

gen FORW>RD

March 2023 Survey

Toplines by gender, region, age, partisanship

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GenForward Tracking Questions

Most important problem

What do you think is the most important problem facing this country today?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
The coronavirus pandemic	2	3	2	1	2	3	1	0	2	3	2	2	1	2
National debt	4	4	4	4	3	4	2	3	5	4	2	3	5	5
Environment and climate change	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	5	3	5	6	5	4	2
Gay rights / LGBT issues	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	0	1	2	1
Gun control	14	12	15	15	12	15	11	11	8	16	21	17	7	8
Health care	5	4	6	7	3	5	5	5	4	6	4	6	4	3
Immigration	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1	3
Poverty	7	7	8	6	8	8	8	7	9	8	4	7	9	9
Income inequality	6	6	5	7	7	5	7	6	9	5	3	5	8	2
Unemployment	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	2	0	2	3	3
Economic growth	7	10	5	8	6	7	7	6	11	7	4	7	7	9
Military strength	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
Morality and religion in society	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	4	2	3	3
Racism	12	12	12	12	13	12	12	9	12	13	13	14	11	7
Social Security	4	4	3	1	2	5	2	1	1	4	9	4	4	2
Taxes	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	0	1	3	2
Women's rights	2	0	3	2	2	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	1
Crime	9	8	9	11	9	8	8	11	7	7	13	9	7	12
Foreign policy	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Education	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	4	4
Terrorism and homeland security	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	2	2	1
Police brutality	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	6
Sexual harassment	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	2
Free trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mass incarceration	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Too many wars	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3
Abortion	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
Student loan debt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	1
The war in Ukraine	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	0	1	2	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Greatest issue facing one's community

What is the greatest issue facing your community?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Gun violence	23	24	23	27	22	24	13	26	23	22	23	24	23	19
Homelessness	10	10	10	10	7	8	30	6	9	13	9	11	8	8
Poor public education	3	4	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	2	4
High taxes	6	7	6	7	8	6	7	5	6	6	8	6	6	8
Corrupt local governance	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	2
Police brutality	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	5	2	3	4	3	3	3
Environment and climate change	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	3	2	2	1
LGBT rights	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1
Health care	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3
Immigration	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	2
Poverty	7	6	7	5	7	7	6	8	8	6	4	6	9	4
Income inequality	7	8	6	8	6	7	7	6	10	6	7	7	8	5
Unemployment	3	4	2	4	4	2	5	5	4	3	1	3	3	5
Economic growth	6	7	5	6	5	7	3	3	7	6	6	6	6	5
Poor values	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	3	4
Racism	6	5	7	4	6	6	7	8	8	6	3	6	7	5
Women's rights/Gender equality	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	1
Crime	7	6	8	8	7	7	5	4	5	8	10	7	6	8
Sexual harassment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mass incarceration	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
The coronavirus pandemic	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	3
Food insecurity	2	1	3	3	2	3	1	2	1	4	2	2	3	2
Access to mental health care	3	2	3	2	4	2	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	2
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Experience with police harassment or violence

Harassment, violence, mistreatment, or abuse

Have you or someone you know experienced [harassment or violence/harassment, mistreatment, or abuse] at the hands of the police? [Yes, me] Condition: harassment or violence

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	74	61	85	76	73	74	68	70	71	72	87	76	69	70
Yes	26	39	15	24	27	26	32	30	29	28	13	24	31	30
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1725	716	995	347	364	680	334	311	635	519	260	1194	345	184

Have you or someone you know experienced [harassment or violence/harassment, mistreatment, or abuse] at the hands of the police? [Yes, me] Condition: harassment, mistreatment, or abuse

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	73	62	83	71	74	74	65	73	65	73	86	75	67	69
Yes	27	38	17	29	26	26	35	27	35	27	14	25	33	31
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1705	755	937	357	314	705	329	285	572	573	275	1175	356	162

Have you or someone you know experienced [harassment or violence/harassment, mistreatment, or abuse] at the hands of the police? [Yes, someone I know] Condition: harassment or violence

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	59	59	60	62	57	59	58	49	53	62	72	60	56	62
Yes	41	41	40	38	43	41	42	51	47	38	28	40	44	38
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1725	716	995	347	364	680	334	311	635	519	260	1194	345	184

Have you or someone you know experienced [harassment or violence/harassment, mistreatment, or abuse] at the hands of the police? [Yes, someone I know]
Condition: harassment, mistreatment, or abuse

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	58	62	54	58	56	58	60	54	55	56	69	57	59	62
Yes	42	38	46	42	44	42	40	46	45	44	31	43	41	38
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1705	755	937	357	314	705	329	285	572	573	275	1175	356	162

Have you or someone you know experienced [harassment or violence/harassment, mistreatment, or abuse] at the hands of the police? [No] Condition: harassment or violence

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	58	67	51	56	62	56	65	71	65	56	38	56	61	64
Yes	42	33	49	44	38	44	35	29	35	44	62	44	39	36
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1725	716	995	347	364	680	334	311	635	519	260	1194	345	184

Have you or someone you know experienced [harassment or violence/harassment, mistreatment, or abuse] at the hands of the police? [No] Condition: harassment, mistreatment, or abuse

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	60	65	56	64	59	59	63	66	68	60	42	60	61	58
Yes	40	35	44	36	41	41	37	34	32	40	58	40	39	42
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1705	755	937	357	314	705	329	285	572	573	275	1175	356	162

Racial profiling

Have you or someone you know have ever been racially profiled by the police? [Yes, me]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	63	47	77	62	63	66	53	67	56	62	75	65	60	62
Yes	37	53	23	38	37	34	47	33	44	38	25	35	40	38
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know have ever been racially profiled by the police? [Yes, someone I know]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	53	58	48	56	53	52	54	48	47	54	63	53	52	55
Yes	47	42	52	44	47	48	46	52	53	46	37	47	48	45
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know have ever been racially profiled by the police? [No]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	69	75	64	70	72	67	76	73	76	69	56	69	72	67
Yes	31	25	36	30	28	33	24	27	24	31	44	31	28	33
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Police stops

Have you or someone you know ever been stopped by the police? [Yes, me]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	31	18	42	33	29	32	27	40	25	29	35	32	28	27
Yes	69	82	58	67	71	68	73	60	75	71	65	68	72	73
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know ever been stopped by the police? [Yes, someone I know]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	49	55	44	52	53	47	48	47	45	50	54	48	50	52
Yes	51	45	56	48	47	53	52	53	55	50	46	52	50	48
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know ever been stopped by the police? [No]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	91	94	88	87	92	91	91	87	93	91	89	91	91	91
Yes	9	6	12	13	8	9	9	13	7	9	11	9	9	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Arrests

Have you or someone you know ever been arrested? [Yes, me]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	69	55	81	68	64	71	67	82	63	63	79	70	65	66
Yes	31	45	19	32	36	29	33	18	37	37	21	30	35	34
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know ever been arrested? [Yes, someone I know]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	35	40	31	38	34	35	35	32	32	37	37	34	38	36
Yes	65	60	69	62	66	65	65	68	68	63	63	66	62	64
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know ever been arrested? [No]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	82	85	79	79	85	81	83	80	87	82	75	81	82	83
Yes	18	15	21	21	15	19	17	20	13	18	25	19	18	17
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Criminal conviction

Have you or someone you know ever been convicted of a crime? [Yes, me]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	85	76	92	85	82	86	82	89	82	81	93	86	82	82
Yes	15	24	8	15	18	14	18	11	18	19	7	14	18	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know ever been convicted of a crime? [Yes, someone I know]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	39	39	39	42	38	39	41	41	36	39	41	38	42	41
Yes	61	61	61	58	62	61	59	59	64	61	59	62	58	59
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know ever been convicted of a crime? [No]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	70	74	66	67	73	69	71	66	73	71	65	69	69	73
Yes	30	26	34	33	27	31	29	34	27	29	35	31	31	27
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Fines or fees

Have you or someone you know been charged a fine or fee for a non-criminal offense, such as driving without insurance, disorderly conduct, or loitering? [Yes, me]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	75	67	81	72	71	76	75	83	66	73	84	76	73	70
Yes	25	33	19	28	29	24	25	17	34	27	16	24	27	30
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know been charged a fine or fee for a non-criminal offense, such as driving without insurance, disorderly conduct, or loitering? [Yes, someone I know]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	53	51	54	57	50	52	50	51	46	53	63	53	52	50
Yes	47	49	46	43	50	48	50	49	54	47	37	47	48	50
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know been charged a fine or fee for a non-criminal offense, such as driving without insurance, disorderly conduct, or loitering? [No]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	61	67	56	62	66	60	62	61	69	61	50	60	62	68
Yes	39	33	44	38	34	40	38	39	31	39	50	40	38	32
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Parole or probation

Have you or someone you know ever been on parole or probation? [Yes, me]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	86	79	92	89	82	87	84	91	82	83	93	87	84	82
Yes	14	21	8	11	18	13	16	9	18	17	7	13	16	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know ever been on parole or probation? [Yes, someone I know]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	36	38	35	38	35	36	39	39	34	36	38	36	38	36
Yes	64	62	65	62	65	64	61	61	66	64	62	64	62	64
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know ever been on parole or probation? [No]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	71	74	70	68	75	72	70	67	75	73	67	71	71	75
Yes	29	26	30	32	25	28	30	33	25	27	33	29	29	25
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Jail or prison

Have you or someone you know been in jail or prison? [Yes, me]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	82	74	89	84	78	83	78	91	79	76	91	82	83	80
Yes	18	26	11	16	22	17	22	9	21	24	9	18	17	20
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know been in jail or prison? [Yes, someone I know]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	23	23	22	23	23	23	23	24	22	23	22	22	26	22
Yes	77	77	78	77	77	77	77	76	78	77	78	78	74	78
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know been in jail or prison? [No]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	85	88	82	83	88	84	86	81	87	86	83	85	83	86
Yes	15	12	18	17	12	16	14	19	13	14	17	15	17	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Sexual harassment by police

Have you or someone you know been sexually harassed by police? [Yes, me]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	96	96	97	96	96	97	94	95	96	97	98	98	95	89
Yes	4	4	3	4	4	3	6	5	4	3	2	2	5	11
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know been sexually harassed by police? [Yes, someone I know]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	88	86	90	89	88	88	85	82	84	90	94	90	84	80
Yes	12	14	10	11	12	12	15	18	16	10	6	10	16	20
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Have you or someone you know been sexually harassed by police? [No]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	16	18	13	16	15	15	21	25	19	13	7	12	20	29
Yes	84	82	87	84	85	85	79	75	81	87	93	88	80	71
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Parents or caregivers affected by criminal-legal system

Have any of your parents or caregivers been directly affected by the criminal-legal system?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	25	31	20	24	28	25	27	36	36	21	9	23	30	30
No	74	68	79	75	72	75	73	62	64	79	90	76	69	68
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Children affected by criminal legal-system

If you have any children, have you or any other parents or caregivers of your children been directly affected by the criminal-legal system?If you do not have any children, you can say that too.														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	20	19	20	19	25	19	17	12	20	23	21	20	18	22
No	52	49	55	51	51	53	53	39	49	55	64	53	49	55
I do not have any children	27	32	24	30	23	28	30	48	31	22	15	26	33	23
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Impact of identity on police treatment

Do you believe your identity impacts the way the police engage with you?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, a lot	43	47	40	43	43	42	48	43	49	45	30	44	44	34
Yes, somewhat	32	31	33	34	31	32	28	34	30	30	39	32	31	35
Yes, a little	14	11	16	12	14	14	14	12	12	15	17	14	13	15
No, not at all	10	10	11	9	11	11	8	10	8	11	14	9	12	15
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Self or network in police force

Are you, or is a member of your household, or a member of your immediate or extended family or friends a member of any local, state, or federal police force? [Yes, me]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	96	94	97	96	96	95	97	92	95	97	97	96	95	92
Yes	4	6	3	4	4	5	3	8	5	3	3	4	5	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Are you, or is a member of your household, or a member of your immediate or extended family or friends a member of any local, state, or federal police force? [Yes, a household member]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	96	96	97	97	97	96	97	91	95	98	99	98	94	92
Yes	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	9	5	2	1	2	6	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Are you, or is a member of your household, or a member of your immediate or extended family or friends a member of any local, state, or federal police force? [Yes, immediate family]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	91	92	91	89	93	92	91	88	91	93	91	92	92	86
Yes	9	8	9	11	7	8	9	12	9	7	9	8	8	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Are you, or is a member of your household, or a member of your immediate or extended family or friends a member of any local, state, or federal police force? [Yes, extended family]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	85	84	86	88	85	83	89	85	83	86	85	85	83	86
Yes	15	16	14	12	15	17	11	15	17	14	15	15	17	14
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Are you, or is a member of your household, or a member of your immediate or extended family or friends a member of any local, state, or federal police force? [Yes, a friend]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	86	86	86	85	86	86	89	87	87	86	86	86	86	90
Yes	14	14	14	15	14	14	11	13	13	14	14	14	14	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Are you, or is a member of your household, or a member of your immediate or extended family or friends a member of any local, state, or federal police force? [No]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
No	37	38	37	35	35	39	34	46	38	34	35	35	40	48
Yes	63	62	63	65	65	61	66	54	62	66	65	65	60	52
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Views on defunding the police, abolition, and alternatives

Support for defunding or abolition

Do you think police departments in the United States should be [defunded/abolished]? Condition: defunded														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, [defund/abolish]	33	31	35	32	32	33	38	50	42	28	13	31	39	33
No, do not [defund/abolish]	66	68	64	68	67	65	61	50	58	70	84	67	60	67
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	3	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1726	767	947	354	355	682	335	276	660	527	263	1177	362	182

Do you think police departments in the United States should be [defunded/abolished]? Condition: abolished														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, [defund/abolish]	15	17	14	17	20	13	21	27	24	11	2	13	21	22
No, do not [defund/abolish]	84	83	84	83	79	86	78	73	76	88	96	86	78	78
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	0
Unweighted N	1704	704	985	350	323	703	328	320	547	565	272	1192	339	164

View on level of police funding

Do you believe the funding for [your local police department/the police] should be increased, decreased, or kept the same? Condition: your local police department														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Increased	28	29	28	22	27	31	22	15	22	30	44	30	20	39
Decreased	24	24	24	30	26	21	30	44	35	15	12	21	32	28
Kept the same	47	47	47	47	46	47	46	41	42	55	43	49	47	32
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	1708	715	978	346	338	674	350	276	613	538	281	1179	355	164

Do you believe the funding for [your local police department/the police] should be increased, decreased, or kept the same? Condition: the police														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Increased	26	25	26	26	24	27	21	18	19	24	50	25	20	39
Decreased	30	30	30	28	37	29	35	45	41	25	7	28	40	32
Kept the same	44	45	43	46	39	45	44	37	40	50	42	47	39	29
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1722	756	954	358	340	711	313	320	594	554	254	1190	346	182

Support for divestment and reinvestment of police budget

Would you support or oppose divesting from police departments and putting [their entire/part of their] budget toward investments into other areas such as healthcare, education, and housing? Condition: their entire

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	25	26	24	28	23	25	24	31	35	23	10	25	23	29
Somewhat support	30	33	27	34	29	28	34	39	32	29	19	29	35	23
Somewhat oppose	24	21	27	23	28	23	26	18	21	25	31	26	19	20
Strongly oppose	20	20	21	15	19	23	17	10	12	23	39	19	22	28
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1761	765	981	376	338	704	343	318	622	557	264	1211	354	187

Would you support or oppose divesting from police departments and putting [their entire/part of their] budget toward investments into other areas such as healthcare, education, and housing? Condition: part of their

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	31	31	32	39	32	29	32	45	40	27	15	31	37	21
Somewhat support	36	35	36	34	37	36	34	33	38	35	36	35	32	46
Somewhat oppose	21	20	23	16	21	23	23	13	15	25	31	22	21	16
Strongly oppose	11	14	9	9	10	12	10	9	7	13	17	11	10	17
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1669	706	951	328	340	681	320	278	585	535	271	1158	347	159

Support for non-police first responders

Would you support or oppose creating a new agency of first responders that specialize in de-escalation of violence, providing mental health support, and other social services that would take over these responsibilities from the police?

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	53	50	55	54	51	54	48	42	54	57	49	56	45	44
Somewhat support	33	34	32	31	34	32	38	37	29	31	36	32	36	28
Somewhat oppose	9	10	8	9	11	9	9	14	12	7	7	8	13	13
Strongly oppose	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	3	6	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Support for participatory budgeting

Do you support or oppose your city's budget process having a more participatory or community-led approach?

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	34	35	34	37	32	34	35	28	35	37	32	37	28	27
Somewhat support	45	47	44	45	47	45	45	40	45	46	50	46	47	42
Somewhat oppose	15	14	16	12	16	16	15	23	14	14	10	13	18	19
Strongly oppose	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	8	6	2	5	3	7	11
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Support for alternatives to incarceration

Do you support or oppose a process where your city officials try to promote public safety by investing in solutions that do not rely on incarceration (like jails or prisons)?

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	37	38	37	38	38	37	36	35	41	37	35	39	36	30
Somewhat support	41	42	41	40	41	42	44	38	40	44	42	42	39	40
Somewhat oppose	14	13	14	12	14	14	15	16	14	12	13	12	19	17
Strongly oppose	6	5	7	9	6	6	4	7	5	6	9	5	5	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Policing reforms

Mental health professionals as non-police first responders

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Hiring mental health professionals as non-police first responders to de-escalate mental health crises]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	56	54	58	55	56	56	55	48	57	58	56	59	47	50
Somewhat support	32	34	31	33	31	32	34	36	31	32	32	32	37	30
Somewhat oppose	8	9	7	8	8	7	8	12	9	5	7	6	11	15
Strongly oppose	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Divestment/investment from police to social infrastructure

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Divesting from police and investing in strengthening social infrastructure like housing, education and healthcare]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	36	35	37	39	36	36	37	38	43	35	28	37	36	36
Somewhat support	36	37	35	37	37	35	37	37	35	35	35	36	37	29
Somewhat oppose	19	19	19	16	20	19	19	18	15	20	23	19	18	20
Strongly oppose	8	8	8	7	6	9	6	5	6	9	13	8	8	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Funding for non-carceral crisis response

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Increasing federal funding for states to establish crisis response that does not rely on incarceration (like putting people in jails and prisons)]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	44	44	45	46	44	44	42	34	46	48	43	47	38	38
Somewhat support	38	39	38	37	40	38	39	41	37	39	36	37	43	36
Somewhat oppose	12	11	13	11	9	13	14	17	12	9	15	11	13	16
Strongly oppose	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	6	3	4	5	4	4	10
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Violence interruption programs

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Attempting to reduce high rates of gang and youth violence by initiating violence interruption programs such as the Ceasefire program]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	54	52	55	53	54	54	55	45	51	58	58	57	44	49
Somewhat support	34	35	33	35	34	34	34	31	36	34	33	33	39	28
Somewhat oppose	7	8	6	6	7	7	7	13	8	4	5	5	11	11
Strongly oppose	3	4	3	5	3	3	1	8	3	2	3	2	5	8
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	3
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Decriminalizing drug possession and investing in rehabilitation programs

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Ending laws that make drug possession a criminal act and investing in community rehabilitation programs]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	39	38	39	38	36	39	42	36	46	39	30	39	39	34
Somewhat support	38	39	37	40	40	37	35	38	35	38	42	40	35	33
Somewhat oppose	15	15	14	13	17	15	14	16	14	14	15	14	17	17
Strongly oppose	8	8	8	8	7	8	7	8	4	9	11	7	8	16
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Investing in housing security programs

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Investing in housing security programs, such as permanent housing for individuals experiencing homelessness and community land trusts]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	52	47	57	52	53	52	54	39	55	57	51	55	48	44
Somewhat support	35	40	31	38	33	35	33	36	31	34	41	36	33	33
Somewhat oppose	9	10	8	7	10	9	10	18	10	6	4	6	13	17
Strongly oppose	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	5	5
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Supports for youth and families

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Supports for youth and families, such as school-based counselors, trauma-informed practices, youth jobs, and out-of-school enrichment programs]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	62	58	66	61	62	62	64	46	61	67	69	66	57	49
Somewhat support	28	32	25	25	31	28	27	32	29	27	24	26	30	35
Somewhat oppose	6	7	6	8	5	6	5	12	8	4	4	5	9	12
Strongly oppose	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	7	1	2	3	2	3	3
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Replacing police in schools with social workers/counselors

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Replacing police in schools with social workers and counselors]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	30	28	31	29	34	29	30	31	33	30	23	31	29	24
Somewhat support	34	35	33	39	28	33	35	33	37	33	32	34	36	28
Somewhat oppose	23	25	22	20	27	23	24	20	21	24	28	23	25	24
Strongly oppose	12	11	12	11	10	13	9	12	8	12	17	11	9	22
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	2	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Investing in community organizations to address local safety needs

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Investing in community organizations that address local safety needs]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	54	50	57	54	54	53	54	45	55	56	55	56	49	49
Somewhat support	35	38	33	32	35	36	36	32	34	37	37	36	35	30
Somewhat oppose	7	8	6	8	6	7	7	14	7	5	5	5	10	13
Strongly oppose	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	3	6
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	3	3	1	2	5	2	1	1	1	2	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Mass incarceration reforms

Ban the Box

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Eliminating the question asking if a person has a criminal record on applications like those for employment, housing, and college admissions (“Ban the Box”)]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	34	35	34	32	32	36	35	33	37	36	29	36	31	31
Somewhat support	34	35	34	41	36	32	35	38	34	34	31	34	34	35
Somewhat oppose	21	21	22	19	21	22	21	21	20	19	28	20	26	19
Strongly oppose	9	9	10	9	10	9	8	9	8	10	11	9	9	14
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Ending post-carceral restrictions

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Ending restrictive policies that continue to penalize people long after they have served their sentence in prison, such as limiting their access to housing and jobs]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	52	51	53	51	52	53	53	39	52	57	55	56	46	41
Somewhat support	30	31	29	31	31	30	32	35	32	29	25	29	34	33
Somewhat oppose	11	11	10	10	12	11	11	18	11	8	10	9	15	14
Strongly oppose	6	6	6	7	4	7	3	7	3	6	10	6	5	11
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Anti-discrimination protections for formerly incarcerated individuals

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Providing legal protections for formerly incarcerated individuals when they face discrimination in employment and housing]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	49	46	51	50	49	48	50	38	49	52	51	51	39	48
Somewhat support	36	38	34	33	38	36	35	39	35	36	34	36	40	31
Somewhat oppose	10	11	9	10	9	10	11	15	12	8	8	8	16	15
Strongly oppose	5	4	5	5	3	5	3	7	3	4	6	5	4	5
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Restoration of voting rights

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Restoring voting rights to those with prior convictions]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	56	55	57	52	55	58	53	42	53	62	63	61	45	47
Somewhat support	31	32	30	30	31	31	34	35	33	29	29	29	38	32
Somewhat oppose	7	7	7	8	9	6	9	14	10	4	3	6	11	11
Strongly oppose	4	4	4	6	3	4	3	8	3	3	3	3	5	8
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Eliminating jail/prison time for non-violent offenses

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Eliminating jail or prison time for non-violent offenses]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	37	37	36	37	36	37	37	34	43	37	31	38	37	28
Somewhat support	39	37	40	41	38	38	39	38	36	40	42	40	35	34
Somewhat oppose	17	18	17	14	19	17	19	20	16	16	19	15	20	26
Strongly oppose	6	7	6	7	5	7	6	8	5	7	7	5	8	11
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Releasing all serving time for non-violent offenses

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Releasing everyone serving time for non-violent offenses]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	26	25	27	25	27	27	21	26	32	24	22	26	26	24
Somewhat support	37	36	37	37	36	36	40	39	36	36	36	37	37	31
Somewhat oppose	25	26	25	24	27	25	27	23	21	29	27	26	25	25
Strongly oppose	10	12	9	11	9	11	11	12	9	10	13	9	11	18
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Expanded use of parole and pardons

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Making it easier to shorten or eliminate prison sentences through expanded use of parole and pardons]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	29	30	28	29	29	29	27	30	35	27	22	29	29	29
Somewhat support	44	46	43	43	44	45	45	41	41	48	45	46	43	37
Somewhat oppose	19	17	21	18	21	18	23	21	18	18	20	19	19	22
Strongly oppose	6	6	7	8	6	7	4	7	4	5	11	5	8	10
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Abolishing ‘truth in sentencing’ laws

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Abolishing ‘truth in sentencing laws’ that require incarcerated people to serve a substantial portion of their sentence before release]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	27	28	27	25	29	28	26	28	30	27	22	27	27	28
Somewhat support	39	40	38	42	37	39	37	37	37	38	44	41	36	32
Somewhat oppose	24	22	26	20	25	25	27	23	24	25	26	24	26	26
Strongly oppose	8	9	8	11	7	8	8	10	8	9	6	7	10	13
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Ending three-strikes policies

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Ending “3-strikes” policies that require significantly harsher punishments on those with repeat offenses]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	31	32	30	35	31	30	30	27	34	32	28	32	27	32
Somewhat support	29	30	29	29	29	29	33	30	28	28	32	30	29	28
Somewhat oppose	24	24	25	21	28	25	23	28	25	22	26	24	29	19
Strongly oppose	14	14	14	15	10	15	12	10	12	17	13	14	13	20
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	3	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Expungement of cannabis conviction records

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Removing criminal records for those with cannabis convictions]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	52	53	51	52	55	50	57	44	61	53	43	54	50	40
Somewhat support	30	30	30	31	30	30	27	31	24	30	39	30	25	40
Somewhat oppose	13	12	14	13	11	14	13	17	12	14	11	12	18	13
Strongly oppose	4	4	4	3	2	5	3	7	3	4	5	3	6	7
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Reparations for those harmed by the War on Drugs

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Reparations for those who have been harmed by the “War on Drugs” through harsh prison terms. Reparations seek to end harmful practices and make amends through formal apologies and policies such as cash payments, educational benefits, or rehabilitation programs.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	39	40	39	45	40	38	36	38	48	39	27	40	40	35
Somewhat support	39	39	38	38	39	39	40	39	33	40	44	40	36	38
Somewhat oppose	15	15	15	11	16	15	18	15	14	14	19	14	17	16
Strongly oppose	5	5	6	5	4	6	4	6	3	6	8	5	5	9
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Abolishing ‘tough on crime’ sentencing

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Abolishing “tough on crime” sentencing]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	27	28	25	27	29	26	26	28	34	25	17	27	25	24
Somewhat support	36	38	35	37	33	36	39	37	37	37	33	37	38	29
Somewhat oppose	24	22	25	23	27	24	24	24	20	23	32	24	23	28
Strongly oppose	11	11	11	12	8	12	9	8	7	12	17	11	10	17
Skipped/Refused	2	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Abolishing the death penalty

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Abolishing the death penalty]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	27	25	28	27	26	27	24	27	27	25	30	28	25	19
Somewhat support	28	28	27	27	30	27	31	32	31	25	26	27	28	31
Somewhat oppose	28	28	28	27	27	28	28	25	26	31	26	27	30	25
Strongly oppose	17	19	16	18	15	18	17	16	16	18	18	16	18	25
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Eliminating cash bonds

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Eliminating cash bonds, or the fees and fines individuals must pay to be released from jail after being charged with a crime]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	22	24	20	20	23	22	25	21	28	19	18	23	20	17
Somewhat support	32	33	31	31	30	32	33	38	30	30	32	32	29	34
Somewhat oppose	29	25	33	29	33	28	29	27	27	32	29	28	36	25
Strongly oppose	16	17	16	19	13	17	12	14	14	18	19	16	15	23
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Ending forms of slavery in legal punishment

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Ending practices such as forcing prisoners to fight fires or clean up debris for less than a dollar an hour, and similar forms of slavery in legal punishment]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	38	37	38	38	40	37	39	37	44	36	32	39	35	34
Somewhat support	28	30	27	30	28	28	30	33	28	28	25	28	31	27
Somewhat oppose	21	20	22	18	22	22	22	22	18	21	26	22	20	22
Strongly oppose	12	12	12	13	9	13	8	7	9	14	16	11	12	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Closing some or all carceral facilities

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Closing jails, prisons, or detention facilities that are mostly vacant]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	36	37	35	35	39	35	40	32	42	37	30	37	34	31
Somewhat support	36	38	35	37	37	36	33	33	33	37	42	37	32	37
Somewhat oppose	18	16	19	16	16	19	18	27	16	16	15	16	24	18
Strongly oppose	9	8	10	11	6	9	8	8	8	9	12	8	9	14
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Closing jails, prisons, or detention facilities with a history of human rights abuse]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	49	47	51	52	49	48	50	40	53	51	48	52	46	36
Somewhat support	31	33	29	28	32	31	32	34	29	31	31	30	33	31
Somewhat oppose	12	13	12	14	12	12	14	16	13	11	11	11	14	20
Strongly oppose	6	6	7	5	5	8	4	9	5	5	8	6	7	12
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Ending the construction of new jails or prisons]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	27	28	27	27	26	27	32	24	34	27	20	28	30	19
Somewhat support	30	31	30	33	27	30	30	36	32	28	26	31	28	29
Somewhat oppose	25	24	26	23	31	24	27	26	21	25	30	25	27	25
Strongly oppose	16	16	16	16	13	17	11	13	11	18	22	15	13	26
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

To what extent do you support or oppose each of these reforms? [Closing all private jails, prisons, and detention facilities]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly support	34	36	32	35	32	34	35	30	39	33	31	34	33	32
Somewhat support	27	28	25	25	26	27	29	31	29	25	23	27	28	25
Somewhat oppose	22	20	24	22	27	21	24	24	21	23	22	23	21	20
Strongly oppose	15	14	16	18	12	16	11	12	10	17	22	14	15	21
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Views about policing as it exists

Effectiveness of police in crime prevention

How effective do you think the police are at preventing crime?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very effective	9	10	8	12	8	8	8	12	10	8	6	8	8	13
Somewhat effective	44	45	43	44	42	44	44	39	38	46	53	46	36	45
Somewhat ineffective	31	30	32	30	32	31	32	30	35	30	29	30	36	27
Very ineffective	16	15	16	14	17	16	16	18	17	16	11	15	19	13
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Necessity of police for safety

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Police are necessary for safe communities.														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	39	41	38	39	38	40	36	25	29	43	60	42	28	43
Somewhat agree	40	40	41	46	39	38	43	42	43	41	32	41	40	38
Somewhat disagree	15	15	15	12	16	16	15	23	20	13	5	13	23	11
Strongly disagree	5	5	6	3	6	6	5	10	7	4	3	5	8	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Belief in police making us safer

Do you believe that having more police makes us safer?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, much safer	18	20	16	20	18	18	12	11	15	19	27	18	14	25
Yes, a little safer	33	33	33	35	31	32	35	27	29	34	43	36	24	32
No impact	32	30	33	30	33	32	33	33	35	33	22	31	39	21
No, it makes us less safe	10	10	10	10	11	10	11	16	14	8	5	9	12	14
No, it makes us much less safe	7	7	6	5	6	7	7	12	7	6	3	5	10	7
Skipped/Refused	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Trust in police

Thinking about [the police/the police in your local community], how often do you think you can trust them to do what is right? Condition: the police														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Always	4	5	4	7	3	4	2	7	3	5	2	4	4	7
Often	22	23	20	21	21	22	23	14	15	23	36	23	13	30
Sometimes	50	47	53	51	46	51	49	40	49	53	52	53	44	41
Rarely	17	16	17	14	20	16	18	22	22	14	8	16	20	16
Never	5	7	4	6	6	5	6	9	8	4	1	3	14	4
Don't know	3	2	3	2	4	2	2	7	2	2	1	2	5	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1753	769	968	389	335	699	330	300	610	568	275	1190	358	198

Thinking about [the police/the police in your local community], how often do you think you can trust them to do what is right? Condition: the police in your local community

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Always	6	5	5	9	5	5	4	6	7	3	7	6	4	8
Often	23	25	21	24	23	21	25	18	18	22	34	23	18	31
Sometimes	43	39	47	43	40	44	45	37	40	47	46	45	39	35
Rarely	16	18	15	15	19	16	19	26	22	14	4	15	21	14
Never	7	8	5	5	9	7	5	8	8	8	2	6	8	7
Don't know	5	4	6	5	4	7	2	4	4	6	7	4	9	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1677	702	964	315	343	686	333	296	597	524	260	1179	343	148

Confidence in police to provide safety

What's your level of confidence in the police to provide safety for your community?

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very confident	12	14	10	15	11	11	11	11	10	12	15	12	10	18
Somewhat confident	52	51	53	53	49	53	52	39	47	54	68	55	43	52
Not very confident	27	26	27	25	30	26	29	35	32	26	13	26	32	22
Not at all confident	9	9	9	7	10	10	8	14	11	8	4	8	15	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Police concern with protecting property vs. people

Do you believe the police are more concerned with protecting property over people?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, always	14	16	12	12	15	14	14	18	20	13	4	13	18	16
Yes, sometimes	45	45	44	46	41	45	46	43	47	44	43	46	40	44
Yes, but only rarely	25	23	26	24	26	24	26	25	23	24	28	24	25	25
No, never	15	14	16	14	16	15	13	9	9	17	24	15	15	12
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	2	3	3
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Relationship with police in your community

Do you have a good relationship with the police in your community?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, very good	16	16	16	16	16	16	14	11	13	15	25	15	13	24
Yes, somewhat good	50	48	52	53	49	50	48	40	46	55	57	53	44	46
No, somewhat poor	21	22	20	20	21	21	24	29	25	19	13	21	23	19
No, very poor	11	11	10	10	12	11	12	16	14	10	3	9	17	11
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

View on number of police officers in your community

Do you think your community has the right number of police officers, needs more police officers, or has too many police officers?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Right number of police officers	40	40	40	43	42	38	44	38	41	39	41	41	37	36
Needs more police officers	43	42	45	44	42	45	37	37	37	46	54	45	39	45
Has too many police officers	16	17	14	12	16	16	17	22	22	13	4	13	23	16
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Perception of killings of Black Americans by police as part of a larger pattern

Do you think recent killings of Black Americans by police are isolated incidents or part of a larger pattern in the police's treatment of Black Americans?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Isolated incidents	10	13	8	12	10	10	9	15	11	8	11	9	12	18
Part of a larger problem	76	75	78	73	75	77	79	66	77	80	76	80	69	65
Don't know	13	12	13	14	14	12	11	17	12	11	13	10	18	17
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Perceived seriousness of killing of Black people by the police

How serious a problem do you think the killing of Black people by the police is in the United States?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Extremely serious	59	54	62	59	59	58	60	48	60	65	53	63	54	35
Very serious	25	26	23	25	23	25	25	24	21	24	33	25	21	34
Moderately serious	12	14	11	12	12	13	10	20	13	9	10	9	17	22
Not too serious	2	3	1	1	3	2	3	4	2	1	2	1	3	4
Not at all serious	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	4	5
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Important of police harassment and brutality in your community

When you think about the issues confronted by your community, how important is the issue of police harassment and brutality?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Extremely important	43	41	45	43	47	42	43	44	48	44	33	45	43	32
Very important	30	31	30	31	26	31	33	27	28	31	36	32	25	31
Moderately important	18	19	18	16	19	19	18	21	17	17	21	16	22	22
Not too important	5	5	4	5	3	5	4	4	3	4	8	4	5	8
Not at all important	3	4	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	1	2	5	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Perception of consequences for police killings of Black people

When you think about police charged with the killing of Black people, do you believe they too often get off, they can't get a fair trial, or generally the justice system is fair in their cases?

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
The police get off too often	77	75	78	79	78	75	80	66	80	81	72	80	73	59
The police can't get a fair trial	9	10	9	8	8	10	8	20	9	6	8	7	12	20
Generally, the justice system is fair in their cases	13	14	11	12	13	13	11	12	11	12	19	12	12	21
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	2	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Calling or interacting with the police

Calling police for help

Would you call the police if you needed help?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Always	33	27	37	29	34	34	25	18	25	36	51	35	23	31
Almost always	22	21	23	22	19	23	23	23	21	20	28	24	17	24
Sometimes	28	31	26	35	28	26	35	34	32	30	14	27	33	31
Almost never	13	16	10	9	14	14	12	17	16	12	5	11	19	10
Never	4	4	3	4	5	3	4	8	5	2	2	3	6	4
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Fear of calling police in crises or emergencies

Do you fear calling the police in crisis or emergency situations?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, always	15	15	15	13	18	15	15	19	18	15	8	15	17	15
Yes, sometimes	35	35	35	38	34	34	36	42	41	34	20	34	37	36
Yes, rarely	11	10	11	9	12	10	14	15	13	9	6	10	13	12
No, never	39	39	39	39	37	40	34	23	27	41	65	41	32	36
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Calling mental health crisis center if available

If a mental health crisis center was available in your community, would you call such a center instead of the police in this situation?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, always	33	32	33	31	32	34	31	35	36	33	26	34	29	36
Yes, depending on the situation	59	60	59	61	59	59	60	53	57	61	66	60	61	53
No	7	7	7	7	8	7	8	11	6	6	7	6	9	10
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Perception of calls to police being used unfairly against Black people

Do you ever feel that calls to police have been used unfairly against Black people?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, often	44	45	44	43	45	44	47	41	50	44	39	45	47	33
Yes, sometimes	34	34	34	35	34	34	31	29	29	36	41	35	28	32
Yes, very rarely	9	10	8	11	7	9	9	14	9	7	6	8	8	14
No, never	5	5	5	4	7	5	4	8	5	4	6	4	6	11
I am not sure	7	6	8	6	6	7	9	6	5	8	9	6	10	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Avoidance of police

Do you ever go out of your way to avoid contact with the police or other law enforcement?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Always	24	26	22	20	24	25	23	29	31	23	9	24	26	19
Often	18	19	16	19	17	16	23	23	23	15	9	17	20	20
Sometimes	26	26	26	29	27	25	25	29	25	28	20	25	26	28
Rarely	13	11	15	14	13	13	12	9	10	14	21	14	10	12
Never	19	16	21	16	18	20	16	9	10	19	41	19	16	20
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	2	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Concern about crime

How worried are you about crime in your neighborhood?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very worried	18	15	20	25	21	16	16	18	18	20	15	19	16	17
Somewhat worried	30	32	28	32	29	29	32	29	30	29	31	31	28	24
A little worried	30	29	31	25	32	30	32	27	28	31	32	31	27	28
Not at all worried	22	23	21	17	18	25	19	25	24	20	22	19	28	30
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Message testing for invest/divest campaigns

Agreement with position

These [community-based/national] organizations argue that we should divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives to address public safety issues. Do you agree or disagree with this position? Condition: Message 1: Change public safety approach x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	20	22	18	25	28	17	15	19	33	17	7	22	12	28
Somewhat agree	26	24	29	25	20	27	36	35	25	22	27	28	22	31
Neither agree nor disagree	35	35	36	23	34	41	23	38	29	43	26	31	54	16
Somewhat disagree	10	9	10	12	8	9	10	5	5	8	26	11	6	7
Strongly disagree	7	8	5	6	9	5	15	0	7	7	14	6	4	18
Skipped/Refused	2	3	2	8	1	1	2	3	1	4	0	2	1	0
Unweighted N	438	196	238	93	87	182	76	86	155	125	72	300	90	45

These [community-based/national] organizations argue that we should divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives to address public safety issues. Do you agree or disagree with this position? Condition: Message 1: Change public safety approach x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	23	28	19	21	19	24	29	26	30	24	10	20	36	23
Somewhat agree	30	29	31	36	33	26	32	28	35	27	30	31	21	36
Neither agree nor disagree	29	27	31	24	30	31	24	36	31	25	29	30	35	11
Somewhat disagree	11	11	10	18	10	8	12	5	3	14	18	12	2	13
Strongly disagree	7	6	9	1	9	10	2	4	1	11	12	7	5	17
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	431	192	233	97	81	171	82	72	157	142	60	311	74	46

These [community-based/national] organizations argue that we should divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives to address public safety issues. Do you agree or disagree with this position? Condition: Message 2: Alternatives to police x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	25	25	25	28	23	24	24	37	29	21	17	25	29	16
Somewhat agree	28	29	28	32	22	28	35	38	26	24	31	27	25	37
Neither agree nor disagree	32	30	33	32	34	31	31	20	36	33	32	32	31	30
Somewhat disagree	10	10	10	6	16	10	5	3	6	12	16	10	10	8
Strongly disagree	6	6	5	1	5	7	5	2	3	10	3	5	5	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	416	155	260	83	87	154	92	60	153	138	65	289	75	50

These [community-based/national] organizations argue that we should divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives to address public safety issues. Do you agree or disagree with this position? Condition: Message 2: Alternatives to police x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	23	27	18	33	16	22	22	30	25	19	22	27	13	15
Somewhat agree	33	27	38	32	34	31	48	41	36	27	34	33	32	32
Neither agree nor disagree	30	30	30	25	32	32	18	28	26	39	19	26	44	33
Somewhat disagree	8	11	6	5	12	8	9	0	6	7	23	7	9	14
Strongly disagree	5	4	7	4	6	6	3	1	6	8	3	6	2	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	452	181	266	101	95	175	81	91	153	139	69	310	88	52

These [community-based/national] organizations argue that we should divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives to address public safety issues. Do you agree or disagree with this position? Condition: Message 3: Expand social welfare x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	20	21	19	11	16	21	29	20	33	17	4	18	25	24
Somewhat agree	30	28	32	37	32	30	19	37	33	29	21	31	30	25
Neither agree nor disagree	32	29	35	31	38	32	29	32	24	32	47	32	36	18
Somewhat disagree	13	18	8	12	7	13	18	6	9	14	23	15	3	24
Strongly disagree	5	4	7	9	7	4	5	5	1	9	6	5	6	9
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	426	181	243	77	93	172	84	79	151	130	66	305	97	23

These [community-based/national] organizations argue that we should divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives to address public safety issues. Do you agree or disagree with this position? Condition: Message 3: Expand social welfare x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	24	19	30	29	22	24	23	37	26	21	19	22	25	37
Somewhat agree	26	30	22	44	27	21	28	24	35	23	23	30	16	21
Neither agree nor disagree	30	28	31	20	34	30	37	27	26	36	22	29	39	13
Somewhat disagree	10	13	7	4	9	13	7	5	11	12	11	10	13	10
Strongly disagree	9	9	10	4	8	12	4	7	2	8	25	9	7	19
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	414	188	225	81	80	168	85	72	144	138	60	265	96	51

These [community-based/national] organizations argue that we should divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives to address public safety issues. Do you agree or disagree with this position? Condition: Message 4: Harms of policing x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	22	24	21	26	35	18	25	37	35	14	7	21	24	29
Somewhat agree	25	25	24	33	13	25	26	28	34	20	21	23	25	40
Neither agree nor disagree	31	30	32	24	36	31	27	21	21	40	31	33	29	13
Somewhat disagree	13	14	12	11	6	15	12	6	7	16	20	13	11	13
Strongly disagree	9	7	11	5	8	11	8	8	3	9	20	9	10	6
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Unweighted N	422	187	230	86	69	187	80	74	147	137	64	289	90	41

These [community-based/national] organizations argue that we should divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives to address public safety issues. Do you agree or disagree with this position? Condition: Message 4: Harms of policing x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	21	23	19	21	18	24	11	24	30	20	10	22	21	21
Somewhat agree	30	31	29	30	27	30	28	36	35	31	15	27	43	23
Neither agree nor disagree	27	24	31	32	24	25	41	30	25	26	32	27	24	36
Somewhat disagree	14	13	16	12	18	15	10	4	5	17	28	18	8	1
Strongly disagree	7	9	5	4	12	6	10	6	5	6	14	7	4	18
Skipped/Refused	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unweighted N	431	191	237	86	86	176	83	62	147	143	79	300	91	38

Support for campaign

Would you support a campaign to divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives in your local community? Condition: Message 1: Change public safety approach x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, definitely	17	19	15	20	25	14	15	17	27	14	5	19	12	16
Yes, probably	26	24	28	22	20	28	28	37	30	22	11	25	29	25
I am not sure	36	35	36	29	37	39	28	35	27	40	43	33	44	35
No, probably not	15	14	16	20	10	15	20	7	9	20	27	17	9	12
No, definitely not	6	8	4	9	7	4	8	3	6	3	14	5	4	13
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	438	196	238	93	87	182	76	86	155	125	72	300	90	45

Would you support a campaign to divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives in your local community? Condition: Message 1: Change public safety approach x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, definitely	19	23	15	18	23	16	29	23	23	22	3	17	27	16
Yes, probably	19	24	15	18	24	17	25	17	32	15	9	19	19	17
I am not sure	33	27	39	36	30	34	29	37	32	31	36	33	38	24
No, probably not	18	15	21	23	12	19	15	12	8	22	30	22	6	16
No, definitely not	10	11	9	4	11	13	2	9	4	10	20	9	8	23
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	3	0	1	5
Unweighted N	431	192	233	97	81	171	82	72	157	142	60	311	74	46

Would you support a campaign to divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives in your local community? Condition: Message 2:
Alternatives to police x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, definitely	20	18	21	24	18	19	27	32	21	17	16	21	20	13
Yes, probably	27	30	25	23	16	30	33	25	28	29	23	27	18	37
I am not sure	34	28	37	38	46	30	25	41	29	33	35	32	43	26
No, probably not	12	14	12	11	11	14	7	2	16	12	16	12	14	10
No, definitely not	7	10	6	4	9	8	8	0	6	10	10	7	5	15
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	416	155	260	83	87	154	92	60	153	138	65	289	75	50

Would you support a campaign to divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives in your local community? Condition: Message 2:
Alternatives to police x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, definitely	21	26	17	24	17	21	24	20	25	21	16	25	16	6
Yes, probably	25	23	27	32	20	24	26	26	24	24	27	28	22	7
I am not sure	35	34	35	24	39	36	33	35	35	35	31	30	42	52
No, probably not	12	11	13	15	11	12	15	11	12	12	17	10	16	26
No, definitely not	6	5	7	4	14	5	3	7	2	7	9	7	5	5
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
Unweighted N	452	181	266	101	95	175	81	91	153	139	69	310	88	52

Would you support a campaign to divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives in your local community? Condition: Message 3: Expand
social welfare x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, definitely	15	16	14	8	13	17	13	9	25	18	1	17	10	10
Yes, probably	25	23	26	31	23	26	12	40	23	23	14	25	26	27
I am not sure	39	34	43	35	45	37	46	24	31	43	61	38	44	23
No, probably not	15	21	9	14	10	15	23	19	16	12	15	16	8	35
No, definitely not	6	5	6	11	7	4	6	7	4	5	8	4	10	6
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	2	0
Unweighted N	426	181	243	77	93	172	84	79	151	130	66	305	97	23

Would you support a campaign to divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives in your local community? Condition: Message 3: Expand social welfare x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, definitely	19	17	22	20	15	20	21	26	23	20	8	17	24	24
Yes, probably	21	24	18	29	24	20	15	16	32	16	23	23	18	17
I am not sure	34	34	34	32	30	34	39	31	33	37	30	34	38	25
No, probably not	14	13	16	9	15	15	20	16	7	17	17	14	13	20
No, definitely not	10	12	8	9	12	11	5	11	5	8	22	10	7	15
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	0
Unweighted N	414	188	225	81	80	168	85	72	144	138	60	265	96	51

Would you support a campaign to divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives in your local community? Condition: Message 4: Harms of policing x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, definitely	16	22	12	20	30	12	21	25	19	12	15	15	16	33
Yes, probably	24	27	22	31	12	24	25	34	38	18	8	21	31	31
I am not sure	34	26	40	27	41	36	25	24	25	40	41	37	32	13
No, probably not	18	16	19	15	16	18	21	9	12	20	30	20	12	14
No, definitely not	8	9	7	6	2	10	4	7	4	10	6	8	8	6
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	1	5
Unweighted N	422	187	230	86	69	187	80	74	147	137	64	289	90	41

Would you support a campaign to divest from policing and invest in non-policing alternatives in your local community? Condition: Message 4: Harms of policing x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, definitely	20	21	18	24	16	22	8	23	26	20	11	21	20	15
Yes, probably	22	21	24	22	23	21	29	30	24	23	12	22	24	16
I am not sure	34	35	34	34	32	33	48	36	32	33	39	35	36	29
No, probably not	14	12	15	11	12	16	5	9	12	11	25	14	13	13
No, definitely not	8	9	8	8	16	6	9	2	5	11	12	8	7	16
Skipped/Refused	1	2	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	11
Unweighted N	431	191	237	86	86	176	83	62	147	143	79	300	91	38

Willingness to sign petition

Will you add your name to a petition supporting this campaign? Condition: Message 1: Change public safety approach x community-based														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	47	50	44	48	54	46	44	57	50	44	34	49	43	50
No	50	46	54	44	43	52	54	40	48	50	65	48	55	50
Skipped/Refused	3	3	3	8	3	2	2	3	2	5	1	3	2	0
Unweighted N	438	196	238	93	87	182	76	86	155	125	72	300	90	45

Will you add your name to a petition supporting this campaign? Condition: Message 1: Change public safety approach x national														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	47	45	49	50	58	40	63	49	50	47	42	50	37	43
No	51	54	49	48	42	57	37	49	49	52	53	48	62	57
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	0	2	0	2	0	1	5	2	0	0
Unweighted N	431	192	233	97	81	171	82	72	157	142	60	311	74	46

Will you add your name to a petition supporting this campaign? Condition: Message 2: Alternatives to police x community-based														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	51	49	53	50	47	52	58	57	55	50	45	55	30	64
No	47	48	46	48	52	47	39	41	45	47	55	43	69	36
Skipped/Refused	2	3	1	3	1	1	3	1	0	4	1	2	1	0
Unweighted N	416	155	260	83	87	154	92	60	153	138	65	289	75	50

Will you add your name to a petition supporting this campaign? Condition: Message 2: Alternatives to police x national														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	54	54	54	63	54	51	58	60	55	51	55	59	40	45
No	45	45	46	35	46	48	39	38	44	49	45	41	59	54
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1
Unweighted N	452	181	266	101	95	175	81	91	153	139	69	310	88	52

Will you add your name to a petition supporting this campaign? Condition: Message 3: Expand social welfare x community-based														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	51	51	52	49	51	53	43	51	54	48	53	55	43	38
No	46	48	45	50	46	45	53	49	43	51	41	42	55	62
Skipped/Refused	2	2	3	0	4	2	4	0	3	1	5	2	2	0
Unweighted N	426	181	243	77	93	172	84	79	151	130	66	305	97	23

Will you add your name to a petition supporting this campaign? Condition: Message 3: Expand social welfare x national														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	54	56	51	51	49	57	46	47	52	54	61	56	50	51
No	45	43	47	47	46	42	53	52	47	43	38	42	50	49
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	2	4	1	1	0	1	3	1	2	0	1
Unweighted N	414	188	225	81	80	168	85	72	144	138	60	265	96	51

Will you add your name to a petition supporting this campaign? Condition: Message 4: Harms of policing x community-based														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	46	49	44	51	49	43	55	57	54	41	39	40	53	82
No	52	50	54	49	48	55	44	42	45	58	57	58	45	18
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	0
Unweighted N	422	187	230	86	69	187	80	74	147	137	64	289	90	41

Will you add your name to a petition supporting this campaign? Condition: Message 4: Harms of policing x national														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	50	45	54	59	53	47	46	51	55	54	33	53	43	41
No	48	53	43	41	44	51	52	49	45	44	62	45	57	48
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	0	3	2	2	1	0	2	5	2	0	11
Unweighted N	431	191	237	86	86	176	83	62	147	143	79	300	91	38

Willingness to provide contact information

Can we provide your contact information to an organization in your state working on a campaign like this? Condition: Message 1: Change public safety approach x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	40	43	36	37	49	38	38	41	47	40	25	45	20	64
No	58	53	63	53	47	62	60	57	52	55	75	52	78	36
Skipped/Refused	2	4	1	10	4	0	2	2	2	5	0	3	1	0
Unweighted N	438	196	238	93	87	182	76	86	155	125	72	300	90	45

Can we provide your contact information to an organization in your state working on a campaign like this? Condition: Message 1: Change public safety approach x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	38	44	34	32	44	38	45	42	43	37	33	37	35	51
No	59	54	64	66	56	59	51	53	56	61	64	61	63	42
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	2	0	3	4	6	1	2	3	2	2	8
Unweighted N	431	192	233	97	81	171	82	72	157	142	60	311	74	46

Can we provide your contact information to an organization in your state working on a campaign like this? Condition: Message 2: Alternatives to police x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	43	46	42	45	44	42	43	43	36	50	39	47	22	56
No	56	53	58	55	54	58	54	57	62	49	61	53	78	44
Skipped/Refused	1	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
Unweighted N	416	155	260	83	87	154	92	60	153	138	65	289	75	50

Can we provide your contact information to an organization in your state working on a campaign like this? Condition: Message 2: Alternatives to police
x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	46	48	45	43	50	45	53	51	49	41	49	50	30	48
No	52	51	52	54	48	53	45	45	47	58	51	48	68	49
Skipped/Refused	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	4	4	1	0	1	1	3
Unweighted N	452	181	266	101	95	175	81	91	153	139	69	310	88	52

Can we provide your contact information to an organization in your state working on a campaign like this? Condition: Message 3: Expand social welfare
x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	47	49	45	52	45	47	46	58	42	43	49	46	46	73
No	51	49	51	47	52	51	52	38	56	55	47	52	52	17
Skipped/Refused	3	2	3	1	3	3	2	4	2	1	5	2	2	10
Unweighted N	426	181	243	77	93	172	84	79	151	130	66	305	97	23

Can we provide your contact information to an organization in your state working on a campaign like this? Condition: Message 3: Expand social welfare
x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	46	46	46	50	44	47	37	36	45	47	55	46	40	60
No	52	52	51	47	52	51	63	64	55	49	44	51	59	40
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	3	4	2	0	0	0	5	1	3	1	0
Unweighted N	414	188	225	81	80	168	85	72	144	138	60	265	96	51

Can we provide your contact information to an organization in your state working on a campaign like this? Condition: Message 4: Harms of policing x community-based

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	39	38	40	47	39	36	49	42	41	34	49	38	40	53
No	59	61	59	51	61	62	50	55	56	66	51	62	57	45
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	3	3	0	0	0	3	2
Unweighted N	422	187	230	86	69	187	80	74	147	137	64	289	90	41

Can we provide your contact information to an organization in your state working on a campaign like this? Condition: Message 4: Harms of policing x national

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes	45	48	44	46	49	44	48	47	43	48	41	49	37	34
No	53	51	55	51	50	55	50	50	55	51	58	49	63	63
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	4	1	1	2	2	0	4
Unweighted N	431	191	237	86	86	176	83	62	147	143	79	300	91	38

Reproductive justice

Perception of police killings as threat to healthy and thriving Black families

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [The killing of Black people by the police is a threat to building healthy and thriving Black families.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	55	54	56	58	56	54	58	49	59	58	50	59	50	41
Somewhat agree	22	23	21	22	18	22	23	24	19	22	24	22	18	26
Neither agree nor disagree	15	15	15	13	18	15	12	19	16	13	14	13	21	17
Somewhat disagree	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	3	3	5	6	4	5	5
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	6	2	5	10
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Perception of criminal-legal system's intervention in lives of Black families

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [The criminal-legal system unnecessarily intervenes in the lives of Black families.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	38	39	36	41	36	37	42	36	43	40	27	39	40	25
Somewhat agree	29	29	30	27	28	30	31	28	30	28	32	31	24	31
Neither agree nor disagree	22	21	23	21	25	22	18	22	20	22	24	21	24	23
Somewhat disagree	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	4	6	11	6	6	11
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	5	2	5	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Perceived safety of raising Black children today

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [It feels safe to raise Black children today.]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	10	11	9	10	10	10	10	11	10	9	10	8	11	16
Somewhat agree	13	14	11	14	13	12	15	18	13	10	14	13	9	18
Neither agree nor disagree	23	24	22	19	22	24	21	30	24	21	18	21	26	25
Somewhat disagree	24	26	24	24	24	25	26	16	22	27	31	26	20	21
Strongly disagree	29	24	32	31	30	28	26	23	30	32	25	29	31	18
Skipped/Refused	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	3	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Impact of criminal-legal system on decision to have children

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [The current criminal-legal system (including policing) has an impact on my decisions to have (more) children.]														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	21	21	20	23	20	21	19	25	29	19	10	20	23	25
Somewhat agree	18	20	16	18	16	18	19	22	25	15	10	18	17	19
Neither agree nor disagree	33	32	34	29	33	34	35	30	25	37	39	34	34	23
Somewhat disagree	9	10	8	7	9	9	8	12	9	8	7	8	8	13
Strongly disagree	18	17	20	22	20	17	18	9	12	21	32	19	15	18
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	3	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Possibility of solutions to reduce harm other than incarceration

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? [Finding solutions to reduce harm other than jailing people in cages is possible.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Strongly agree	38	39	37	39	38	38	41	36	43	40	29	39	36	34
Somewhat agree	32	33	32	34	31	32	30	29	30	33	37	34	26	31
Neither agree nor disagree	20	18	22	17	23	20	21	22	19	20	20	19	26	18
Somewhat disagree	5	6	3	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	5	4	5	7
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	4	2	4	2	5	3	2	7	3	4	8
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	1	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	3	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Awareness of carceral violence

Recognition of cases of police violence

Please match the name with the description of the person below. [18 year old unarmed Black man fatally shot by police officer Darren Wilson on August 9, 2014 in Ferguson, Missouri.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Michael Brown	70	69	71	65	73	70	71	63	74	71	67	71	70	60
George Floyd	7	8	5	9	6	6	6	8	7	7	4	6	7	14
Breonna Taylor	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	5	5
Tyre Nichols	13	13	14	16	13	13	15	18	12	13	12	13	14	12
Sandra Bland	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Skipped/Refused	5	4	6	5	5	6	3	3	1	5	13	5	4	6
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Please match the name with the description of the person below. [46 year old unarmed Black man killed by police officer Derek Chauvin while pressing his knee on his neck on May 25, 2020 in Minneapolis, Minnesota.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Michael Brown	4	4	3	4	4	3	6	4	4	4	2	3	4	6
George Floyd	88	85	90	86	89	88	86	81	88	89	90	90	85	78
Breonna Taylor	4	5	3	4	2	4	4	7	4	3	2	3	4	10
Tyre Nichols	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	5
Sandra Bland	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Skipped/Refused	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	2	3	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Please match the name with the description of the person below. [26 year old unarmed Black woman fatally shot by plainclothes police officers in her home on March 13, 2020 in Louisville, Kentucky as police shot into her apartment using a no-knock warrant.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Michael Brown	3	4	2	3	1	4	3	5	4	3	1	3	4	5
George Floyd	3	4	2	5	2	3	4	8	4	1	1	2	4	11
Breonna Taylor	83	80	86	82	87	83	82	77	83	84	88	86	80	72
Tyre Nichols	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	1	3	4	4
Sandra Bland	5	6	4	4	5	5	6	3	4	7	5	5	6	6
Skipped/Refused	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	3	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Please match the name with the description of the person below. [29 year old unarmed Black man killed after being brutally beaten by multiple police officers during a traffic stop on January 7, 2023 in Memphis, Tennessee.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Michael Brown	15	17	14	19	16	14	17	20	15	14	16	15	16	14
George Floyd	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	7	4	2	2	3	5	5
Breonna Taylor	3	4	2	4	2	3	4	6	4	2	0	2	4	8
Tyre Nichols	72	72	73	67	71	75	71	61	74	75	73	74	69	69
Sandra Bland	2	2	2	3	4	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	3
Skipped/Refused	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	8	4	3	2
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Please match the name with the description of the person below. [28 year old Black woman found hanged in police custody after being arrested during a traffic stop in July 2015 in Waller County, Texas.]

Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Michael Brown	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	1	2	3	6
George Floyd	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	4	3	1	1	2	2	4
Breonna Taylor	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	9	7	6	4	5	10	11
Tyre Nichols	3	4	2	3	4	3	6	6	3	3	2	2	4	7
Sandra Bland	82	80	84	80	83	82	78	74	81	85	84	85	77	68
Skipped/Refused	4	3	5	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	9	4	4	4
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Attention to Tyre Nichols case

How closely have you followed news about the killing of Tyre Nichols by police officers in Memphis, Tennessee?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Very closely	20	22	19	19	18	22	19	15	22	21	22	22	15	21
Somewhat closely	36	36	36	39	39	34	36	39	38	32	39	36	35	37
Not very closely	32	30	34	32	32	32	34	33	28	37	26	32	31	33
Not at all closely	11	12	11	9	11	12	10	12	12	10	12	9	18	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Did you watch any of the videos of the beating and killing of Tyre Nichols?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Yes, all of the videos that have been released	18	20	16	17	19	19	16	16	19	17	22	19	14	20
Yes, some of the videos	43	44	42	40	45	43	42	43	39	42	49	42	42	50
No, none of the videos	39	35	42	43	36	38	41	41	41	41	29	38	43	30
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Demographics (weighted)

Race (weighted)

Custom GenForward race/ethnicity														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Partisanship (weighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Democrat	59	54	63	65	63	58	50	38	46	69	78	85	0	0
Republican	6	8	5	6	4	7	6	11	7	4	5	0	0	68
Independent	26	31	22	21	24	26	36	39	33	21	14	13	67	29
Something else	8	7	9	7	8	9	7	12	13	5	3	2	32	2
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Closer to the Republican Party	8	12	5	8	8	9	7	7	8	7	14	0	0	100
Closer to the Democratic Party	30	30	31	36	28	27	43	28	28	33	39	100	0	0
Neither	60	57	63	55	62	63	48	64	63	59	43	0	100	0
Skipped/Refused	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	0	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1156	542	599	226	226	463	241	279	479	297	101	339	701	102

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?												
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem
Strong Democrat	55	52	57	49	58	58	39	46	49	53	68	55
Not very strong Democrat	45	48	42	51	42	42	61	53	51	47	32	45
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2030	794	1228	433	416	815	366	241	629	747	413	2030

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?												
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Rep
Strong Republican	49	56	39	53	42	50	43	48	44	50	59	49
Not very strong Republican	51	44	60	47	54	50	55	51	55	50	41	51
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	244	135	105	45	36	107	56	76	99	48	21	244

Gender (weighted)

Respondent gender														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Male	46	100	0	44	45	46	48	47	47	47	40	43	47	62
Female	54	0	100	55	55	54	51	51	53	53	60	57	52	37
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Age (weighted)

Age - 4 Categories														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
18-29	23	22	23	23	22	23	21	100	23	0	0	17	35	34
30-44	29	31	27	27	29	28	35	0	77	19	0	25	38	29
45-59	23	24	23	30	22	22	23	0	0	61	0	26	17	16
60+	26	23	27	20	27	27	21	0	0	20	100	31	9	20
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Education (weighted)

STANDARD PRELOAD: EDUC from Stats File														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Less than HS	10	10	11	13	8	11	8	11	7	16	3	9	14	10
HS graduate	37	39	36	36	36	42	29	48	34	36	29	35	45	39
Vocational/tech school/some college/ associates	30	30	31	27	36	28	38	28	34	27	36	32	28	28
Bachelors degree	14	14	14	15	15	12	18	10	17	14	16	15	11	16
Post grad study/professional degree	8	7	9	9	6	8	7	4	7	7	16	10	3	7
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1815	910	885	521	285	485	524	446	635	520	214	1218	368	225

Marital status (weighted)

Marital Status														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Married	26	28	24	24	22	27	25	9	23	30	34	26	23	26
Widowed	5	3	6	6	5	5	3	1	1	5	14	5	3	3
Divorced	11	10	12	9	11	12	13	2	3	15	25	12	8	11
Separated	6	7	6	4	6	7	3	4	4	8	8	6	6	8
Never married	47	46	47	48	50	46	47	75	61	38	18	46	53	42
Living with partner	5	6	4	9	6	3	8	9	7	4	1	4	6	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Employment (weighted)

Current Employment Status														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Working - as a paid employee	49	51	47	51	49	48	52	50	63	54	16	48	49	52
Working - self-employed	9	11	8	8	6	10	10	15	11	8	4	8	13	14
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	3
Not working - looking for work	9	9	9	11	11	8	12	20	12	7	1	9	11	10
Not working - retired	14	12	16	14	16	14	13	1	1	6	66	17	6	10
Not working - disabled	11	10	11	9	9	12	6	1	5	19	10	11	8	10
Not working - other	5	4	7	5	7	5	5	11	6	4	2	4	10	2
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Income (household) (weighted)

Household Income														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Less than \$5,000	9	7	10	9	11	8	9	13	13	8	1	7	15	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	3	6	3	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	6	7	5	8	7	6	8	5	7	8	7	7	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	6	6	6	6	6	3	6	5	6	7	6	5	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	7	8	7	9	7	7	8	6	6	11	7	7	9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7	7	7	8	8	7	6	8	7	6	8	7	8	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	7	6	7	5	7	6	6	9	5	5	6	7	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	4	6	4	3	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10	10	9	7	11	10	10	8	10	9	10	9	10	12
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8	9	8	10	8	8	10	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9	9	9	10	9	8	10	5	8	10	9	10	7	7
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	5	5	7	2	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	5	6	5	4	4	6	6	4	5	6	5	5	5	5
\$100,000 to \$124,999	4	5	4	5	4	4	7	3	5	5	4	5	4	5
\$125,000 to \$149,999	3	4	3	5	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	1	3
\$150,000 to \$174,999	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1	3	3	3	0	2
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	0	1	1	3
\$200,000 or more	2	3	2	1	1	3	2	4	2	2	1	2	3	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Demographics (unweighted)

Race (unweighted)

Custom GenForward race/ethnicity														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Black, NH (incl. multi-Black)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hispanic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White, NH (incl. multi-White)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian, NH (incl. multi-Asian)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Partisanship (unweighted)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Democrat	59	54	64	62	61	59	55	40	52	68	77	86	0	0
Republican	7	9	5	6	5	8	8	13	8	4	4	0	0	71
Independent	25	30	20	23	24	24	29	34	28	21	14	13	65	26
Something else	8	7	9	9	8	9	6	12	11	6	4	2	34	3
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Closer to the Republican Party	9	12	6	7	8	11	8	9	9	8	10	0	0	100
Closer to the Democratic Party	29	31	28	30	27	27	35	25	28	32	41	100	0	0
Neither	61	56	64	63	63	61	55	65	63	58	46	0	100	0
Skipped/Refused	1	1	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	4	0	0	0
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1156	542	599	226	226	463	241	279	479	297	101	339	701	102

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?												
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem
Strong Democrat	65	66	65	67	66	63	66	59	60	65	76	65
Not very strong Democrat	34	34	35	32	34	36	34	40	39	35	23	34
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	2030	794	1228	433	416	815	366	241	629	747	413	2030

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?												
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Rep
Strong Republican	50	59	40	56	47	49	50	50	49	50	52	50
Not very strong Republican	49	41	59	44	50	51	48	49	49	50	48	49
Skipped/Refused	1	0	1	0	3	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
DON'T KNOW	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	244	135	105	45	36	107	56	76	99	48	21	244

Gender (unweighted)

Respondent gender														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Male	43	100	0	42	46	40	46	42	42	44	42	41	43	58
Female	56	0	100	57	54	59	52	55	57	56	58	59	55	40
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Age (unweighted)

Age - 4 Categories														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
18-29	25	24	26	26	21	28	24	100	23	0	0	20	37	40
30-44	33	34	32	31	31	33	37	0	77	18	0	31	39	34
45-59	19	19	18	22	20	16	18	0	0	59	0	21	14	13
60+	23	23	24	21	29	23	20	0	0	24	100	28	11	13
Under 18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Education (unweighted)

STANDARD PRELOAD: EDUC from Stats File														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Less than HS	7	6	7	7	5	7	7	11	7	5	1	5	11	8
HS graduate	31	32	30	33	31	34	25	46	31	24	16	27	40	35
Vocational/tech school/some college/ associates	35	35	36	31	39	32	40	27	33	41	44	37	31	31
Bachelors degree	18	18	17	19	17	16	19	11	19	21	20	19	13	18
Post grad study/professional degree	10	9	10	10	8	10	10	5	10	9	19	11	5	8
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	1815	910	885	521	285	485	524	446	635	520	214	1218	368	225

Marital status (unweighted)

Marital Status														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Married	26	29	23	24	22	27	27	10	23	33	34	27	21	27
Widowed	4	3	5	4	5	4	5	1	1	4	14	5	3	3
Divorced	10	8	11	9	11	10	11	1	3	15	24	11	7	7
Separated	5	5	5	4	5	6	3	3	3	6	8	5	5	6
Never married	49	49	50	50	51	49	46	74	62	36	20	47	57	47
Living with partner	6	7	6	9	5	4	8	11	7	5	1	5	7	10
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Employment (unweighted)

Current Employment Status														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Working - as a paid employee	51	53	49	52	48	51	50	49	62	56	16	51	48	53
Working - self-employed	10	11	9	9	7	11	11	16	10	8	5	8	14	16
Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	3
Not working - looking for work	10	10	10	12	9	9	10	20	12	7	1	9	13	11
Not working - retired	14	13	14	14	17	12	14	1	1	9	69	17	6	8
Not working - disabled	8	8	8	7	9	8	6	2	5	14	7	8	7	5
Not working - other	6	4	7	5	7	6	5	10	7	4	2	5	11	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Income (household) (unweighted)

Household Income														
Response	Overall	Gender		Region				Age				Partisanship		
		Male	Female	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	18-26	27-40	41-64	65+	Dem	Ind	Rep
Less than \$5,000	10	9	10	10	11	8	11	15	13	7	2	7	17	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	3	5	3	6	4	4	6	5	4	3	4	5	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	5	6	6	7	6	5	7	5	6	6	6	6	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	4	6	4	6	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	6	8	7	9	6	7	9	7	6	9	7	7	9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6	6	7	7	8	6	5	7	6	5	8	7	6	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6	5	7	7	5	7	5	6	8	5	6	6	8	5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	2	4	5	5	4	3	4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10	10	9	8	10	10	10	8	10	10	10	10	9	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	9	8	9	8	8	9	10	8	9	8	9	8	9
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9	9	9	9	9	8	10	6	8	10	12	10	7	7
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5	5	4	6	3	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	5	6	5	4	4	7	6	4	5	7	6	6	4	5
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5	5	5	5	4	5	6	3	4	7	5	5	3	5
\$125,000 to \$149,999	3	4	3	5	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	1	3
\$150,000 to \$174,999	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	4	3	3	0	3
\$175,000 to \$199,999	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
\$200,000 or more	2	3	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	2	3
Skipped/Refused	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unweighted N	3430	1471	1932	704	678	1385	663	596	1207	1092	535	2369	701	346

Methodology

The GenForward Survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3430 interviews were conducted during March 17 to April 3, 2023 with 3430 African American adults ages 18+ representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The survey was offered in English and via an online platform.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- 47 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak® Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. Funded and operated by NORC at the University of Chicago, AmeriSpeak® is a probability-based panel designed to be representative of the US household population. Randomly selected US households are sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Frame and address-based sample, and then contacted by US mail, telephone interviewers, overnight express mailers, and field interviewers (face to face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire US. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinx Americans, and Asian Americans/Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders between the ages of 18 and 36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak® panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata and Prodege nonprobability online opt-in panel(s). 53 percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata and Prodege panel(s). To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata and Prodege attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Of the 3430 total interviews in the GenForward March 2023 survey, 100 percent were completed by web and 0 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 19.3 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 19.9 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 80.1 percent, for a weighted AAPOR RR3 cumulative response rate of 3.1 percent. The overall margin of error is ± 2.48 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$5 to \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process involved the following variables: age, gender, education, Census Region, and partisanship. The weighted data were used for all analyses unless otherwise noted.