	22	21	21	35	6	17	18	23	22	22
Don't know enough to say	19	23	22	21	17	12	26	13	21	30	27	20	19	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
The coronavirus pandemic	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
National debt	5	2	3	4	7	6	5	3	8	6	3	4	5	10
Environment and climate change	5	4	2	7	6	5	5	9	1	4	8	5	5	5
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	1
Gun control	8	11	8	11	7	8	8	13	1	6	4	5	7	14
Health care	4	4	3	6	5	4	5	5	4	4	2	5	6	2
Immigration	7	2	8	3	8	9	5	2	15	5	4	4	8	10
Poverty	4	6	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	7	8	5	4	1
Income inequality	5	5	5	7	5	5	6	9	2	3	6	7	6	3
Unemployment	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	1
Economic growth	5	5	6	8	5	6	5	4	6	6	6	7	6	3
Military strength	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Morality and religion in society	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	5	3	2	2	2	3
Racism	2	10	3	2	1	3	2	4	0	3	3	3	2	2
Social Security	3	2	2	1	4	5	2	3	3	3	1	1	3	6
Taxes	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	2
Women's rights	2	2	2	0	2	1	3	4	0	0	2	2	1	3
Crime	5	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	5	5
Foreign policy	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	0
Education	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	0
Terrorism and homeland security	4	2	5	1	5	4	5	3	7	3	3	2	4	10
Police brutality	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Too many wars	3	3	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	5	1
Abortion	2	2	2	1	3	1	4	3	1	2	2	2	3	2
Student loan debt	1	3	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0
The war in Ukraine	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	1
Inflation	21	16	25	24	20	19	22	16	26	23	20	25	22	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Direction of the country

Would you say things in this country today are...														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Off on the wrong track	67	55	65	59	71	62	72	52	88	68	72	67	69	60
Generally headed in the right direction	20	24	17	23	19	25	15	32	6	13	12	18	18	31
Not sure	13	21	17	18	10	13	13	16	6	19	16	15	13	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Nation's economy

How would you describe the nation's economy these days?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very good	4	4	4	2	5	6	3	8	1	1	2	4	5	5
Somewhat good	18	21	16	19	17	22	14	28	7	11	11	15	15	30
Neither good nor poor	22	31	21	30	19	22	22	24	16	27	24	25	18	22
Somewhat poor	34	29	32	35	36	30	38	29	41	34	41	32	36	29
Very poor	22	15	26	13	23	21	23	11	35	28	21	23	26	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Optimism about personal future

Generally speaking, how optimistic are you about your personal future—think about things like finding and keeping a good job, paying off your student loan debt, and being able to afford the lifestyle you want?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very optimistic	14	23	15	11	13	18	11	17	11	14	15	15	13	16
Somewhat optimistic	31	30	34	36	31	33	30	36	29	24	30	31	28	40
Neither optimistic nor pessimistic	26	28	23	29	26	23	28	23	26	32	24	26	27	26
Somewhat pessimistic	19	12	18	19	20	15	22	16	23	17	19	20	21	12
Very pessimistic	10	7	11	6	10	11	8	8	11	12	12	8	12	6
SKIPPED ON WED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Worry about unexpected expense

How worried are you about being able to pay an unexpected bill of \$1,000 right away?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Extremely worried	23	26	30	14	21	22	23	23	20	29	33	29	22	8
Very worried	13	18	21	8	10	12	14	15	10	12	17	15	13	6
Somewhat worried	18	21	22	21	16	18	19	18	16	21	22	20	18	13
A little worried	17	15	13	21	17	16	17	15	19	16	16	14	17	18
Not at all worried	30	20	14	36	35	32	27	29	34	22	11	22	29	55
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Worry about ability to pay rent or mortgage

How worried are you about being able to pay your rent or mortgage?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Extremely worried	9	12	17	7	7	10	9	10	8	9	14	13	9	1
Very worried	9	10	12	8	7	9	9	10	6	9	9	10	10	5
Somewhat worried	15	16	20	15	13	16	14	14	15	17	22	17	14	8
A little worried	16	14	19	19	15	14	17	15	16	18	21	18	17	6
Not at all worried	31	34	23	30	33	33	30	32	32	27	16	32	32	39
I do not pay rent or a mortgageYou do not pay rent or a mortgage	20	13	9	21	24	19	21	18	24	19	17	8	18	40
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Worry about keeping or finding a good job

How worried are you about keeping your current job or finding a good job in the future?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Extremely worried	10	10	17	11	8	11	10	10	10	11	14	14	10	2
Very worried	10	11	13	13	9	11	10	13	8	10	16	12	11	3
Somewhat worried	17	17	24	23	15	17	17	17	16	21	26	21	17	8
A little worried	16	15	17	23	16	16	17	15	19	17	23	21	17	4
Not at all worried	45	45	27	30	52	45	45	46	47	40	21	30	45	83
Skipped/Refused	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Gun violence	5	10	6	4	3	5	5	8	2	3	3	4	3	9
Homelessness	10	9	9	9	10	10	9	12	7	10	8	9	11	10
Poor public education	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	1
High taxes	8	4	7	8	10	7	10	7	10	9	8	5	9	13
Corrupt local governance	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	2
Police brutality	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Environment and climate change	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	5	1	1	2	2	2	6
LGBT rights	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1
Health care	5	4	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	6	3	4	5	5
Immigration	3	2	5	2	3	4	3	2	7	2	2	3	4	2
Poverty	5	6	3	7	5	5	5	6	3	7	8	6	5	2
Income inequality	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	8	3	3	6	7	4	3
Unemployment	2	4	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	1
Economic growth	5	6	6	5	5	6	4	4	6	6	4	6	6	5
Poor values	3	2	3	1	3	4	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	2
Racism	3	7	4	3	2	3	3	5	0	2	5	4	1	3
Women's rights/Gender equality	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1
Crime	8	10	7	11	8	9	8	8	9	8	10	6	10	7
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
The coronavirus pandemic	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Food insecurity	1	3	1	0	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
Access to mental health care	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Inflation	24	15	26	25	25	24	24	16	33	26	20	27	24	21
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Education

Restrictions on discussion of gender identity or sexual orientation in classrooms

Some states have recently passed laws banning the discussion of [gender identity/sexual orientation] in elementary school classrooms. Do you support or oppose such restrictions? Condition: gender identity

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	35	27	33	18	39	41	29	20	55	35	25	35	39	34
Somewhat support	18	16	21	22	17	19	17	15	17	25	24	16	19	14
Somewhat oppose	21	34	23	25	16	18	23	27	10	21	21	20	15	30
Strongly oppose	27	21	23	34	28	21	31	37	17	18	29	28	27	22
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1744	457	442	403	438	866	868	937	467	334	286	731	494	233

Some states have recently passed laws banning the discussion of [gender identity/sexual orientation] in elementary school classrooms. Do you support or oppose such restrictions? Condition: sexual orientation

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	36	29	34	17	40	37	36	19	63	32	29	37	43	29
Somewhat support	16	19	19	28	14	17	15	15	15	21	19	18	13	16
Somewhat oppose	22	26	25	27	20	22	22	28	10	29	22	21	20	27
Strongly oppose	25	26	21	27	26	23	26	39	11	16	28	23	24	28
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	0
Unweighted N	1704	417	417	380	487	868	821	943	436	320	263	739	475	227

Preference on teachers or parents having final say on curriculum

When it comes to the curriculum in K-12 schools, who should have the final say—teachers or parents?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Teachers	39	37	33	47	40	35	42	56	22	27	38	41	36	43
Parents	44	43	48	29	44	49	39	27	65	48	43	42	47	41
Don't know	17	19	18	24	16	15	19	17	14	24	20	17	16	17
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perception of why Republican politicians are pushing book bans and curriculum restrictions

Book bans and restrictions on school curricula have occurred in primarily Republican controlled-states. Do you believe that Republican politicians are pushing these changes because they are truly concerned or for political advantage?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
They are truly concerned about the content of books and school curricula	29	16	26	19	34	34	25	13	59	19	29	28	33	24
They are pursuing these changes for political advantage	53	64	52	60	51	49	56	76	24	48	52	52	51	60
Don't know	17	20	22	21	15	16	18	11	17	32	19	19	16	16
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

View on whether children should learn about race and racism in history curriculum

Do you agree or disagree that children in grades K-12 should learn about race and racism in their U.S. history curriculum?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	50	62	47	50	49	46	54	70	25	46	56	54	44	53
Somewhat agree	24	17	22	28	25	25	23	19	32	20	21	21	26	26
Neither agree or disagree	14	15	19	16	13	15	14	7	21	22	15	15	17	9
Somewhat disagree	5	2	7	2	6	6	5	2	10	6	5	5	6	5
Strongly disagree	6	3	5	3	7	7	4	1	12	6	3	5	7	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

View of Critical Race Theory (CRT)

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of critical race theory? [Critical Race Theory (CRT) states that racism is rooted in American society and institutions./blank] Condition: Critical Race Theory (CRT) states that racism is rooted in American society and institutions.														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very positive	17	34	14	15	15	14	19	29	5	10	20	20	15	16
Mostly positive	18	21	15	23	18	18	18	26	7	16	14	20	15	24
Neutral	38	33	48	45	36	35	42	38	32	50	44	37	36	41
Mostly negative	11	5	12	10	12	11	11	4	22	9	10	11	14	5
Very negative	15	6	12	7	19	21	10	3	34	14	10	12	21	14
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1707	425	446	388	444	843	855	911	468	323	273	731	471	232

Do you generally have a positive or negative view of critical race theory? [Critical Race Theory (CRT) states that racism is rooted in American society and institutions./blank] Condition: blank

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very positive	12	20	16	12	10	13	11	23	2	5	12	15	13	8
Mostly positive	13	16	12	19	12	14	13	22	3	10	18	15	8	17
Neutral	46	50	55	49	42	43	50	41	38	69	48	47	46	44
Mostly negative	11	7	8	13	13	12	11	8	19	7	10	10	14	10
Very negative	16	6	8	5	21	18	13	4	37	8	8	12	19	21
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	0
Unweighted N	1741	449	413	395	481	891	834	969	435	331	276	739	498	228

View on level of teaching about history of Black Americans in public schools

Do K-12 public schools today teach too much, too little, or the right amount about the history of Black Americans?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Too much	12	3	10	8	15	16	8	5	23	11	11	12	13	11
Right amount	43	20	42	47	47	47	40	32	58	44	42	43	46	40
Too little	44	76	47	43	37	36	50	62	18	44	46	45	40	49
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Affirmative action

Support for race-based affirmative action

Do you support or oppose race-based affirmative action programs designed to increase the number of students of color such as African Americans and Hispanic students on college campuses?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	23	48	32	19	16	19	26	36	7	20	30	29	20	15
Somewhat support	35	37	36	41	34	34	36	42	23	39	36	37	29	42
Somewhat oppose	24	10	19	25	28	23	25	17	34	24	21	20	30	21
Strongly oppose	17	4	10	14	22	23	12	4	36	16	11	13	21	20
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perception of effect of affirmative action on one's education

Do you think that you have ever been at a disadvantage or advantage in your education because of affirmative action?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
I have been at a disadvantage	10	11	11	16	9	14	7	8	14	9	10	12	10	8
I have been at an advantage	6	10	10	6	4	7	5	9	4	3	9	9	5	2
I have been sometimes advantaged and sometimes disadvantaged	18	27	25	20	14	15	20	16	16	26	22	17	20	11
It has had no impact on me	49	31	36	35	57	47	50	50	51	41	38	42	48	66
I'm not sure	17	21	17	23	16	16	18	17	15	20	21	20	16	12
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

View on Supreme Court decision on affirmative action

In June, the Supreme Court ruled that colleges can no longer use race-based affirmative action in college admissions. Do you agree or disagree with this ruling?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	31	17	32	23	35	37	27	16	52	33	26	27	38	30
Somewhat agree	30	22	29	36	31	29	31	28	34	28	30	33	27	32
Somewhat disagree	23	29	23	26	22	22	25	31	10	28	28	25	20	23
Strongly disagree	14	31	14	14	11	12	16	24	3	9	14	14	13	15
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perceived impact of end of affirmative action

Do you believe that the end of the use of affirmative action in college admissions will lead to fewer students of color, lead to more students of color, or have no impact?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
It will lead to fewer students of color in colleges	38	50	35	45	36	36	39	54	23	26	36	38	37	40
It will lead to more students of color in colleges	16	22	23	18	12	17	15	16	15	18	24	18	14	10
It will have no impact on the number of students of color in college admissions	45	27	40	35	51	47	44	30	62	54	38	43	48	49
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	0	3	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

LGBTQ rights

Perceived level of discrimination against lesbians and gays

In this country, how much discrimination is there against lesbians and gays?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A lot	30	42	34	27	27	26	33	44	11	28	35	30	28	28
Some	35	32	30	43	36	35	35	39	32	31	35	33	30	47
A little	23	16	21	20	26	25	22	14	37	24	20	23	30	14
None at all	11	10	13	10	11	13	10	4	19	16	10	13	12	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perceived level of discrimination against transgender and gender non-conforming people

In this country, how much discrimination is there against transgender or gender non-conforming people?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A lot	41	47	43	40	39	35	45	58	20	35	52	43	34	41
Some	28	29	25	35	28	30	26	27	30	28	24	26	27	35
A little	20	13	18	18	23	22	19	11	32	23	16	18	26	16
None at all	10	10	12	7	10	11	9	3	17	13	8	12	11	7
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perception that society is safe for LGBTQ+ community

Do you think that society has become more safe or less safe for the LGBTQ+ community in the past few years?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Much safer	11	10	13	11	11	16	7	9	15	11	14	14	13	3
Somewhat safer	27	23	29	30	26	22	31	27	27	26	35	31	24	21
About the same	32	28	30	33	34	33	32	25	40	37	25	32	34	38
Somewhat less safe	17	20	14	19	16	15	17	23	10	14	16	14	16	20
Much less safe	12	17	13	6	11	13	11	16	8	9	9	9	12	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	2
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perception that one's state is safe for LGBTQ people

Do you believe the state where you currently live is safe for LGBTQ people?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, very safe	23	15	22	27	24	27	19	17	32	20	26	25	24	14
Yes, somewhat safe	53	51	52	53	54	48	58	54	54	50	46	51	53	62
No, somewhat unsafe	17	24	19	15	15	17	17	20	10	22	18	18	16	17
No, very unsafe	7	10	7	4	6	7	6	9	4	5	9	5	7	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Support for anti-trans laws

Some states have recently passed laws that would [allow the state to investigate and prosecute parents and doctors who provide gender-affirming care to transgender children/restrict transgender children from accessing gender-affirming care]. Do you support or oppose such laws? Condition: allow the state to investigate and prosecute parents and doctors who provide gender-affirming care to transgender children

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	25	22	23	14	28	28	24	11	44	28	24	25	30	20
Somewhat support	22	20	25	20	21	23	21	20	25	22	23	24	21	20
Somewhat oppose	22	23	21	29	21	22	22	24	19	21	19	20	22	26
Strongly oppose	30	33	29	36	29	26	33	45	12	28	34	30	27	33
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	1687	426	438	376	445	871	804	906	435	339	262	728	483	214

Some states have recently passed laws that would [allow the state to investigate and prosecute parents and doctors who provide gender-affirming care to transgender children/restrict transgender children from accessing gender-affirming care]. Do you support or oppose such laws? Condition: restrict transgender children from accessing gender-affirming care

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	29	20	28	10	33	37	23	14	52	28	22	32	35	21
Somewhat support	22	22	23	25	22	20	25	20	22	27	23	21	22	23
Somewhat oppose	26	33	23	38	24	23	29	31	16	31	29	25	23	32
Strongly oppose	22	24	24	26	20	20	22	34	9	12	21	22	21	24
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	4	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1761	448	421	407	480	863	885	974	468	315	287	742	486	246

Support for refusal of service to gays and lesbians

Do you support allowing businesses to refuse service to people because they are gay or lesbian?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	9	6	7	5	11	13	6	4	16	10	10	9	10	8
Somewhat support	13	11	10	12	14	17	10	9	20	11	13	14	15	8
Somewhat oppose	19	18	18	28	18	21	17	15	24	21	18	18	20	20
Strongly oppose	58	63	63	55	56	48	67	71	39	57	58	58	54	63
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Most important problem facting LGBT people today

What do you think is the most important problem facing lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people today? [Response options version 1]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Equal employment rights for LGBT people	14	13	12	14	14	16	12	16	11	10	10	12	13	20
Adoption rights for same-sex couples	4	3	6	2	4	6	3	3	6	3	4	5	4	3
Increased funding for the prevention and treatment of HIV and AIDS	4	7	5	5	3	6	3	3	5	5	5	5	4	2
Support for organizations that provide services to LGBT youth	4	6	2	6	5	3	6	5	2	6	5	5	3	5
Services for homeless LGBT youth	5	3	4	2	5	4	5	4	6	4	3	4	7	1
Decriminalization of LGBT youth	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	4	2	6	6	2	2	6
Coverage of transgender health issues by health insurance	4	4	3	5	5	3	6	5	5	1	4	4	5	4
Accepting more LGBT immigrants from countries that criminalize sexuality	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	4	2	2	2	1
Promote inclusive learning environments and curriculum that addresses LGBT issues in schools	5	5	4	8	4	5	5	7	2	4	8	4	5	3
Ending bullying against LGBT youth	12	10	12	9	13	12	12	11	15	12	9	12	14	13
Ensure LGBT government employees are afforded the same rights and protections as straight employees, such as paid leave	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	2
Reduce hate crime violence against LGBT people	25	24	27	28	24	20	29	30	19	23	25	23	23	30
Provide services to reduce drug addiction for LGBT people	4	4	4	2	3	4	3	1	7	4	2	5	4	2
Ending police harassment of LGBT individuals	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	5	2	2	2	1
Greater inclusion of trans people and trans issues in the LGBT movement	5	7	8	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	4	7	2
Skipped/Refused	5	1	3	1	7	6	3	2	9	4	7	7	3	4
Unweighted N	1738	445	426	419	447	881	845	945	474	312	276	731	508	223

What do you think is the most important problem facing lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people today? [Response options version 2]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Equal employment rights for LGBT people	8	13	9	9	7	10	6	10	5	8	7	8	8	8
Adoption rights for same-sex couples	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	5	3	3	2	2
Increased funding for the prevention and treatment of HIV and AIDS	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	0	3	2	1	2
Support for organizations that provide services to LGBT youth	4	2	2	6	5	4	4	5	2	3	6	4	3	5
Services for homeless LGBT youth	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	0
Decriminalization of LGBT youth	4	3	8	3	3	4	5	5	2	6	3	5	3	6
Coverage of transgender health issues by health insurance	4	5	5	3	3	2	5	5	2	2	3	5	3	3
Accepting more LGBT immigrants from countries that criminalize sexuality	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Promote inclusive learning environments and curriculum that addresses LGBT issues in schools	3	3	2	5	3	2	3	5	1	2	4	3	2	2
Ending bullying against LGBT youth	7	6	8	5	7	7	7	6	8	7	7	9	5	7
Ensure LGBT government employees are afforded the same rights and protections as straight employees, such as paid leave	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	0	3	1	3	3
Reduce hate crime violence against LGBT people	20	19	20	23	20	17	23	27	14	14	19	19	19	24
Provide services to reduce drug addiction for LGBT people	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1
Ending police harassment of LGBT individuals	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1
Greater inclusion of trans people and trans issues in the LGBT movement	3	1	4	3	2	2	3	4	1	2	4	2	4	0
I don't care about these issues	20	12	17	15	23	23	17	6	36	27	17	17	27	15
Don't know	17	22	12	17	17	17	17	13	18	21	16	16	15	19
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1710	429	433	364	478	853	844	935	429	342	273	739	461	237

Support for laws restricting trans participation in school sports

Some states have passed laws prohibiting transgender women and girls from competing in female sports offered by schools, colleges, and universities. Do you support or oppose such laws?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	44	39	41	27	48	51	38	24	71	47	34	42	50	42
Somewhat support	25	27	20	38	24	24	26	31	18	23	26	23	25	26
Somewhat oppose	19	19	21	21	18	15	22	28	6	17	23	20	15	21
Strongly oppose	12	15	16	12	10	10	13	17	5	11	15	13	10	11
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

View on bathroom access for transgender people

Do you think people who are transgender—that is, someone who identifies themselves as a sex or gender different from the one they were assigned at birth—should be allowed to use the public bathrooms of the gender they identify with or should they have to use the public bathrooms of the gender they were born as?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
The gender they were born as	48	46	46	28	50	52	44	30	74	45	36	45	53	50
The gender they identify with	31	29	31	41	31	27	35	50	11	21	42	34	27	27
Don't know	20	24	22	30	18	20	21	19	15	33	21	20	19	23
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

View on social acceptance of transgender people

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Our society has gone too far in accepting people who are transgender	36	27	31	28	40	41	32	19	61	35	32	35	41	32
Our society has not gone far enough in accepting people who are transgender	38	40	41	45	35	33	41	58	12	34	43	40	31	41
Our society has been about right when it comes to accepting people who are transgender	26	30	27	26	24	25	26	23	27	29	23	24	27	26
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Support for recognition of same-sex marriage

Do you think marriage between same-sex couples should continue to be or should not be recognized and protected by federal law as valid, with the same rights as opposite-sex marriages?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Should be valid	73	65	72	81	73	69	76	87	58	63	78	77	69	71
Should not be valid	26	32	27	18	26	31	23	12	41	35	19	23	30	29
Skipped/Refused	1	3	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Abortion

View on Supreme Court decision on abortion rights

In June 2022, the Supreme Court overturned Roe vs. Wade, which guaranteed a woman's right to an abortion. Do you agree with the Supreme Court's decision?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, strongly agree	22	17	20	14	24	26	18	10	40	20	19	21	24	20
Yes, somewhat agree	16	16	17	17	15	18	14	9	23	19	15	18	17	11
No, somewhat disagree	14	19	19	16	12	16	13	12	14	21	18	14	14	13
No, strongly disagree	48	49	43	54	48	39	55	69	23	39	47	47	44	55
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

View on abortion rights

There has been discussion about abortion recently. Which one of the opinions on this page comes closest to your view?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
By law, abortion should never be permitted	11	8	12	6	12	13	9	5	19	12	9	10	13	10
The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest, or when the woman's life is in danger	24	22	27	18	24	25	24	12	37	31	25	26	25	21
The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for the abortion has been clearly established	15	17	17	18	13	17	12	13	17	15	16	14	15	14
By law, a woman should always be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice	46	50	39	55	46	40	51	67	22	34	47	47	43	48
Other, please specify:	4	3	3	2	4	4	4	2	6	4	2	2	4	5
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Impact of abortion issue on vote intention

Thinking about how the abortion issue might affect your vote for major offices, would you ... ?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Only vote for a candidate who shares your views on abortion	32	29	32	28	33	27	35	40	25	22	34	34	32	27
Consider a candidate's position on abortion as just one of many important factors	47	50	44	49	47	48	47	46	51	44	48	47	45	50
Not see abortion as a major issue	21	20	22	22	20	24	17	14	24	32	16	18	23	22
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Support for a national abortion ban

Some [Republican politicians/politicians] have proposed a national ban on abortion. These proposals would ban abortion after a period of the pregnancy. Do you support or oppose a national abortion ban? Condition: Republican politicians

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	19	6	18	8	22	18	19	8	33	18	10	15	25	17
Somewhat support	23	24	27	18	22	22	24	13	34	24	21	25	25	15
Somewhat oppose	14	18	19	21	11	16	13	12	16	16	19	19	11	11
Strongly oppose	44	50	34	52	44	43	44	66	17	39	48	40	39	56
Skipped/Refused	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	1753	443	435	406	463	877	861	950	460	338	266	747	515	225

Some [Republican politicians/politicians] have proposed a national ban on abortion. These proposals would ban abortion after a period of the pregnancy. Do you support or oppose a national abortion ban? Condition: politicians

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	20	14	22	11	21	23	17	9	38	18	19	19	21	19
Somewhat support	18	22	27	21	15	21	16	12	25	26	22	22	20	10
Somewhat oppose	19	22	15	22	19	21	17	15	22	25	17	16	19	23
Strongly oppose	42	41	36	46	44	35	49	64	16	30	40	42	40	47
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1695	431	424	377	462	857	828	930	443	316	283	723	454	235

Preferred threshold for legal abortion

In general, at what point in the pregnancy do you think your state should or should not allow a pregnant person to obtain a legal abortion?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Never	26	24	24	22	27	26	26	18	36	28	22	24	30	24
6 weeks into the pregnancy	19	22	26	16	16	20	17	14	23	24	23	20	19	13
15 weeks into the pregnancy	26	27	24	23	26	24	28	23	32	21	25	25	25	29
24 weeks into the pregnancy	12	12	10	16	12	14	10	17	5	10	12	12	10	15
More than 24 weeks into the pregnancy	17	13	12	21	18	15	17	27	4	14	16	17	16	18
Skipped/Refused	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	2	2	0	2
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Support for legality of medication abortion

Do you think medication abortion – that is, the use of a prescription pill or a series of pills to end a pregnancy – should be legal or illegal?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Legal	57	54	51	66	58	55	58	75	37	48	56	60	52	62
Illegal	23	20	26	15	24	25	22	12	39	25	22	22	28	18
Not sure	19	25	22	20	18	20	19	14	23	26	21	18	20	20
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Student loans

Amount of student loan debt

Overall, about how much do you owe in student loan payments?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
None	76	64	72	81	78	75	76	70	81	80	58	61	83	94
Less than \$1,000	2	3	4	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	4	2	1	0
\$1,000-\$4,999	4	5	5	2	3	5	3	4	3	4	8	6	2	1
\$5,000-\$9,999	3	5	5	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	6	5	3	0
\$10,000-\$29,999	7	11	9	6	6	7	8	8	7	6	15	13	4	1
\$30,000-\$49,999	3	6	3	2	3	4	3	5	1	2	4	5	3	1
\$50,000-\$99,999	3	4	2	3	3	2	3	4	1	2	3	7	1	0
Over \$100,000	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	3	2	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Support for student loan debt cancelation

Several politicians have proposed that the federal government should cancel some portion of student loan debt. Do you support or oppose this policy?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	36	57	46	30	30	33	39	49	18	37	50	48	29	23
Somewhat support	24	26	26	31	23	25	24	30	16	26	23	24	24	26
Somewhat oppose	13	7	13	20	14	13	14	11	14	16	14	12	12	16
Strongly oppose	26	9	12	19	33	28	23	10	52	19	12	15	34	34
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Approval of Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt

Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's efforts to cancel student loan debt?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly approve	29	48	37	21	24	26	32	44	10	26	39	33	26	24
Somewhat approve	22	23	25	30	19	23	20	28	12	24	22	25	19	21
Somewhat disapprove	11	10	12	16	11	11	11	12	12	9	12	10	11	12
Strongly disapprove	29	9	15	23	38	32	27	10	58	25	15	20	37	38
I/You have not heard much about these efforts	8	9	10	10	7	7	9	6	7	15	11	11	7	4
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

The Supreme Court

Support for Supreme Court term limits

Do you support or oppose limiting the number of years a Supreme Court Justice can serve on the Supreme Court?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	45	50	44	41	45	42	48	57	30	42	44	44	44	48
Somewhat support	34	30	37	41	33	33	35	29	41	32	36	35	34	29
Somewhat oppose	13	12	10	11	14	16	11	9	17	16	13	13	13	13
Strongly oppose	7	6	7	6	8	9	6	4	12	7	5	7	7	9
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Support for adding judges to the Supreme Court

Some Democratic politicians have proposed adding more judges to the Supreme Court. Do you support or oppose this proposal?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly support	18	25	19	17	17	17	19	30	4	14	17	23	16	17
Somewhat support	35	44	42	44	30	32	38	43	21	40	47	40	33	24
Somewhat oppose	23	19	23	25	24	22	24	19	29	23	23	21	24	24
Strongly oppose	22	10	14	13	28	28	17	7	44	21	10	15	26	34
Skipped/Refused	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perceived level of power held by the Supreme Court

Do you think the U.S. Supreme Court has ...														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Too much power	40	51	43	44	37	35	45	54	21	40	47	42	37	38
Right amount of power	55	42	49	53	60	60	51	42	74	54	45	53	58	61
Too little power	3	5	5	3	3	4	3	2	5	4	5	3	5	0
Skipped/Refused	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perception of non-disclosure of gifts by Supreme Court Justices as corrupt behavior

There has recently been news coverage about Supreme Court Justices accepting gifts without disclosing them. Do you agree or disagree that the behavior of some Supreme Court Justices is corrupt?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	38	42	35	42	38	36	40	54	19	33	37	39	36	43
Somewhat agree	26	22	23	28	28	27	26	22	34	23	25	23	28	28
Somewhat disagree	9	10	12	7	9	11	8	7	12	11	14	10	9	6
Strongly disagree	12	12	12	10	13	14	11	9	17	12	8	12	14	12
Not sure	14	13	17	13	13	13	14	7	18	21	16	14	13	12
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Trump indictments and Hunter Biden controversy

View on charges against Trump as politically motivated

Do you think that the charges against Donald Trump are politically motivated?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Definitely	30	19	26	15	35	33	28	10	62	24	24	30	34	28
Probably	20	15	22	24	20	21	20	17	22	26	26	25	19	11
Probably not	12	14	14	18	10	11	12	16	6	12	15	13	10	10
Definitely not	29	39	26	28	27	27	30	50	5	17	19	21	29	45
Not sure	9	13	11	15	7	8	11	7	6	20	15	11	7	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

View of how Trump is treated by the criminal justice system

Which comes closest to your view of how Donald Trump is treated by the criminal justice system?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
More harshly than other people	30	11	25	16	37	32	29	9	65	22	23	28	36	30
Equally to other people	19	22	21	28	17	20	18	23	12	19	18	20	18	20
More leniently than other people	41	53	42	45	38	37	44	63	12	35	43	39	39	45
Not sure	10	13	11	11	9	10	10	4	10	23	16	12	8	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Impact of Trump's legal situation on his presidential campaign

Do you think Trump's legal situation will have a positive or negative impact on his presidential campaign?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very positive	10	11	12	5	10	14	7	6	18	8	8	11	13	8
Somewhat positive	15	11	13	16	16	18	12	14	19	12	15	15	16	14
Neither positive nor negative	25	24	26	23	25	21	29	24	24	29	23	27	26	22
Somewhat negative	18	14	19	24	18	18	18	21	18	11	22	19	15	20
Very negative	15	21	13	13	15	17	14	19	10	15	13	13	17	18
Not sure	16	18	16	18	15	12	19	15	10	25	18	16	14	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Belief that Trump or Biden have committed any crimes

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] has ever committed any crimes? Condition: former president Donald Trump														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Definitely	50	61	42	50	49	45	53	77	18	37	45	45	49	62
Probably	24	18	23	22	26	26	24	13	38	29	28	26	25	17
Probably not	9	4	16	7	8	11	6	4	16	8	10	9	10	4
Definitely not	5	2	6	4	6	7	4	2	11	4	4	7	5	5
Not sure	11	14	12	16	10	11	12	4	16	21	11	13	10	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1757	458	409	396	489	865	880	966	454	332	281	757	505	214

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] has ever committed any crimes? Condition: president Joe Biden														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Definitely	32	15	20	18	41	33	31	9	64	29	27	33	34	32
Probably	26	28	33	31	23	26	26	30	24	21	37	31	26	14
Probably not	19	19	17	23	19	20	18	31	6	12	16	14	16	30
Definitely not	8	10	10	8	7	10	6	13	3	5	6	8	7	12
Not sure	15	27	19	21	10	11	19	16	2	33	15	14	17	12
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1691	416	450	387	436	869	809	914	449	322	268	713	464	246

Belief that Trump or Biden will ever be convicted of a crime

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] will ever be convicted of a crime? Condition: former president Donald Trump														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Definitely	10	16	11	7	9	13	7	14	4	9	12	10	9	9
Probably	28	20	22	31	31	32	24	30	26	25	23	26	29	33
Probably not	35	34	34	28	35	32	37	34	38	31	38	33	38	26
Definitely not	9	11	13	8	7	8	9	8	11	6	7	12	6	12
Not sure	18	19	17	25	17	13	22	12	19	28	19	19	16	19
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0
Unweighted N	1757	458	409	396	489	865	880	966	454	332	281	757	505	214

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] will ever be convicted of a crime? Condition: president Joe Biden														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Definitely	5	5	7	3	5	7	3	4	6	6	6	5	6	4
Probably	8	8	14	10	6	7	8	8	9	5	15	9	6	4
Probably not	43	38	40	40	45	44	42	39	51	36	44	44	41	43
Definitely not	29	25	19	27	34	29	30	36	27	18	16	24	32	40
Not sure	14	22	20	20	10	12	16	12	6	34	16	16	16	9
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1691	416	450	387	436	869	809	914	449	322	268	713	464	246

Belief that Trump or Biden will ever serve time in prison

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] will ever serve time in prison for any crime? Condition: former president Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Definitely	5	8	6	4	4	8	2	8	2	5	5	6	6	3
Probably	10	12	12	13	8	10	9	12	6	12	12	10	10	7
Probably not	45	38	39	43	48	42	48	45	52	34	40	42	48	47
Definitely not	24	24	24	16	24	25	22	22	25	23	25	25	21	25
Not sure	16	17	19	24	15	15	17	13	15	25	17	16	16	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1757	458	409	396	489	865	880	966	454	332	281	757	505	214

Do you think [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden] will ever serve time in prison for any crime? Condition: president Joe Biden

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Definitely	3	1	5	3	2	4	1	3	4	1	5	3	3	1
Probably	4	6	7	4	3	5	3	5	4	3	5	7	4	2
Probably not	30	28	30	31	30	28	31	25	36	29	35	33	28	25
Definitely not	51	43	39	45	57	51	51	56	52	36	38	45	53	63
Not sure	12	20	19	17	8	11	13	11	4	30	18	12	12	8
Skipped/Refused	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1691	416	450	387	436	869	809	914	449	322	268	713	464	246

Attention paid to legal cases against Trump or Biden

How much attention have you paid to the legal cases against [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden]? Condition: former president Donald Trump

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A lot	16	19	11	10	18	20	13	24	12	4	11	12	17	25
Some	38	32	38	33	40	40	36	39	39	35	33	34	39	45
A little	30	30	34	40	28	24	36	27	36	32	31	37	29	23
None	15	18	16	17	14	16	14	10	13	30	26	16	14	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1757	458	409	396	489	865	880	966	454	332	281	757	505	214

How much attention have you paid to the legal cases against [former president Donald Trump/president Joe Biden]? Condition: president Joe Biden

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A lot	14	7	10	8	16	19	9	11	20	9	6	8	18	18
Some	27	21	25	24	30	26	29	28	31	20	16	26	26	38
A little	29	31	27	32	29	28	29	30	31	21	27	30	30	27
None	30	41	36	35	25	26	33	31	18	49	49	35	26	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
Unweighted N	1691	416	450	387	436	869	809	914	449	322	268	713	464	246

Approval of House impeachment inquiry against Biden

House Republicans are pursuing an impeachment inquiry of Joe Biden that will continue investigations into the business dealings of his son, Hunter Biden, with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president. Do you approve or disapprove of this impeachment inquiry?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly approve	28	11	22	16	35	31	26	10	59	21	20	26	34	27
Somewhat approve	19	15	26	21	18	20	19	16	23	20	23	24	19	12
Somewhat disapprove	15	19	15	20	13	15	14	21	6	14	14	17	12	17
Strongly disapprove	22	33	18	22	21	21	23	38	5	14	13	17	23	36
Don't know	15	21	19	20	13	13	17	14	8	32	30	16	13	8
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Belief on whether Hunter Biden did anything wrong

Based on what you know about Hunter Biden's business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president, do you believe that Hunter Biden did not do anything wrong?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Illegal	36	16	29	24	44	39	34	14	73	28	28	33	41	38
Unethical but nothing illegal	28	32	31	35	26	29	28	44	12	19	25	25	27	37
Nothing wrong	6	11	8	6	5	8	5	9	3	5	8	7	7	4
Don't know	29	40	31	35	26	24	34	33	13	47	38	33	26	22
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Belief on Joe Biden's involvement with his son's business dealings

Based on what you know about Hunter Biden's business dealings with Ukraine and China when his father was vice president, do you think Joe Biden was involved with his son's business dealings, or don't you think so?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, Joe Biden was involved	36	14	32	25	43	41	32	14	72	31	28	36	41	35
No, he was not involved	32	44	30	37	30	32	32	54	8	19	26	29	29	45
Don't know	31	41	37	37	27	27	35	32	20	49	45	34	30	20
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Elections and political participation

Voted in 2020 presidential election

In the 2020 presidential election between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, voted	75	71	58	69	82	73	78	83	82	48	53	68	81	93
Did not vote	18	22	26	20	14	21	15	11	14	40	24	25	16	6
Was not eligible to vote in 2020	7	6	15	10	4	6	7	6	4	12	23	7	3	1
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Vote choice in 2020 presidential election

Did you vote for Joe Biden, Donald Trump, or someone else in the 2020 presidential election?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Joe Biden	58	83	65	77	51	56	59	94	10	47	57	60	53	65
Donald Trump	36	11	26	18	43	37	35	3	84	31	35	32	40	32
Someone else	6	5	8	5	5	6	5	2	5	21	6	8	6	3
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	2509	616	586	557	747	1286	1201	1527	686	292	284	1017	783	425

Voted in 2022 midterm election

In the 2022 midterm congressional elections, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, voted	63	61	45	55	69	65	61	71	67	36	43	53	67	83
Did not vote	31	33	39	34	27	29	32	23	28	53	38	38	30	16
Was/Were not eligible to vote in 2022	6	5	15	11	3	5	7	6	5	10	19	7	3	1
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Interest in 2024 elections

How much interest do you have in following news about the 2024 elections? A great deal, quite a bit, only some, very little, or no interest at all?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
A great deal	31	25	27	24	34	35	27	36	34	14	24	24	33	43
Quite a bit	27	23	26	25	28	28	26	28	28	21	25	26	27	30
Only some	22	22	22	26	21	20	23	20	24	21	24	25	22	15
Very little	10	16	13	13	8	8	12	9	8	17	13	14	8	7
No interest at all	10	14	13	11	8	9	11	7	4	26	14	11	10	4
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Vote intention in 2024 presidential election

Now thinking about the general election, if the 2024 presidential election were being held today, and the candidates were Donald Trump, the Republican, and Joe Biden, the Democrat, would you plan to vote?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, I would vote	80	76	69	74	86	78	83	87	88	52	70	76	81	93
No, I would not vote	15	20	20	16	13	18	13	10	10	39	24	18	15	7
I am not eligible to vote and do not expect to be eligible in 2024	4	3	10	9	1	4	4	3	1	9	6	6	3	0
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Vote choice in 2024 presidential election

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Donald Trump	36	17	36	19	41	36	37	6	79	33	38	37	41	28
Joe Biden	46	63	42	57	44	49	44	81	5	27	42	45	42	58
Someone else	17	20	21	24	15	15	19	13	15	39	20	18	17	14
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2694	648	652	594	795	1378	1297	1598	766	325	373	1095	800	426

Belief that Biden should run in 2024

Do you believe Joe Biden should run for president in the 2024 presidential election?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, definitely	14	22	15	12	13	18	11	25	5	5	11	14	13	21
Yes, probably	19	28	19	27	17	22	17	29	6	18	19	18	18	23
No, probably not	25	28	27	30	23	22	27	28	17	29	32	25	25	17
No, definitely not	41	21	38	30	47	38	44	17	71	47	37	41	44	39
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Belief that Trump should run in 2024

Do you believe that former President Trump should run for president in the 2024 presidential election?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Yes, definitely	21	12	22	14	23	24	18	6	44	14	18	21	24	16
Yes, probably	13	11	16	13	12	14	12	7	20	15	19	16	11	7
No, probably not	14	15	15	18	14	15	14	12	15	20	15	16	14	12
No, definitely not	52	62	45	55	51	46	56	75	21	50	47	46	50	66
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Concern about Biden's age

How concerned are you that Joe Biden's age will affect his ability to serve a second term?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Very concerned	46	28	39	40	52	47	45	27	75	42	44	46	51	39
Somewhat concerned	24	25	25	33	23	24	24	32	16	20	28	27	22	22
A little concerned	17	24	18	18	15	16	17	24	5	21	14	16	15	23
Not at all concerned	12	23	16	8	9	11	13	16	4	16	12	11	11	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Non-voting participation

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Participate in a protest]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	94	94	94	94	94	94	95	91	98	95	91	93	96	96
Yes	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	9	2	5	9	7	4	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Attending a meeting, rally, speech, or dinner]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	93	91	92	93	94	92	94	92	95	95	91	94	95	91
Yes	7	9	8	7	6	8	6	8	5	5	9	6	5	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Wearing a campaign button]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	95	92	94	96	95	94	96	93	96	97	91	94	96	96
Yes	5	8	6	4	5	6	4	7	4	3	9	6	4	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Expressing your opinion]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	56	64	62	63	52	55	58	52	56	65	51	59	56	55
Yes	44	36	38	37	48	45	42	48	44	35	49	41	44	45
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Raising or donating money online]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	92	92	94	90	92	92	93	89	96	94	91	94	92	91
Yes	8	8	6	10	8	8	7	11	4	6	9	6	8	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Raising or donating money through offline methods]														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	97	95	98	96	97	96	98	96	97	98	96	97	98	97
Yes	3	5	2	4	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	3	2	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Starting or joining a political group on a social networking site]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	96	96	98	97	95	95	97	95	97	97	94	95	96	98
Yes	4	4	2	3	5	5	3	5	3	3	6	5	4	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Starting or joining a political group that is not primarily online]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	99	97	99	99	99	98	99	98	99	99	98	98	99	99
Yes	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Signed a petition]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	77	77	79	80	76	81	74	71	83	79	74	78	79	74
Yes	23	23	21	20	24	19	26	29	17	21	26	22	21	26
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Contacted a public official]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	89	91	94	92	87	89	89	86	91	95	90	93	90	81
Yes	11	9	6	8	13	11	11	14	9	5	10	7	10	19
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Shared or circulated news or other information about recent political events on social media]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	87	88	88	89	86	88	85	83	89	92	80	87	86	91
Yes	13	12	12	11	14	12	15	17	11	8	20	13	14	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

In the past year, please tell us if you have done any of the following political activities. [Talking to friends and/or family about elections]

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
No	36	42	41	41	33	39	32	34	33	46	44	42	34	24
Yes	64	58	59	59	67	61	68	66	67	54	56	58	66	76
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Israeli-Palestinian conflict

Sympathy toward Israelis or Palestinians

When considering the current Israeli-Palestinian war, are you more sympathetic toward ... ?

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Israelis	29	13	21	17	36	33	26	18	51	19	19	20	35	37
Palestinians	13	16	18	24	9	13	12	19	6	10	26	17	8	5
Both	34	39	32	38	33	34	35	43	21	35	22	31	34	46
Don't know	24	32	28	21	21	20	27	20	22	36	31	30	23	12
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Perception of U.S. support for Israel or Palestine

Thinking about the relationship between the United States and [Israel/Palestine], do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Israel

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Too supportive	27	28	33	44	23	30	23	35	17	22	30	33	29	12
Not supportive enough	14	10	15	6	16	16	14	8	23	16	17	11	13	20
About right	33	31	26	25	36	35	31	31	40	26	20	26	32	52
Don't know	26	31	26	25	25	18	32	25	20	36	33	29	26	16
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1729	429	426	400	469	858	859	942	461	323	268	733	491	237

Thinking about the relationship between the United States and [Israel/Palestine], do you think the U.S. government is too supportive of [Israel/Palestine], not supportive enough of [Israel/Palestine], or is the U.S. support of [Israel/Palestine] about right? Condition: Palestine														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Too supportive	19	11	10	12	23	24	13	12	32	11	15	16	24	16
Not supportive enough	25	27	29	42	22	25	25	38	13	19	35	30	18	25
About right	23	20	23	15	24	23	23	25	23	18	15	18	23	35
Don't know	32	40	36	30	30	26	39	25	31	51	34	36	34	24
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	1719	445	433	383	456	876	830	938	442	331	281	737	478	223

Preferred outcome of Israeli-Palestinian conflict

What do you think would be the best possible outcome of the conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
The land is split into two countries, one country with an Israeli government and one country with a Palestinian government	54	47	51	61	55	51	57	60	49	49	52	51	54	59
All of the land is one country, governed jointly by Israelis and Palestinians together	21	28	23	21	20	21	22	23	18	24	23	23	21	19
All of the land is one country, with an Israeli government	16	11	12	10	19	19	13	9	27	13	10	15	19	16
All of the land is one country, with a Palestinian government	6	10	9	6	4	6	5	6	3	9	10	7	5	4
Skipped/Refused	3	4	5	2	2	2	4	2	2	6	5	4	2	2
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Racial resentment

Minorities overcame prejudice and Black people should to the same without special favors

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. Irish, Italian, Jewish, and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	33	15	35	26	37	36	30	22	53	26	21	26	42	36
Somewhat agree	31	21	32	34	32	32	30	25	36	39	25	33	31	34
Somewhat disagree	18	24	17	23	16	18	18	24	8	20	29	19	13	17
Strongly disagree	17	39	13	17	14	13	20	28	3	14	24	20	15	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Generations of slavery and discrimination have made it difficult for Black people

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	26	51	26	25	21	22	28	42	7	17	31	32	24	16
Somewhat agree	27	27	33	41	24	29	25	32	20	27	33	30	21	30
Somewhat disagree	24	13	23	21	28	24	25	16	32	31	21	19	27	29
Strongly disagree	22	7	16	12	27	23	20	9	39	23	14	17	27	23
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	0	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Black people have gotten less than they deserve

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	19	49	17	16	15	16	21	33	5	12	25	25	16	13
Somewhat agree	26	32	29	32	24	26	26	34	14	29	31	28	22	27
Somewhat disagree	29	13	29	37	32	29	30	23	38	29	25	25	33	31
Strongly disagree	24	5	23	14	30	28	22	10	43	28	17	20	29	28
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Black people are not trying hard enough

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements. It's really a matter of some people just not trying hard enough: if Blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.

Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strongly agree	20	10	23	18	21	25	16	11	33	18	14	18	26	16
Somewhat agree	31	17	31	33	34	32	30	22	41	36	22	27	34	39
Somewhat disagree	22	29	22	25	21	22	23	25	19	23	25	24	20	24
Strongly disagree	25	43	22	23	23	20	29	41	6	20	37	30	21	20
Skipped/Refused	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	0	1
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Demographics (weighted)

Partisanship (weighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Democrat	35	52	36	41	31	32	38	74	0	0	28	35	34	42
Republican	24	6	18	14	30	24	24	0	72	0	18	21	28	24
Independent	31	30	33	33	31	34	28	22	25	63	38	30	29	30
Something else	10	12	12	11	8	9	10	4	3	35	16	12	8	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Closer to the Republican Party	23	9	16	13	30	24	22	0	100	0	19	22	27	21
Closer to the Democratic Party	29	32	30	34	28	28	30	100	0	0	37	29	19	39
Neither	47	58	54	52	43	47	48	0	0	100	43	49	53	39
Skipped/Refused	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1346	349	331	328	337	713	618	436	245	654	272	608	318	148

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?													
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strong Democrat	57	60	52	34	62	56	59	57	0	51	54	60	60
Not very strong Democrat	42	39	48	65	38	44	41	42	0	49	44	40	40
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1444	464	363	317	297	655	779	1444	0	190	609	421	224

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strong Republican	55	45	52	42	56	56	54	55	60	42	53	71
Not very strong Republican	44	53	44	58	44	43	45	44	39	57	47	27
DON'T KNOW	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Skipped/Refused	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	658	61	165	138	291	366	292	658	87	253	230	88

Gender (weighted)

Respondent gender														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Male	49	46	50	46	49	100	0	46	51	52	51	48	42	60
Female	50	53	50	53	50	0	100	53	49	47	46	51	58	40
Transgender	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	0	0
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
18-29	21	25	31	24	18	22	20	23	17	26	100	22	0	0
30-44	26	30	31	38	23	28	25	27	24	29	0	78	14	0
45-59	23	20	23	23	24	21	26	21	29	20	0	0	63	0
60+	29	25	15	15	35	30	29	30	30	25	0	0	23	100
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Education (weighted)

STANDARD PRELOAD: EDUC from Stats File														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Less than HS	7	8	12	3	5	7	6	6	7	9	19	5	4	4
HS graduate	29	34	39	14	27	32	26	26	30	35	31	24	31	30
Vocational/tech school/some college/ associates	28	30	27	21	29	26	30	27	26	35	29	28	28	27
Bachelors degree	22	18	15	37	24	21	24	23	27	13	19	25	21	25
Post grad study/professional degree	14	9	7	26	16	15	14	19	11	8	3	18	16	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Married	47	24	39	48	53	47	47	45	56	37	12	46	56	58
Widowed	4	6	3	2	4	3	5	4	3	5	0	0	4	10
Divorced	10	10	9	5	10	8	11	9	9	10	1	3	14	17
Separated	2	4	4	1	2	2	3	2	1	3	0	2	3	2
Never married	33	52	38	41	27	36	30	36	26	38	79	42	20	10
Living with partner	5	4	7	4	4	5	5	4	5	6	8	6	3	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Working - as a paid employee	51	49	51	60	51	53	50	51	55	45	56	68	57	15
Working - self-employed	8	8	12	6	7	9	8	7	7	13	9	8	11	4
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0
Not working - looking for work	7	12	11	9	5	8	7	8	5	10	17	9	6	1
Not working - retired	19	17	13	11	23	22	18	21	22	12	1	0	9	77
Not working - disabled	6	8	6	2	6	5	7	6	5	8	4	6	9	3
Not working - other	7	5	7	10	7	4	10	6	6	10	13	9	6	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Less than \$5,000	4	9	6	3	3	4	4	4	2	8	9	6	3	0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	5	5	1	2	3	3	3	2	6	5	3	2	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	6	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	6	4	3	3	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	6	5	4	4	4	5	5	3	6	3	3	6	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	8	7	2	4	5	5	5	4	7	7	5	4	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	7	7	3	4	6	5	5	4	6	7	5	5	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	7	7	4	6	6	6	5	6	10	5	5	9	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	6	6	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	7	11	7	9	8	9	9	8	10	8	9	10	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	11	9	7	9	10	8	9	8	8	10	9	8	11
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	9	9	10	11	9	11	10	12	8	8	11	9	13
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	5	6	4	6
\$85,000 to \$99,999	7	3	7	9	8	7	7	7	11	3	7	6	8	8
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8	6	4	10	10	8	8	7	10	7	6	8	10	8
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	2	3	8	8	7	6	7	6	3	5	6	8	5
\$150,000 to \$174,999	3	2	2	5	4	3	4	3	5	1	3	4	4	3
\$175,000 to \$199,999	2	1	2	5	2	3	2	3	2	0	3	3	2	3
\$200,000 or more	4	1	1	11	5	5	4	5	4	1	1	5	5	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Race (weighted)

Custom GenForward race/ethnicity														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Hispanic	18	0	100	0	0	19	18	19	14	23	24	23	16	12
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	63	0	0	0	100	63	62	56	78	54	56	54	67	71
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	12	100	0	0	0	11	13	17	3	15	14	13	10	12
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	7	0	0	100	0	7	7	8	4	8	6	10	7	4
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Demographics (unweighted)

Partisanship (unweighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Democrat	42	53	42	40	32	38	46	77	0	0	35	41	43	49
Republican	19	7	19	18	31	21	17	0	73	0	16	17	24	19
Independent	28	28	26	31	28	31	26	19	23	61	32	29	26	27
Something else	10	12	12	10	8	10	10	4	4	38	17	12	7	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Closer to the Republican Party	18	11	18	14	30	21	15	0	100	0	15	18	21	20
Closer to the Democratic Party	32	32	31	35	31	31	33	100	0	0	36	31	28	43
Neither	49	56	49	50	39	47	51	0	0	100	49	50	51	36
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1346	349	331	328	337	713	618	436	245	654	272	608	318	148

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?													
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship		Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strong Democrat	54	59	50	40	65	55	53	54	49	48	56	69	
Not very strong Democrat	46	40	50	59	35	45	46	46	51	51	44	30	
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Unweighted N	1444	464	363	317	297	655	779	1444	190	609	421	224	

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?												
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship	Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Rep	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Strong Republican	50	46	53	40	53	52	48	50	59	43	51	58
Not very strong Republican	49	52	46	59	46	48	51	49	40	57	48	41
DON'T KNOW	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	658	61	165	138	291	366	292	658	87	253	230	88

Gender (unweighted)

Respondent gender														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Male	50	47	52	45	56	100	0	47	57	51	46	51	47	59
Female	49	53	48	54	42	0	100	52	43	48	52	48	52	41
Transgender	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
18-29	24	26	28	19	22	21	26	24	20	30	100	19	0	0
30-44	39	38	39	41	38	42	37	38	38	43	0	81	15	0
45-59	17	15	19	21	15	16	19	16	21	15	0	0	61	0
60+	20	20	15	19	25	22	18	22	22	12	0	0	24	100
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Education (unweighted)

STANDARD PRELOAD: EDUC from Stats File														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Less than HS	6	8	8	2	5	6	5	4	7	9	15	5	3	3
HS graduate	19	27	21	6	20	20	18	17	20	24	26	17	19	17
Vocational/tech school/some college/ associates	34	39	43	21	32	32	36	33	34	35	34	30	40	35
Bachelors degree	24	17	18	40	24	23	25	25	25	20	20	27	22	26
Post grad study/professional degree	17	9	10	32	19	18	16	20	14	12	4	21	17	20
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Married	42	23	41	51	53	44	40	39	50	38	10	43	54	53
Widowed	3	4	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	0	0	3	11
Divorced	7	9	8	5	7	6	8	7	9	5	1	3	12	17
Separated	3	5	3	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	4	3
Never married	41	55	40	38	32	42	41	44	32	47	81	47	24	13
Living with partner	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	7	5	3	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Working - as a paid employee	57	52	58	60	58	60	54	56	60	54	54	69	58	16
Working - self-employed	8	9	9	7	7	8	8	7	8	10	9	8	9	5
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Not working - looking for work	9	12	10	8	6	8	9	9	6	12	20	9	6	1
Not working - retired	13	13	10	13	16	15	11	14	14	8	0	1	10	75
Not working - disabled	5	8	6	2	6	5	6	6	5	5	3	4	10	3
Not working - other	7	6	6	9	7	3	11	6	7	10	13	8	6	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Less than \$5,000	5	10	5	3	3	4	6	4	4	9	10	6	3	0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	4	4	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	5	3	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	5	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	5	5	2	3	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	6	5	3	3	3	5	4	3	5	4	4	5	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	8	5	2	4	4	6	5	4	8	8	5	4	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5	8	6	3	4	5	5	5	4	6	7	5	5	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5	7	6	3	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	5	5	4
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	5	5	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	7	10	7	9	8	9	8	9	9	7	8	8	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	10	10	7	8	9	9	10	8	7	12	8	7	10
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10	9	11	10	11	11	10	11	11	10	8	11	11	12
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	5	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	4	5	6	5	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	7	3	7	9	8	7	7	6	10	5	5	7	8	6
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8	6	6	10	10	9	7	8	9	8	7	8	9	7
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	3	4	8	9	7	5	7	7	4	4	7	7	5
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4	2	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	2	2	4	4	4
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3	1	2	5	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	3
\$200,000 or more	6	2	2	14	6	6	5	6	7	3	1	6	7	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Race (unweighted)

Custom GenForward race/ethnicity														
Response	Overall	Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Partisanship			Age			
		Black	Latinx	AAPI	White	Male	Female	Dem	Rep	Ind	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+
Hispanic	25	0	100	0	0	26	24	25	25	25	29	25	26	17
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	27	0	0	0	100	30	23	21	43	20	28	26	25	30
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	25	100	0	0	0	24	27	31	11	30	29	25	22	28
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	23	0	0	100	0	20	25	23	20	25	14	24	26	24
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3448	874	859	783	925	1734	1689	1880	903	654	549	1470	969	460

Methodology

The GenForward November 2023 survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3448 interviews were conducted during November 8 to 20, 2023 with adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia, including completed interviews with 874 African American adults, 783 Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander adults, 859 Latinx adults, 925 white adults, and 7 adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 52.6 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak® is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinx Americans, and Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders between the ages of 18 and 36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak® panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Prodege nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 47.4 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Prodege panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Prodege attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 3448 total interviews in the GenForward November 2023 survey, 100 percent were completed by web and 0 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 17.5 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 20.7 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79.1 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 2.9 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 2.94 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of error at the 95 percent confidence level is ± 4.19 percentage points for African Americans, ± 4.94 percentage points for Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, ± 5.25 percentage points for Latinx Americans, and ± 4.33 percentage points for white Americans.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.